SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION (Release No. 34-78983; File No. SR-OCC-2016-010)

September 29, 2016

Self-Regulatory Organizations; The Options Clearing Corporation; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of Proposed Rule Change Related to Amendments to and the Restatement of OCC's Certificate of Incorporation

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act"), <sup>1</sup> and Rule 19b-4 thereunder, <sup>2</sup> notice is hereby given that on September 27, 2016, The Options Clearing Corporation ("OCC") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I, II, and III below, which Items have been prepared primarily by OCC. OCC filed the proposed rule change pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(iii)<sup>3</sup> of the Act and Rule 19b-4(f)(6)<sup>4</sup> thereunder so that the proposal was effective upon filing with the Commission. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. <u>Clearing Agency's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the Proposed Rule</u> Change

The proposed rule change by OCC concerns the amendment and restatement of OCC's Certificate of Incorporation to provide more clarity, transparency, and consistency regarding OCC's Management Director, <sup>5</sup> Exchange Director, Public Director, and Member Director

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(iii).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

On July 15, 2016, OCC filed a proposed rule change with the Commission concerning modifications and enhancements to OCC's governance arrangements. *See* Securities Exchange Act Release No. 78438 (July 28, 2016), 81 FR 51220 (August 3, 2016) (SR-OCC-2016-002). As part of the proposed rule change, OCC proposed amendments to its Certificate of Incorporation to remove an explicit requirement that OCC's Board of Directors ("Board") have two Management Directors and instead provide that the number

requirements across OCC's governing documents. The proposed amendments and restatement would be filed with the Secretary of the State of Delaware in the form of an Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation, which is included in Exhibit 5 to the proposed rule change.<sup>6</sup> All capitalized terms not defined herein have the same meaning as set forth in the OCC By-Laws and Rules.<sup>7</sup>

# II. <u>Clearing Agency's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>

In its filing with the Commission, OCC included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. OCC has prepared summaries, set forth in sections (A), (B), and (C) below, of the most significant aspects of these statements.

# (A) <u>Clearing Agency's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>

### (1) Purpose

The purpose of this proposed rule change is to amend and restate OCC's Certificate of Incorporation to provide more clarity, transparency, and consistency regarding OCC's

of Management Directors shall be such number as shall be fixed by or pursuant to the By-Laws (which the Board has authorized to be amended to state that the Board shall have one (1) Management Director). The Commission approved the proposed rule change on September 16, 2016. *See* Securities Exchange Act Release No. 78862 (September 16, 2016), 81 FR 65415 (September 22, 2016) (SR-OCC-2016-002).

Pending all necessary regulatory filings and approvals for the proposed rule change, OCC will file the proposed amendments described herein along with the amendments to OCC's Certificate of Incorporation contained in SR-OCC-2016-002 in the form of an Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation. The Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation must also be filed with the Secretary of the State of Delaware before becoming effective.

OCC's By-Laws and Rules can be found on OCC's public website: http://optionsclearing.com/about/publications/bylaws.jsp.

Management Director, Exchange Director, Public Director, and Member Director requirements, which are being filed in the form of an Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation. The proposed amendments to the Certificate of Incorporation are described in more detail below.

OCC proposes clarifying amendments to Article V of the Certificate of Incorporation to state that an individual who serves as an Exchange Director for more than one Equity Exchange pursuant to the By-Laws shall be entitled to such number of votes on each proposition submitted to the Board for a vote thereon or for written consent thereto as shall correspond to the number of Equity Exchanges represented by him or her. Article III, Section 6 of the By-Laws currently provides that an individual may be nominated by, elected by, and serve as an Exchange Director for more than one Equity Exchange and that each such individual shall be counted, for all purposes under the By-Laws (including, without limitation, for the purpose of determining whether a quorum is present or whether a resolution has been passed by the requisite number of directors), as a separate Exchange Director for each Equity Exchange that elected him or her. OCC believes it is appropriate under Delaware General Corporation Law to include these voting rights in its Certificate of Incorporation (in addition to the By-Laws) in order to clarify and reinforce the voting powers of its Exchange Directors.

OCC also proposes amendments to Article V of its Certificate of Incorporation to conform the language regarding Public Directors to existing language in the Certificate of

See supra note 5.

Under Section 245 of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware, a corporation may integrate into a single instrument all of the provisions of its certificate of incorporation which are then in effect and operative and may at the same time also further amend its certificate of incorporation by adopting a restated certificate of incorporation. *See* 8 Del. C. 1953, § 245. The proposed Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation would supersede OCC's current Restated Certificate of Incorporation (which was filed with the Secretary of the State of Delaware on November 3, 1987) and the subsequent amendments thereto.

Incorporation used for Member Directors. Specifically, the Certificate of Incorporation would be amended to state that the number of Public Directors shall be such number as shall be fixed by or pursuant to the By-Laws, divided into three classes, as provided therein. OCC believes that it is appropriate from a corporate governance perspective to specifically state in the Certificate of Incorporation that OCC's Public Directors are divided into three classes. OCC also proposes that the requirements for Public Director terms be clarified to state that each class of Public Directors shall be elected for a term which expires at the third annual meeting of stockholders following their election and upon the election and qualification of their successors, subject to their earlier death, disqualification, resignation, or removal. The proposed amendments would more closely align the language for Public Director requirements with that currently used to describe Member Directors and is consistent with the current requirements for Public Directors in Article III, Section 6A of OCC's By-Laws. As a result, OCC believes the proposed amendments would provide more clarity and consistency in the description of OCC's Director requirements in the Certificate of Incorporation.

In addition, OCC proposes to amend Article V of the Certificate of Incorporation to eliminate an explicit statement that there be "not less than nine" Member Directors in order to provide more clarity and consistency in the description of OCC's Director requirements across OCC's governing documents. The proposed amendment is intended only to be a technical drafting change to the Certificate of Incorporation and would not substantively change OCC's current requirements regarding the number of Member Directors required to serve on OCC's Board. While the Certificate of Incorporation currently states that there be "not less than nine" Member Directors, the actual number of Member Directors serving on OCC's Board is fixed by Article III, Section 1 of the By-Laws (which is currently fixed at nine Member Directors). OCC

believes it is appropriate from a corporate governance perspective that the number of various categories of Directors be fixed within one governing document of OCC. Currently, the Certificate of Incorporation only contains references to specific numbers for Management Directors and Member Directors; however, as discussed above, the Commission recently approved a proposed rule change by OCC to amend the Certificate of Incorporation to remove specific requirements regarding the number of Management Directors, with such number being fixed by the By-Laws.<sup>10</sup> OCC notes that it is not proposing any changes to the By-Laws in connection with its Member Director requirements. The number of Member Directors would continue to be fixed at nine pursuant to Article III, Section 1 of the By-Laws.<sup>11</sup>

Finally, OCC proposes that these amendments and restatement be filed in the form of an Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation, as reflected in Exhibit 5 to this proposed rule change. OCC's Certificate of Incorporation has not been restated since November 3, 1987. Since the 1987 restatement, the Certificate of Incorporation has been amended six times. Civen the scope and number of amendments to the Certificate of Incorporation since the last restatement, OCC believes it would be appropriate to integrate into a single instrument all of the provisions of OCC's Certificate of Incorporation that are currently in effect (pending regulatory approval of the proposed amendments described herein) in order to provide more clarity and transparency regarding OCC's governance arrangements. OCC notes that, in addition to the

See supra note 5.

Furthermore, under Article XI of OCC's By-Laws, any change in the number of Member Directors required under Article III would require an amendment approved by two-thirds of the Directors then in office as well as the approval of the holders of all of the outstanding Common Stock of OCC entitled to vote thereon.

The latest restatement of OCC's Certificate of Incorporation was dated November 3, 1987, and was subsequently amended on June 1, 1992, August 12, 1997, October 28, 1999, March 16, 2012, December 30, 2013, and March 6, 2015.

changes described above, the proposed amendments also include technical, non-substantive drafting changes to correct typographical errors in Articles IV and V of the Certificate of Incorporation.

#### (2) Statutory Basis

Section 17A(b)(3)(F) of the Act<sup>13</sup> requires that the rules of a clearing agency be designed, in general, to protect investors and the public interest. OCC believes that the proposed rule change is consistent with Section 17A(b)(3)(F) of the Act<sup>14</sup> and the rules thereunder applicable to OCC because the proposed rule change would provide more clarity and transparency regarding OCC's governance arrangements to Clearing Members, other users of OCC, and the general public. Specifically, the proposed rule change would enhance the clarity, consistency, and transparency of OCC's governance arrangements by: (i) clarifying and reinforcing the voting powers of OCC's Exchange Directors in OCC's Certificate of Incorporation; (ii) providing more clarity and certainty regarding the number of Directors in each specific category of Directors required to serve on OCC's Board by consolidating those requirements into OCC's By-Laws; and (iii) specifying in the Certificate of Incorporation that OCC's Public Directors are divided into three classes and describing the length of the terms of OCC's Public Directors in a manner that more closely aligns with the language currently used to describe such requirements for Member Directors. Moreover, the proposed rule change would integrate into a single instrument all of the provisions of OCC's Certificate of Incorporation that are currently in effect as well as changes proposed herein. OCC believes that the proposed changes would provide more clarity and consistency in the descriptions of OCC's Director requirements and would enhance the

<sup>15</sup> U.S.C. 78q-1(b)(3)(F).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> *Id*.

readability of one of OCC's primary governing documents, its Certificate of Incorporation, for Clearing Members, other users of OCC, and the general public. As a result, OCC believes that the proposed rule change is designed, in general, to protect investors and the public interest in accordance with Section 17A(b)(3)(F) of the Act<sup>15</sup> and is reasonably designed to ensure that OCC has clear and transparent governance arrangements consistent with Rule 17Ad-22(d)(8)<sup>16</sup> thereunder. The proposed rule change is not inconsistent with the existing rules of OCC, including any other rules proposed to be amended.

### (B) Clearing Agency's Statement on Burden on Competition

Section 17A(b)(3)(I) of the Act<sup>17</sup> requires that the rules of a clearing agency not impose any burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. As discussed in more detail above, OCC believes that the proposed rule change would provide more clarity and transparency to users (and potential users) of OCC regarding OCC's Management Director, Exchange Director, Public Director, and Member Director requirements and does not alter the substantive requirements of OCC's governing documents. As such, OCC believes that the proposed changes would not have any impact or impose any burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

# (C) <u>Clearing Agency's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change</u> <u>Received from Members, Participants or Others</u>

Written comments on the proposed rule change were not and are not intended to be solicited with respect to the proposed rule change and none have been received.

III. Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action

<sup>16</sup> 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(d)(8).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> *Id*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78q-1(b)(3)(I).

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A) of the Act, <sup>18</sup> and Rule 19b-4(f)(6)<sup>19</sup> thereunder, the proposed rule change is filed for immediate effectiveness because it does not: (i) significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (ii) impose any significant burden on competition; and (iii) by its terms would not become operative for 30 days after the date of the filing, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate. <sup>20</sup> Additionally, OCC provided the Commission with written notice of its intent to file the proposed rule change, along with a brief description and text of the proposed rule change, at least five business days prior to the date of filing of the proposed rule change or such shorter time as designated by the Commission.

The Commission believes that waiving the 30-day operative delay is consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest because it will allow OCC to implement the proposed rule change immediately. As stated by OCC, OCC believes that the proposed rule change is not intended to substantively alter OCC's governance arrangements, but is designed to provide more clarity and transparency to Clearing Members, other users of OCC, and the general public. Therefore, the Commission hereby waives the 30-day operative delay and designates the proposed rule change operative upon filing with the Commission.<sup>21</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

OCC has requested that the Commission waive the 30-day operative delay contained in Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii) so that the proposal may become operative immediately upon filing. As noted herein, the proposed rule change is not intended to substantively alter OCC's governance arrangements but is designed to provide additional clarity regarding OCC's governance arrangements and improve the overall readability of OCC's Certificate of Incorporation. OCC believes that the prompt implementation of these changes would be consistent with the public interest and the protection of investors.

For purposes only of waiving the 30-day operative delay, the Commission has also considered the proposed rule's impact on efficiency, competition, and capital formation. See 15 U.S.C. 78c(f).

At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. <sup>22</sup>

## IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

#### **Electronic Comments:**

- Use the Commission's Internet comment form (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml); or
- Send an e-mail to <u>rule-comments@sec.gov</u>. Please include File Number SR-OCC-2016-010 on the subject line.

#### Paper Comments:

 Send paper comments in triplicate to Brent J. Fields, Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-OCC-2016-010. This file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet website (<a href="http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml">http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml</a>). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the

Notwithstanding its immediate effectiveness, implementation of this rule change will be delayed until this change is deemed certified or otherwise appropriately filed as a Weekly Notification of Rule Amendments under CFTC Regulation §40.6.

proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549, on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of such filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of OCC and on OCC's website at

http://www.theocc.com/components/docs/legal/rules\_and\_bylaws/sr\_occ\_16\_010.pdf.

All comments received will be posted without change; the Commission does not edit personal identifying information from submissions. You should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-OCC-2016-010 and should be submitted on or before [insert date 21 days from publication in the <u>Federal Register</u>].

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated Authority.  $^{23}$ 

Robert W. Errett Deputy Secretary

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