

EXHIBIT 5

RULES, BY-LAWS AND ORGANIZATION CERTIFICATE

OF

THE DEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY

RULE 2

PARTICIPANTS AND PLEDGEEES

Section 1. The Corporation shall make its services, or certain of its services, available to partnerships, corporations or other organizations or entities which (i) apply to the Corporation for the use of such services, (ii) meet the qualifications specified in Rule 3, (iii) are approved by the Corporation and (iv) if required, make a Required Participants Fund Deposit pursuant to Section 1 of Rule 4 and Required Preferred Stock Investment pursuant to Section 2 of Rule 4. The Corporation shall approve applications only upon a determination by the Corporation that the applicant meets the standards of financial condition, operational capability and character defined below:

(a) the applicant has demonstrated that it has sufficient financial ability to make any Required Participants Fund Deposit and Required Preferred Stock Investment and meet all of its anticipated obligations to the Corporation;

(b) the applicant has demonstrated that it has adequate personnel capable of handling transactions with the Corporation and adequate physical facilities, books and records and procedures to fulfill its anticipated commitments to, and to meet the operational requirements of, the Corporation, other Participants and Pledgees with necessary promptness and accuracy and to conform to any condition and requirement which the Corporation reasonably deems necessary for its protection;

(c) the Corporation has received no substantial information which would reasonably and adversely reflect on the applicant or its Controlling Management to such extent that access of the applicant to the Corporation should be denied; and any such applicant may be deemed not to meet the qualifications set forth in this paragraph if:

(i) the Corporation shall have reasonable grounds to believe that the applicant or its Controlling Management to be responsible for (A) making a misstatement of a material fact or omitting to state a material fact to the Corporation in connection with its application to become a Participant or thereafter or (B) fraudulent acts or the violation of the Securities Act, the Exchange Act, the Investment Company Act, the Investment Advisers Act or any rule or regulation thereunder;

(ii) the applicant or its Controlling Management has been convicted within the ten years preceding the filing of its application to become a Participant or at any time thereafter of any crime, felony or misdemeanor which involves the purchase, sale or transfer of any security or the breach of fiduciary duty, or arose out of conduct of the business of a broker, dealer, investment company, investment adviser, underwriter, bank, trust company, fiduciary, insurance company or other financial institution; or involves robbery, larceny, embezzlement, fraudulent conversion, forgery or misappropriation of funds, securities or other property; or involves any violation of Section 1341, 1342 or 1343 of Title 18 of the United States Code;

(iii) the applicant or its Controlling Management is permanently or temporarily enjoined by order, judgment or decree of any court or other governmental authority of competent jurisdiction from acting as a broker, dealer, investment company, investment adviser, underwriter, bank, trust company, fiduciary, insurance company or other financial institution or from engaging in or continuing any conduct or practice in connection with any such activity, or in connection with the purchase, sale or Delivery of any security, and the enforcement of such injunction or prohibition has not been stayed;

(iv) the applicant or its Controlling Management has been expelled or suspended, or had its participation terminated from a national securities association or exchange registered under the Exchange Act, a self-regulatory organization as defined in Section 3(a)(26) of the Exchange Act, or a corporation which engages in clearance and settlement activities or a securities depository or has been barred or suspended from being associated with any member of such an exchange, association, corporation or securities depository;

(v) the applicant is subject to statutory disqualification as defined in Section 3(a)(39) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, or an order of similar effect issued by a Federal or State banking authority, or other examining authority or regulator, including a non-U.S. examining authority or regulator.

(d) the applicant meets the requirements set forth in the Policy Statement on the Admission of Participants set forth in these Rules

~~(d)~~(e) with regard to any applicant that shall be an FFI Participant, such applicant must be FATCA Compliant.

POLICY STATEMENTS
ON THE
ADMISSION OF PARTICIPANTS

Section 1. Policy Statement on the Admission of U.S. Entities as Direct Depository Participants: DTC Rules 2 and 3 set forth the basic standards for the admission of DTC Participants. These rules provide, among other things, that the admission of a Participant is subject to an applicant's demonstration that it meets reasonable standards of financial responsibility, operational capability, and character at the time of its application and on an ongoing basis thereafter.

In evaluating whether its members continue to meet these standards, DTC relies on the fact that all of its Participants are subject to federal or state regulation relating to, among other things, capital adequacy, financial reporting and recordkeeping, operating performance, disqualification from employment, and business conduct. Pursuant to such regulation, DTC's Participants receive periodic regulatory examinations to assure their compliance with these requirements and are subject to disciplinary action if violations are found.

Any applicant that satisfies the qualifications for eligibility to become a Participant set forth under subsections (d) or (h)(ii) of Section 1 of Rule 3 must comply with minimum financial resource requirements in order to qualify to be admitted, and continue in good standing, as a Participant, as follows:

- (a) **any applicant or Participant that satisfies the qualifications of subsection 1(d) of Section 1 of Rule 3 shall maintain equity capital in the amount of at least \$2 million based on the definition of the equity capital provided in the form and instructions of the Consolidated Report of Conditions and Income maintained by the Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council (FFIEC); and**
- (b) **any applicant or Participant that satisfies the qualifications of subsection (h)(ii) of Section 1 of Rule 3 shall maintain a minimum amount of not less than \$500,000 in excess net capital over the greater of (i) the minimum capital requirement imposed on it pursuant to Securities Exchange Act Rule 15c3-1, or (ii) such higher minimum capital requirement imposed by the registered broker-dealer's designated examining authority.**

Each applicant shall, at the time of its application to become a Participant, submit to the Corporation an opinion of counsel in form and substance satisfactory to the Corporation confirming that (i) it is duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of its state of organization and has the organizational power to execute, deliver and perform the Participant's Agreement in accordance with its terms, (ii) it has taken all necessary organizational or other action to authorize the execution, delivery and performance of the Participant's Agreement, and the Participant's Agreement has been

duly executed and delivered to the Corporation, (iii) the Participant's Agreement and the Rules are enforceable against it.

Except for organizations specifically enumerated in Section 17A(b)(3)(B) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, unless an applicant organization is subject to regulatory agency oversight, it will not qualify for admittance inasmuch as the application of DTC's own resources could not provide an adequate substitute for the kind of continuing regulatory oversight described above.

Notwithstanding the above, however, in the event an organization that is not subject to regulatory oversight desires to become a direct participant at DTC, DTC will explore with such organization the economic and operational implications of direct participation as well as how its participation could be structured to comply with this policy statement.
