SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION (Release No. 34-93696; File No. SR-CboeEDGX-2021-049)

December 1, 2021

Self-Regulatory Organizations; Cboe EDGX Exchange, Inc.; Notice of Filing of a Proposed Rule Change to Introduce a New Data Product to be Known as the Short Volume Report, Modify the Name of Rule 13.8 to "Data Products", and Add a Preamble to Rule 13.8

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Act"),<sup>1</sup> and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,<sup>2</sup> notice is hereby given that on November 17, 2021, Cboe EDGX Exchange, Inc. ("Exchange" or "EDGX") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I, II, and III below, which Items have been prepared by the Exchange. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the Proposed Rule Change</u>

Cboe EDGX Exchange, Inc. (the "Exchange" or "EDGX") is filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission") a proposed rule change to adopt Exchange Rule 13.8(h) to introduce a new data product to be known as the Short Volume Report, modify the name of Rule 13.8 to "Data Products", and add a preamble to Rule 13.8. The text of the proposed rule change is provided in Exhibit 5.

The text of the proposed rule change is also available on the Exchange's website (http://markets.cboe.com/us/options/regulation/rule\_filings/edgx/), at the Exchange's Office of the Secretary, and at the Commission's Public Reference Room.

<sup>2</sup> 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

# II. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>

In its filing with the Commission, the Exchange included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. The Exchange has prepared summaries, set forth in sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant aspects of such statements.

# A. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

### 1. <u>Purpose</u>

The Exchange proposes to adopt Rule 13.8(h) to provide for a new data product to be known as the Short Volume Report. The proposal introduces the Short Volume Report which will be available for purchase to EDGX Members ("Members") and non-Members. The Exchange notes that the proposed data product is substantially similar to information included in the short sale volume report offered by the Nasdaq Stock Market LLC ("Nasdaq")<sup>3</sup> and the TAQ Group Short Volume file offered by the New York Stock Exchange LLC ("NYSE"),<sup>4</sup> with the exception that the proposed product will include buy and sell volume as well as trade counts for buy, sell, sell short, and sell short exempt volume. The Exchange also proposes to change the name of Rule 13.8 to "Data Products" and add a preamble to Rule 13.8 to conform to Cboe BZX Exchange, Inc. ("BZX") and Cboe BYX Exchange, Inc. ("BYX") Rule 11.22.

See the Nasdaq Price List – Equities, Nasdaq Web-based Reports, Nasdaq Short Sale Volume Reports at Price List - NASDAQ Global Data Products (nasdaqtrader.com).

See the NYSE Historical Proprietary Market Data Pricing, NYSE Group Summary Data Products, TAQ NYSE Group Short Volume (Daily File) at https://www.nyse.com/publicdocs/nyse/data/NYSE\_Historical\_Market\_Data\_Pricing.pdf.

A description of each market data product offered by the Exchange is described in Exchange Rule 13.8. The Exchange proposes to amend Rule 13.8(h) to introduce and add a description of the Short Volume Report. The Exchange proposes to describe the Short Volume Report as "an end-of-day report that summarizes equity trading activity on the Exchange, including trade count and volume by symbol for buy, sell, sell short, and sell short exempt trades." Specifically, the end-of-day report will include the following information: trade date, symbol, total volume, buy volume, buy trade count, sell volume, sell trade count, sell short volume, sell short trade count, sell short exempt volume, and sell short exempt trade count. The Exchange notes that the proposed product includes substantially similar information as that included in comparable products offered on Nasdaq and NYSE except that the Exchange proposes to also include buy and sell volume as well as trade counts for buy, sell, sell short, and sell short exempt volume. The Exchange believes the additional data points will benefit market participants because they will allow market participants to better understand the changing risk environment on a daily basis.

The Short Volume Report will be available for purchase<sup>6</sup> on a monthly subscription basis for which subscribers will receive a daily end-of-day file that will be delivered after the conclusion of the Post-Closing Session.<sup>7</sup> Additionally, historical Short Volume Reports dating as far back as January 2, 2015 will be available for purchase on an ad hoc basis in monthly increments. The

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The Exchange notes that the Nasdaq and NYSE comparable products reflect aggregate information across their affiliated equity exchanges. The Exchange is not proposing an aggregated Short Volume Report across its affiliated equity exchanges; thus, the proposal is only applicable to trades executed on BZX [sic].

The Exchange intends to submit a separate rule filing to adopt fees for the Short Volume Report product.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> <u>See Exchange Rule 1.5(r).</u>

subscription files and historical files will include the same data points. Lastly, the Exchange notes the proposed product is a completely voluntary product, in that the Exchange is not required by any rule or regulation to make this data available and that potential subscribers may subscribe to it only if they voluntarily choose to do so.

Based on the above proposal, the Exchange also proposes to amend the name of Rule 13.8 from "EDGX Book Feeds" to "Data Products". Such an amendment would accurately describe the Rule as the proposed product is not a book feed, but rather a data product. Further, the existing data feeds identified in Rule 13.8 are also data products. The Exchange also proposes to add the following preamble to Rule 13.8: "The Exchange offers the following data products free of charge, unless otherwise noted in the Exchange's fee schedule". The proposed language conforms to rule text provided in BZX and BYX Rules 11.22.

## 2. <u>Statutory Basis</u>

The Exchange believes the proposed rule change is consistent with the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Act") and the rules and regulations thereunder applicable to the Exchange and, in particular, the requirements of Section 6(b) of the Act. Specifically, the Exchange believes the proposed rule change is consistent with the Section 6(b)(5)<sup>9</sup> requirements that the rules of an exchange be designed to prevent fraudulent and manipulative acts and practices, to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to foster cooperation and coordination with persons engaged in regulating, clearing, settling, processing information with respect to, and facilitating transactions in securities, to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system, and, in general, to protect

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78f(b).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(5).

investors and the public interest. Additionally, the Exchange believes the proposed rule change is consistent with the Section  $6(b)(5)^{10}$  requirement that the rules of an exchange not be designed to permit unfair discrimination between customers, issuers, brokers, or dealers.

In adopting Regulation NMS, the Commission granted self-regulatory organizations ("SROs") and broker-dealers increased authority and flexibility to offer new and unique market data to the public. It was believed that this authority would expand the amount of data available to consumers, and also spur innovation and competition for the provision of market data. The Exchange believes that the proposed Short Volume Report would further broaden the availability of U.S. equity market data to investors consistent with the principles of Regulation NMS. The proposal also promotes increased transparency through the dissemination of data included in the Short Volume Report. The proposed rule change would benefit investors by providing access to the Short Volume Report, which may promote better informed trading. Particularly, information included in the Short Volume Report may allow a market participant to identify the source of selling pressure and whether it is long or short.

Moreover, other exchanges offer substantially similar data products. The Nasdaq daily short sale volume file reflects the aggregate number of shares executed on Nasdaq, Nasdaq BX, Inc. and Nasdaq PHLX LLC.<sup>11</sup> Specifically, the Nasdaq daily short volume report provides the following information: trade date, symbol, volume during regular trading hours, and CTA market identifier. Additionally, the NYSE Group Short Volume daily file reflects a summary of short sale volume for securities traded on NYSE, NYSE American LLC, NYSE Arca, Inc., NYSE National, Inc., and NYSE Chicago, Inc. Specifically, the NYSE Group Short Volume product

See Supra notes 3 and 4.

See Supra note 3. As noted in the Nasdaq Price List, BX and PSX short sale files are available for free.

provides the following information: trade date, symbol, short exempt volume, short volume, total volume of all transactions, and market identifier. While the proposed product offers volume and trade counts which are not offered in the comparable NYSE and Nasdaq short sale volume reports, similar data is otherwise available or determinable in other NYSE data product offerings. Specifically, the NYSE TAQ product provides trade and quote information for orders entered on the NYSE affiliated equity exchanges, which include buy, sell, and sell short volume. 12 Thus, subscribers to NYSE TAQ could determine volume and trade counts from such data. Additionally, the NYSE Monthly Short Sales report provides a record of every short sale transaction on NYSE during the month, which includes a size and short sale indicator. <sup>13</sup> Thus, subscribers to the NYSE Monthly Short Sales report could determine the sell short and sell short exempt volume and trade count, albeit on a monthly basis rather than a daily basis. Moreover, the Exchange believes the proposed Short Volume Report will benefit market participants because they will provide visibility into market activity that is not currently available. Further it will allow market participants to better understand the changing risk environment on a daily basis. Therefore, the Exchange believes it is reasonable to include such data in the proposed product.

Finally, as noted above the proposed Short Sale Report is a completely voluntary product, in that the Exchange is not required by any rule or regulation to make this data available and that potential subscribers may subscribe to it only if they voluntarily choose to do so.

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<sup>12</sup> See

https://www.nyse.com/publicdocs/nyse/data/TAQ\_XDP\_Products\_Client\_Spec\_v2.3c.pd f

See https://www.nyse.com/publicdocs/nyse/data/Monthly\_Short\_Sales\_Client\_Spec\_v1.3.pdf.

The Exchange believes the proposal to change the name of Rule 13.8 to "Data Products" is reasonable because the proposed Short Volume Report is not a book feed, and thus "EDGX Book Feeds" does not accurately describe all of the paragraphs under Rule 13.8. The Exchange also believes the proposal to add the preamble to Rule 13.8 is reasonable because it will eliminate potential investor confusion as to which data products the Exchange charges a fee. Furthermore, both of the aforementioned changes to Rule 13.8 are identical to the text of BZX and BYX Rule 11.22.

### B. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will result in any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. Rather, the Exchange believes that the proposal will promote competition by permitting the Exchange to offer data products similar to those offered by other competitor equities exchanges. <sup>14</sup> The Exchange is proposing to introduce the Short Volume Report in order to keep pace with changes in the industry and evolving customer needs, and believes this proposed rule change would contribute to robust competition among national securities exchanges. As noted, at least two other U.S. equity exchanges offer a market data product that is substantially similar to the proposed Short Volume Report. <sup>15</sup> As a result, the Exchange believes this proposed rule change permits fair competition among national securities exchanges. Therefore, the Exchange does not believe the proposed rule change will result in any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

See Supra notes 3 and 4.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> Id.

C. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

The Exchange neither solicited nor received comments on the proposed rule change.

III. <u>Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action</u>
Within 45 days of the date of publication of this notice in the <u>Federal Register</u> or within such longer period up to 90 days (i) as the Commission may designate if it finds such longer period to be appropriate and publishes its reasons for so finding or (ii) as to which the Exchange consents, the Commission will:

- A. by order approve or disapprove such proposed rule change, or
- B. institute proceedings to determine whether the proposed rule change should be disapproved.

#### IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

#### Electronic comments:

- Use the Commission's Internet comment form (<a href="http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml">http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml</a>); or
- Send an e-mail to <u>rule-comments@sec.gov</u>. Please include File Number SR-CboeEDGX-2021-049 on the subject line.

#### Paper comments:

 Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-CboeEDGX-2021-049. This file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and

review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet website (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549 on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of the filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. All comments received will be posted without change. Persons submitting comments are cautioned that we do not redact or edit personal identifying information from comment submissions. You should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly. All submissions should refer to File Number SR-CboeEDGX-2021-049, and should be submitted on or before [insert date 21 days from publication in the Federal Register].

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority.16

> J. Matthew DeLesDernier Assistant Secretary

<sup>16</sup> 17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(12).