

NYSE MKT Company Annual CEO Certification

Compa Ticker:	·
INSTE	RUCTIONS:
Please	check the box next to the appropriate certification applicable to the Company.
As the Guide,	Chief Executive Officer and as required by Section 810(a) of the NYSE MKT Company
	I hereby certify that as of the date hereof I am not aware of any violation by the Company of NYSE MKT's corporate governance listing standards.
	or
	I hereby certify that as of the date hereof the Company is non-compliant with NYSE MKT's corporate governance listing standards. Please explain the reasons below or indicate that the Company has notified the Exchange pursuant to Section 810(b) and disclosed on the Company's most recent Domestic/Foreign Private Issuer Company Section 810(c) Annual Affirmation.
By:	T
	Vame:
Date:	



NYSE MKT Domestic Company Corporate Governance Affirmation

Company: Ticker:					
Type of Affirmation:	□ In	itial ¹	□ Annu	ıal	
Notice of Non-complian	ace:	es ²	□ No		
Part I.					
INSTRUCTIONS: Pleasor who will be serving a indicate with a "√" whet committee or nominating director that has been de Securities Exchange Act committee.	s of the day of ther a director g committee. eemed indepen	Tlisting, on the Coserves on the Co Please include a dent for purpose	Company's boompany's aud in asterisk (*) es of Rule 104	oard of directors. it committee, connext to the name A-3 ("Rule 10A-3)	Please mpensation e of each 3") of the
Name of Director Board Class		ection 803A ndependent (Y/N)	Serves on Audit <u>Committee</u>	Serves on Compensation Committee	Serves on Nominating Committee
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9.					
Companies that a	_		nation must b	e compliant in al	l areas,

subject to applicable transition periods.

If this document is serving as a non-compliance notification to the Exchange it must be executed by the Company's CEO.

- 10.
- 11.
- 12.

Part II.

INSTRUCTIONS:

Please check only one box that best describes the Company.

- □ Lists common equity securities on the NYSE MKT and does not fit any of the other categories listed below
 □ Qualifies as a controlled company
 □ Is a limited partnership
- ☐ Is in bankruptcy
- ☐ Is a smaller reporting company

Part III.

INSTRUCTIONS: Companies listed on the Exchange must comply with the corporate governance requirements set forth in Part 8 of the NYSE MKT Company Guide (the "Company Guide"). In response to each item below, please check the box beside the single affirmation that is most applicable to the Company. Please note that, depending on the affirmation made, an item may require the Company to provide additional information or a link to the applicable document referenced therein. Please also note that specific types of entities may avail themselves of exemptions to, or transition periods for, compliance with certain of the requirements. If the Company is availing itself of any of these exemptions or transition periods, it should select the corresponding affirmation for the applicable item.

- 1. Director Independence: Sections 802(a) and 803A of the Company Guide
- ☐ I hereby certify that the Company's board of directors is comprised of a majority of independent directors as required by Section 802(a) and defined in Section 803A of the Company Guide.
- For smaller reporting companies only: I hereby certify that the Company qualifies as a smaller reporting company under Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act and its board of directors is comprised of at least 50% independent directors as required by Section 802(a) and defined in Section 803A of the Company Guide.
- □ For companies relying on the transition period provided for in Section 809 of the Company Guide: I hereby certify that the Company is entitled to rely, and is relying, on the one year transition period provided for in Section 809 of the Company Guide. I further hereby certify that the Company's board of directors will be comprised of a majority of independent directors as required by Section 802(a) and defined in Section 803A of the Company Guide (or 50% independent in the case of a smaller reporting company as required by Section 801(h) of the Company Guide) by the end of the one year transition period.

	bankruptcy only: I hereby certify that the Company is exempt from this requirement.
	The Company is unable to make one of the affirmations set forth in this Item 1 and is therefore non-compliant for the following reason:
2.	Board of Directors Meetings / Executive Sessions: Section 802(c) of the Company Guide
	I hereby certify that the Company's Board of Directors meets (or will meet, in the case of an Initial Affirmation) on at least a quarterly basis. I further hereby certify that the independent directors have, or will have (in the case of an Initial Affirmation), regularly scheduled meetings as often as necessary to fulfill their responsibilities, including at least annually in executive session without the presence of non-independent directors and management as required by Section 802(c) of the Company Guide.
	The Company is unable to make one of the affirmations set forth in this Item 2 and is therefore non-compliant for the following reason:
3.	Nominating Committee: Section 804 of the Company Guide
	I hereby certify that board of director nominations are selected, or recommended for the board's selection, by either a nominating committee comprised solely of independent directors or by a majority of the independent directors in conformity with Section 804(a) of the Company Guide and that the Company has adopted a formal written charter or board resolution, as applicable, addressing the nominations process and such related matters as may be required under the federal securities laws.
	For companies relying on the transition period provided for in Section 809 of the Company Guide: I hereby certify that the Company is entitled to rely, and is relying, on the transition period provided for in Section 809 of the Company Guide and that the Company will be in full compliance at the end of the transition period. I further hereby certify that the Company's nominating committee (or board of directors) has a written charter or board resolution that meets the requirements of Section 804 of the Company Guide.

- □ For companies relying on the exception provided for in Section 804(b) of the Company Guide: I hereby certify that board of director nominations are selected, or recommended for the board's selection, by either a nominating committee comprised solely of independent directors or by a majority of the independent directors in conformity with Section 804(a) of the Company Guide and that the Company has adopted a formal written charter or board resolution, as applicable, addressing the nominations process and such related matters as may be required under the federal securities laws. I further hereby certify that the Company is entitled to rely, and is relying, on the exception provided for in Section 804(b) of the Company Guide and the board has made, or will make, the requisite disclosures of its reliance on the exception provided for in Section 804(b) of the Company Guide.
- □ For limited partnerships, controlled companies, and companies that are in bankruptcy only: I hereby certify that the Company is exempt from this requirement.

The Company is unable to make one of the affirmations set forth in this Item 3 and is therefore non-compliant for the following reason:			

- 4. <u>Compensation Committee: Section 805 of the Company Guide</u>
- I hereby certify that the compensation of the Company's officers is determined, or recommended to the board for determination, either by a compensation committee comprised of independent directors or by a majority of the independent directors on its board of directors in conformity with Section 805(a) of the Company Guide. I further hereby certify that the board has affirmatively determined that all of the members of the compensation committee or, in the case of a company that does not have a compensation committee, *all* of the independent directors, are independent under Section 805(c)(1) of the Company Guide.
- □ **For smaller reporting companies only**: I hereby certify that the compensation of the Company's officers is determined, or recommended to the board for determination, either by a compensation committee comprised of independent directors or by a majority of the independent directors on its board of directors in conformity with Section 805(a) of the Company Guide. I further hereby certify that the Company qualifies as a smaller reporting company under Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act and is therefore exempt from compliance with the independence requirements set forth in Sections 805(c)(1) and 805(c)(4) of the Company Guide.

For smaller reporting companies relying on the exception provided for in Section 805(b) of the Company Guide: I hereby certify that the compensation of the Company's officers is determined, or recommended to the board for determination, either by a compensation committee comprised of independent directors or by a majority of the independent directors on its board of directors in conformity with Section 805(a) of the Company Guide, subject to the exception provided for in Section 805(b) of the Company Guide. I further hereby certify that the Company is entitled to rely, and is relying, on the exception provided for in Section 805(b) of the Company Guide and that the board has made, or will make, the requisite disclosures of its reliance on the exception provided for in Section 805(b) of the Company Guide.
For companies relying on the transition period provided for in Section 809 of the Company Guide: I hereby certify that the Company is entitled to rely, and is relying, on the transition period provided for in Section 809 of the Company Guide and that the Company will be in full compliance at the end of the transition period.
For limited partnerships, controlled companies, and companies that are in bankruptcy only: I hereby certify that the Company is exempt from this requirement.
The Company is unable to make one of the affirmations set forth in this Item 4 and is therefore non-compliant for the following reason:

5. Audit Committee: Section 803B of the Company Guide

I hereby certify that (i) the Company has an audit committee of at least three members, each of whom satisfies the independence standards specified in Section 803A and Rule 10A-3 of the Exchange Act (or is exempt therefrom) in conformity with Section 803B of the Company Guide and (ii) such audit committee has a written charter that meets the requirements of Section 803B(1) of the Company Guide. I further hereby certify that (i) each member of the audit committee is able to read and understand fundamental financial statements, (ii) at least one member of the audit committee is "financially sophisticated" as described in Section 803B(2)(iii) of the Company Guide, (iii) no audit committee member has participated in the preparation of the financial statements of the Company or any current subsidiary thereof within the past three years, and (iv) the audit committee meets on at least a quarterly basis.

- For smaller reporting companies only: I hereby certify that (i) the Company has an audit committee of at least two members, each of whom satisfies the independence standards specified in Section 803A and Rule 10A-3 of the Exchange Act (or is exempt therefrom) in conformity with Section 803B of the Company Guide and (ii) such audit committee has a written charter that meets the requirements of Section 803B(1) of the Company Guide. I further hereby certify that (i) each member of the audit committee is able to read and understand fundamental financial statements, (ii) at least one member of the audit committee is "financially sophisticated" as described in Section 803B(2)(iii) of the Company Guide, (iii) no audit committee member has participated in the preparation of the financial statements of the Company or any current subsidiary thereof within the past three years, and (iv) the audit committee meets on at least a quarterly basis.
- For companies that are relying on the exception provided for in Section 803B(2)(b) of the Company Guide (not available to those that are smaller reporting companies): I hereby certify that the Company has an audit committee of at least three members, each of whom satisfies the independence standards specified in Section 803A and Rule 10A-3 of the Exchange Act (or is exempt from) in conformity with Section 803B of the Company Guide, subject to the exception provided for in Section 803B(2)(b) of the Company Guide The Company's audit committee has a written charter that meets the requirements of Section 803B(1) of the Company Guide. The board has made, or will make, the requisite disclosures of its reliance on the exception provided for in Section 803B(2)(b). I further hereby certify that (i) each member of the audit committee is able to read and understand fundamental financial statements, (ii) at least one member of the audit committee is "financially sophisticated" as described in Section 803B(2)(iii) of the Company Guide, (iii) no audit committee member has participated in the preparation of the financial statements of the Company or any current subsidiary thereof within the past three years, and (iv) the audit committee meets on at least a quarterly basis.
- For companies relying on the transition period provided for in Section 809 of the Company Guide: I hereby certify that the Company is entitled to rely, and is relying, on the transition period provided for in Section 809 of the Company Guide and that the Company will be in full compliance by the end of the transition period. I further hereby certify that the audit committee has a written charter that meets the requirements of Section 803B(1) of the Company Guide. I further hereby certify that (i) each member of the audit committee is able to read and understand fundamental financial statements, (ii) at least one member of the audit committee is "financially sophisticated" as described in Section 803B(2)(iii) of the Company Guide, (iii) no audit committee member has participated in the preparation of the financial statements of the Company or any current subsidiary thereof within the past three years, and (iv) the audit committee meets on at least a quarterly basis.

The Company is unable to make one of the affirmations set forth in this Item 5 and is								
therefore non-compliant for the following reason:								

5a.	For those companies relying on an individual or company exemption from the independence requirements of Rule 10A-3(b)(1) in Item 5, above, please identify and briefly describe the basis for such exemption below. If not relying on any such exemption, please indicate "N/A" below.				
6.	Code of Conduct and Ethics: Section 807 of the Company Guide				
	I hereby certify that the Company has adopted a code of conduct and ethics that complies with Section 807 of the Company Guide.				
	The Company is unable to make one of the affirmations set forth in this Item 6 and is therefore non-compliant for the following reason:				
7.	Other Non-Compliance: Part 8 of the Company Guide				
	Apart from any non-compliance specific to the preceding sections, the Company is non-compliant with Part 8 of the Company Guide for the following reason:				
and n	e been authorized by the Company and have the legal authority to provide the information nake the affirmations contained herein. I hereby certify that all information contained herein e and correct to the best of my knowledge as of the date hereof. e:				
Title					
	Submitted:				
-	bhone Number: uil address:				
111-1116	iii auuitess.				

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Note: The Company's Chief Executive Officer is required to separately complete and submit the Annual CEO Certification which is not applicable at time of initial listing.



NYSE MKT Domestic Company Interim Corporate Governance Affirmation

Ticker:						
Notice of Non-	-complian	ce:	Yes ¹	□ No		
Part I.						
on the Compar Company's aud an asterisk (*)	ny's board dit comminext to the ("Rule 10	of director ttee, comp e name of o DA-3") of the	rs. Please indica ensation commit each director that he Securities Exc	te with a "\" wittee or nomination that been deem	ach director curre hether a director and ng committee. Plated independent f 1934 (the "Exchan	serves on the lease include or purposes
Name of <u>Director</u>	Board <u>Class</u>	Current Term <u>Ends</u>	Section 803A Independent (Y/N)	Serves on Audit Committee	Serves on Compensation Committee	Serves on Nominating Committee
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11.						

If this document is serving as a non-compliance notification to the Exchange it must be executed by the Company's CEO.

Please provide the following information, if applicable, for each newly added or newly independent director identified in the chart above. Alternatively, a reference to the location of the disclosure in the Company's public U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") filings can be provided.

Brief biography.

occurred.

- Brief description of any relationship that would be required to be disclosed pursuant to Item 404 of Regulation S-K.
- Compensation Committee member only: Brief description of any source of compensation, including consulting, advisory, or other compensatory fee paid by the Company to a compensation committee member as specified in Section 805(c)(1). Indication of whether the compensation committee member is affiliated with the Company, a subsidiary of the Company or an affiliate of a subsidiary of the Company as specified in Section 805(c)(1)

	specified in Section 605(c)(1).
•	Audit Committee member only: Share ownership in the company. Brief description of any direct or indirect consulting, advisory, or other compensatory fee arrangement with the Company or any of its subsidiaries as specified in Rule 10A-3(b)(ii)(A). Indication of whether the audit committee member is an affiliated person of the Company or any of its subsidiaries as specified in Rule 10A-3(b)(ii)(B).
<u>Part II.</u>	
INSTE	RUCTIONS:
Please	check only one box that best describes the Company.
	Lists common equity securities on the NYSE MKT and does not fit any of the other categories listed below
	Qualifies as a controlled company
	Is a limited partnership
	Is in bankruptcy
	Is a smaller reporting company
Part III	<u>[</u> .
INSTE	RUCTIONS:

The Company hereby notifies the Exchange that, as of ______, the following event has

	se check the box next to the appropriate event(s) applicable to the Company and include any
reiev	vant explanatory notes below:
	A director who was deemed independent is no longer independent.
	A director who was not deemed independent is now deemed independent.
	A director has been added to the Company's board.
	A director has left the Company's board.
	The composition of the Company's nominating committee has changed.
	The composition of the Company's compensation committee has changed.
	A member of the compensation committee is relying on the cure period for compensation
	committee independence noncompliance provided for in Section 805(c)(2).
	The composition of the Company's audit committee has changed.
	The Company or a member of its audit committee is no longer eligible to rely on or is
	choosing to no longer rely on a previously applicable Rule 10A-3 exemption.
	The Company is no longer a controlled company for purposes of Part 8 of the Company
	Guide.
	The Company has become a controlled company for purposes of Part 8 of the Company
	Guide.
	The Company no longer qualifies as a foreign private issuer and has become a domestic
	company for purposes of Part 8 of the Company Guide.
	The Company has become a smaller reporting company for purposes of Part 8 of the
	Company Guide and relies on the smaller reporting company compensation committee
	exemption.
	The Company now no longer qualifies as a smaller reporting company and is subject to
	all of the applicable requirements of Section $805(c)(1)$ and $805(c)(4)$. If the Company is
	utilizing the transition afforded under $805(c)(5)$, please explain below:
	utilizing the transition arrorded under 805(c)(3), prease explain below.

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	If the Company is non-compliant as a result of one of the affirmations in Part III or is non-compliant with Part 8 of the Company Guide for any other reason, please check this box and include the reason below.						
and ma	been authorized by the Company and have the legal authority to provide the information ke the affirmations contained herein. I hereby certify that all information contained herein and correct to the best of my knowledge as of the date hereof.						
Name:							
Title:							
Date Su	ubmitted:						
Teleph	none Number:						
E-mail	address:						
Signatu	are:						



Company:

NYSE MKT Foreign Private Issuer/Foreign-Based Entity Corporate Governance Affirmation

Ticker:					
Type of Affirmation:		Initial ¹	□ Anı	nual	
Notice of Non-compliance:		Yes ²	□ No		
Part I.					
INSTRUCTIONS: Pleas or who will be serving as indicate with a "√" wheth committee or nominating director that has been dee Securities Exchange Act committee.	of the day ner a direct committee emed indep	of listing, on the or serves on the e. Please include endent for purp	ne Company's to Company's au le an asterisk (* Poses of Rule 10	ooard of directors. dit committee, co f) next to the name OA-3 ("Rule 10A-	Please mpensation e of each 3") of the
Name of Board Director Class 1.	Current Term <u>Ends</u>	Section 803A Independent (Y/N)	Serves on Audit Committee	Serves on Compensation Committee	Serves on Nominating Committee
 3. 4. 6. 8. 9. 					
Companies that are subject to applical		•	firmation must	be compliant in a	ll areas,
2 If this document i		-	ance notification	n to the Exchange	e it must be

executed by the Company's CEO.

10. 11. 12.		
Part :	<u>II.</u>	
INST	TRUCTIONS:	
Pleas	se check only one box that best describes the Company.	
	Lists common equity securities on the NYSE MKT and does not fit any of the other categories listed below Qualifies as a controlled company Is a limited partnership Is in bankruptcy Is a smaller reporting company	
Part !	<u>III.</u>	
gove Guid is mo may refer exem Com	TRUCTIONS : Companies listed on the Exchange must comply with the corporate grance requirements set forth in Part 8 of the NYSE MKT Company Guide (the "Company de"). In response to each item below, please check the box beside the single affirmation that lost applicable to the Company. Please note that, depending on the affirmation made, an item require the Company to provide additional information or a link to the applicable document enced therein. Please also note that specific types of entities may avail themselves of applicable to or transition periods for compliance with certain of the requirements. If the appany is availing itself of any of these exemptions or transition periods, it should select the exponding affirmation for the applicable item.	
If the Company is relying on an exemption pursuant to Section 110 of the Company Guide, it must provide English language disclosure of any significant ways in which its corporate governance practices differ from those followed by domestic companies pursuant to the Exchange's standards. This disclosure may be provided either on the Company's website and/or in its annual report that it is required to file with the SEC that includes audited financial statements (including on Forms 10-K, 20-F, or 40-F). If the disclosure is only available on the website, the annual report must so state and provide the web address at which the information may be obtained. For each relevant section that follows, please include in the comments section the location of the Company's disclosure.		
1.	Director Independence: Sections 802(a) and 803A of the Company Guide	
	If the Company is relying on an exemption pursuant to Section 110 of the Company Guide please state so and include the location of the required disclosure.	

independent directors as required by Section 802(a) and defined in Section 803A of the
Company Guide. For smaller reporting companies only: I hereby certify that the Company qualifies as a smaller reporting company under Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act and its board of directors is comprised of at least 50% independent directors as required by Section 802(a) and defined in Section 803A of the Company Guide.
For companies relying on the transition period provided for in Section 809 of the Company Guide: I hereby certify that the Company is entitled to rely, and is relying, on the one year transition period provided for in Section 809 of the Company Guide. I further hereby certify that the Company's board of directors will be comprised of a majority of independent directors as required by Section 802(a) and defined in Section 803A of the Company Guide (or 50% independent in the case of a smaller reporting company as required by Section 801(h) of the Company Guide) by the end of the one year transition period. For controlled companies, limited partnerships and companies in bankruptcy only: I
hereby certify that the Company is exempt from this requirement.
The Company is unable to make one of the affirmations set forth in this Item 1 and is therefore non-compliant for the following reason:
Board of Directors Meetings / Executive Sessions: Section 802(c) of the Company Guide
If the Company is relying on an exemption pursuant to Section 110 of the Company Guide please state so and include the location of the required disclosure.
I hereby certify that the Company's Board of Directors meets (or will meet, in the case of an Initial Affirmation) on at least a quarterly basis. I further hereby certify that the independent directors have, or will have (in the case of an Initial Affirmation), regularly scheduled meetings as often as necessary to fulfill their responsibilities, including at least

management as required by Section 802(c) of the Company Guide.

	The Company is unable to make one of the affirmations set forth in this Item 2 and is therefore non-compliant for the following reason:
3.	Nominating Committee: Section 804 of the Company Guide
	If the Company is relying on an exemption pursuant to Section 110 of the Company Guide please state so and include the location of the required disclosure.
	I hereby certify that board of director nominations are selected, or recommended for the board's selection, by either a nominating committee comprised solely of independent directors or by a majority of the independent directors in conformity with Section 804(a) of the Company Guide and that the Company has adopted a formal written charter or board resolution, as applicable, addressing the nominations process and such related matters as may be required under the federal securities laws.
	For companies relying on the transition period provided for in Section 809 of the Company Guide: I hereby certify that the Company is entitled to rely, and is relying, on the transition period provided for in Section 809 of the Company Guide and that the Company will be in full compliance at the end of the transition period. I further hereby

the transition period provided for in Section 809 of the Company Guide and that the Company will be in full compliance at the end of the transition period. I further hereby certify that the Company's nominating committee (or board of directors) has a written charter or board resolution that meets the requirements of Section 804 of the Company Guide.

For companies relying on the exception provided for in Section 804(b) of the Company Guide: I hereby certify that board of director nominations are selected, or recommended for the board's selection, by either a nominating committee comprised solely of independent directors or by a majority of the independent directors in conformity with Section 804(a) of the Company Guide and that the Company has adopted a formal written charter or board resolution, as applicable, addressing the nominations process and such related matters as may be required under the federal securities laws. I further hereby certify that the Company is entitled to rely, and is relying, on the exception provided for in Section 804(b) of the Company Guide and the board has made, or will make, the requisite disclosures of its reliance on the exceptions provided for in Section 804(b) of the Company Guide.

	For controlled companies only, limited partnerships and companies in bankruptcy: I hereby certify that the Company is exempt from this requirement.				
	The Company is unable to make one of the affirmations set forth in this Item 3 and is therefore non-compliant for the following reason:				
4.	Compensation Committee: Section 805 of the Company Guide				
	If the Company is relying on an exemption pursuant to Section 110 of the Company Guide please state so and include the location of the required disclosure. Please note that any foreign based entity that is a foreign private issuer (as defined in Exchange Act Rule 3b-4(c)) can avail itself of an exemption from the requirements of Section 805(c) hereof.				
	I hereby certify that the compensation of the Company's officers is determined, or recommended to the board for determination, either by a compensation committee comprised of independent directors or by a majority of the independent directors on its board of directors in conformity with Section 805(a) of the Company Guide. I further hereby certify that the board has affirmatively determined that all of the members of the compensation committee or, in the case of a company that does not have a compensation committee, <i>all</i> of the independent directors, are independent under Section 805(c)(1) of the Company Guide.				
	For smaller reporting companies only: I hereby certify that the compensation of the Company's officers is determined, or recommended to the board for determination, either by a compensation committee comprised of independent directors or by a majority of the independent directors on its board of directors in conformity with Section 805(a) of the Company Guide. I further hereby certify that the Company qualifies as a smaller reporting company under Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act and is therefore exempt from compliance with the independence requirements set forth in Sections 805(c)(1) and 805(c)(4) of the Company Guide.				

For smaller reporting companies relying on the exception provided for in Section 805(b) of the Company Guide: I hereby certify that the compensation of the Company's officers is determined, or recommended to the board for determination, either by a compensation committee comprised of independent directors or by a majority of the independent directors on its board of directors in conformity with Section 805(a) of the Company Guide, subject to the exception provided for in Section 805(b) of the Company Guide. I further hereby certify that the Company is entitled to rely, and is relying, on the exception provided for in Section 805(b) of the Company Guide and that the board has made, or will make, the requisite disclosures of its reliance on the exception provided for in Section 805(b) of the Company Guide.
For companies relying on the transition period provided for in Section 809 of the Company Guide: I hereby certify that the Company is entitled to rely, and is relying, on the transition period provided for in Section 809 of the Company Guide and that the Company will be in full compliance at the end of the transition period.
For controlled companies, limited partnerships and companies in bankruptcy only: I hereby certify that the Company is exempt from this requirement.
The Company is unable to make one of the affirmations set forth in this Item 4 and is therefore non-compliant for the following reason:
Audit Committee: Section 803B of the Company Guide
If the Company is relying on an exemption pursuant to Section 110 of the Company Guide please state so and include the location of the required disclosure.

- I hereby certify that (i) the Company has an audit committee of at least three members, each of whom satisfies the independence standards specified in Section 803A and Rule 10A-3 of the Exchange Act (or is exempt therefrom) in conformity with Section 803B of the Company Guide and (ii) such audit committee has a written charter that meets the requirements of Section 803B(1) of the Company Guide. I further hereby certify that (i) each member of the audit committee is able to read and understand fundamental financial statements, (ii) at least one member of the audit committee is "financially sophisticated" as described in Section 803B(2)(iii) of the Company Guide, (iii) no audit committee member has participated in the preparation of the financial statements of the Company or any current subsidiary thereof within the past three years, and (iv) the audit committee meets on at least a quarterly basis.
- For smaller reporting companies only: I hereby certify that (i) the Company has an audit committee of at least two members, each of whom satisfies the independence standards specified in Section 803A and Rule 10A-3 of the Exchange Act (or is exempt therefrom) in conformity with Section 803B of the Company Guide and (ii) such audit committee has a written charter that meets the requirements of Section 803B(1) of the Company Guide. I further hereby certify that (i) each member of the audit committee is able to read and understand fundamental financial statements, (ii) at least one member of the audit committee is "financially sophisticated" as described in Section 803B(2)(iii) of the Company Guide, (iii) no audit committee member has participated in the preparation of the financial statements of the Company or any current subsidiary thereof within the past three years, and (iv) the audit committee meets on at least a quarterly basis.
- For companies that are relying on the exception provided for in Section 803B(2)(b) of the Company Guide (not available to those that are smaller reporting companies): I hereby certify that the Company has an audit committee of at least three members, each of whom satisfies the independence standards specified in Section 803A and Rule 10A-3 of the Exchange Act (or is exempt from) in conformity with Section 803B of the Company Guide, subject to the exception provided for in Section 803B(2)(b) of the Company Guide. The board has made, or will make, the requisite disclosures of its reliance on the exception provided for in Section 803B(2)(b). The Company's audit committee has a written charter that meets the requirements of Section 803B(1) of the Company Guide. I further hereby certify that (i) each member of the audit committee is able to read and understand fundamental financial statements, (ii) at least one member of the audit committee is "financially sophisticated" as described in Section 803B(2)(iii) of the Company Guide, (iii) no audit committee member has participated in the preparation of the financial statements of the Company or any current subsidiary thereof within the past three years, and (iv) the audit committee meets on at least a quarterly basis.

	For companies relying on the transition period provided for in Section 809 of the
t (Ce	Company Guide: I hereby certify that the Company is entitled to rely, and is relying, on the transition period provided for in Section 809 of the Company Guide and that the Company will be in full compliance by the end of the transition period. I further hereby certify that the audit committee has a written charter that meets the requirements of Section 803B(1) of the Company Guide. I further hereby certify that (i) each member of the audit committee is able to read and understand fundamental financial statements, (ii) at least on member of the audit committee is "financially sophisticated" as described in Section 803B(2)(iii) of the Company Guide, (iii) no audit committee member has participated in the preparation of the financial statements of the Company or any current subsidiary hereof within the past three years, and (iv) the audit committee meets on at least a quarterly basis.
	The Company is unable to make one of the affirmations set forth in this Item 5 and is herefore non-compliant for the following reason:
i	
i t F	
i t r C	ndependence requirements of Rule 10A-3(b)(1) in Item 5, above, please identify and briefly describe the basis for such exemption below. If not relying on any such exemption blease indicate "N/A" below.

7.	Other Non-Compliance: Part 8 of the Company Guide
	Apart from any non-compliance specific to the preceding sections, the Company is non-compliant with Part 8 of the Company Guide for the following reason:
	e been authorized by the Company and have the legal authority to provide the information
	nake the affirmations contained herein. I hereby certify that all information contained herein e and correct to the best of my knowledge as of the date hereof.
Name	2:
Title:	
Date	Submitted:
Telep	phone Number:
E-ma	il address:
a.	
Signa	ature:
	te: The Company's Chief Executive Officer is required to separately complete and submit annual CEO Certification which is notot applicable at time of initial listing.

Appendix A:

Rule 10A-3 exemptions for a foreign private issuer³:

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(A) – This provision provides a transitional exemption for a company listing in connection with an initial public offering of securities.⁴

This summary of the provisions of Rule 10A-3 is provided for convenience only. It is not a verbatim statement of those rules and is intended solely to assist in understanding potential exemptions. This summary should not under any circumstances be relied upon as an authoritative statement of Rule 10A-3.

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(B) – This provision provides an exemption to allow an otherwise independent director who serves on the board of directors of both a listed company and an affiliate to serve on the audit committee of the listed company.⁵

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(C) – This provision provides an exemption to allow an employee who is not an executive officer to serve on the audit committee if elected/named to the board or the audit committee pursuant to the listed company's governing law or documents, an employee collective bargaining agreement or other similar agreement or other home country legal or listing requirements.⁴

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(D) – This provision provides an exemption to allow a director who is an affiliate of or a representative of an affiliate of the listed company to be a member of the audit committee to the extent that the director is not a voting member or chairperson of the audit committee and to the extent that neither the director nor the affiliate the director represents is an executive officer of the company.⁴

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(E) – This provision provides an exemption for a director who is the representative or designee of a foreign government or foreign governmental entity that is an affiliate of the company to the extent the director is not an executive officer of the company.⁴

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(F) – This provision provides that the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission may grant a director an exemption from the independence requirements of Rule 10A-3.⁴

Rule 10A-3(c)(1) – This provision provides a general exemption from the requirement to have an audit committee where the company is listing securities but satisfies the requirements of Rule 10A-3 with respect to another class of securities already listed on a national securities exchange or national securities association.⁵

Rule 10A-3(c)(2) – This provision provides a general exemption from the requirement to have an audit committee for subsidiaries that are listed on a national securities exchange or market where the subsidiary's parent company satisfies the requirements of Rule 10A-3 with respect to a class of equity securities already listed on a national securities exchange or market and the subsidiary:

- is directly or indirectly consolidated by the parent; or
- is at least 50% beneficially owned.

A company is required to disclose reliance on this exemption in its annual report filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

A company is not required to disclose reliance on this exemption in its annual report filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

This exemption does not apply to a subsidiary that has issued equity securities, other than non-convertible, non-participating preferred securities.⁵

Rule 10A-3(c)(3) – This provision provides a general exemption from the requirement to have an audit committee for a company that meets the following requirements:

- The company has a board of auditors (or similar body) or has statutory auditors, established and selected pursuant to home country legal or listing provisions.
- The board or body, or statutory auditors, is required by home country legal or listing requirements to be either: (A) separate from the board of directors; or (B) composed of one or more members of the board of directors and one or more members that are not also members of the board of directors.
- The board or body, or statutory auditors, are not elected by management of the company and no executive officer of the company is a member of such board or body or statutory auditor.
- Home country legal or listing provisions set forth or provide for standards for the independence of such board or body, or statutory auditors, from the company or its management.
- Such board or body, or statutory auditors, in accordance with any applicable home country legal or listing requirements or the company's governing documents, are responsible, to the extent permitted by law, for the appointment, retention and oversight of the work of any public accounting firm engaged for the purpose of preparing or issuing an audit report or performing other audit, review or attest services for the company.
- The audit committee requirements of paragraphs 10A-3(b)(3) (Complaint procedures), 10A-3(b)(4) (Authority to engage advisors) and 10A-3(b)(5)(Funding) apply to the extent permitted by law.⁴



Company:

NYSE MKT Foreign Private Issuer/Foreign-Based Entity Interim Corporate Governance Affirmation

l'icker:						
Notice of Non-	-complian	ce:	Yes ¹	□ No)	
Part I.						
on the Compar Company's aud an asterisk (*)	ny's board dit commi next to the ("Rule 10	of directo ttee, comp e name of o (A-3") of the	rs. Please indicensation commeach director the Securities E.	cate with a " $$ " nittee or nomina hat has been dee	each director curre whether a director ating committee. P emed independent f 1934 (the "Exchar	serves on the lease include for purposes
Name of <u>Director</u> 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	Board <u>Class</u>	Current Term <u>Ends</u>	Section 803 A Independent (Y/N)		Compensation	Serves on Nominating <u>Committee</u>
9. 10. 11. 12.	locument		as a non-compl	liance notificati	on to the Exchange	o it must he
11 11115 (iocument.	is serving (as a non-compi	nance nouncall	on to the Exchange	it must be

executed by the Company's CEO.

Please provide the following information, if applicable, for each newly added or newly independent director identified in the chart above. Alternatively, a reference to the location of the disclosure in the Company's public U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") filings can be provided.

- Brief biography.
- Brief description of any relationship that would be required to be disclosed pursuant to Item 404 of Regulation S-K.
- Compensation Committee member only: Brief description of any source of compensation, including consulting, advisory, or other compensatory fee paid by the Company to a compensation committee member as specified in Section 805(c)(1). Indication of whether the compensation committee member is affiliated with the Company, a subsidiary of the Company or an affiliate of a subsidiary of the Company as specified in Section 805(c)(1).
- **Audit Committee member only:** Share ownership in the company. Brief description of any direct or indirect consulting, advisory, or other compensatory fee arrangement with the Company or any of its subsidiaries as specified in Rule 10A-3(b)(ii)(A). Indication of whether the audit committee member is an affiliated person of the Company or any of its subsidiaries as specified in Rule 10A-3(b)(ii)(B). Part II. **INSTRUCTIONS:**

Please check only one box that best describes the Company.

- Lists common equity securities on the NYSE MKT and does not fit any of the other П categories listed below Qualifies as a controlled company Is a limited partnership Is in bankruptcy П
- Is a smaller reporting company

<u>Part</u>	<u>III</u> .
INS	TRUCTIONS:
	Company hereby notifies the Exchange that, as of, the following event has rred.
	se check the box next to the appropriate event(s) applicable to the Company and include any vant explanatory notes below:
	A CONTRACTOR AND A CONT
	A director who was deemed independent is no longer independent.
	A director who was not deemed independent is now deemed independent.
	A director has been added to the Company's board.
	A director has left the Company's board.
	The composition of the Company's nominating committee has changed.
	The composition of the Company's compensation committee has changed.
	A member of the compensation committee is relying on the cure period for compensation
	committee independence noncompliance provided for in Section 805(c)(2).
	The composition of the Company's audit committee has changed.
	The Company or a member of its audit committee is no longer eligible to rely on or is
	choosing to no longer rely on a previously applicable Rule 10A-3 exemption.
	The Company is no longer a controlled company for purposes of Part 8 of the Company
	Guide.
	The Company has become a controlled company for purposes of Part 8 of the Company
	Guide.
	The Company has become a smaller reporting company for purposes of Part 8 of the Company Guide and relies on the smaller reporting company compensation committee exemption.
	The Company now no longer qualifies as a smaller reporting company and is subject to
	all of the applicable requirements of Section $805(c)(1)$ and $805(c)(4)$. If the Company is
	utilizing the transition afforded under 805(c)(5), please explain below:

Part IV.

INSTRUCTIONS:

If the Company is relying on an exemption pursuant to Section 110 of the Company Guide please state the rule it is seeking relief from. Further, the Company must provide English language disclosure of any significant ways in which its corporate governance practices differ from those followed by domestic companies pursuant to the Exchange's standards. This disclosure may be provided either on the Company's website and/or in its annual report it is required to file with the SEC that includes audited financial statements (including on Forms 10-K, 20-F, or 40-F). If the disclosure is only available on the website, the annual report must so state and provide the web address at which the information may be obtained. Please include in the comments section the location of the Company's disclosure.
If the Company is non-compliant as a result of one of the affirmations in Part III or is non-compliant with Part 8 of the Company Guide for any other reason, please check this box and include the reason below.

I have been authorized by the Company and have the legal authority to provide the information
and make the affirmations contained herein. I hereby certify that all information contained herein
is true and correct to the best of my knowledge as of the date hereof.

Name:
Title:
Date Submitted:
Telephone Number:
E-mail address:

Signature:

Appendix A:

Rule 10A-3 exemptions for a foreign private issuer²:

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(A) – This provision provides a transitional exemption for a company listing in connection with an initial public offering of securities.³

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(B) – This provision provides an exemption to allow an otherwise independent director who serves on the board of directors of both a listed company and an affiliate to serve on the audit committee of the listed company.⁴

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(C) – This provision provides an exemption to allow an employee who is not an executive officer to serve on the audit committee if elected/named to the board or the audit committee pursuant to the listed company's governing law or documents, an employee collective bargaining agreement or other similar agreement or other home country legal or listing requirements.³

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(D) – This provision provides an exemption to allow a director who is an affiliate of or a representative of an affiliate of the listed company to be a member of the audit committee to the extent that the director is not a voting member or chairperson of the audit committee and to the extent that neither the director nor the affiliate the director represents is an executive officer of the company.³

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(E) – This provision provides an exemption for a director who is the representative or designee of a foreign government or foreign governmental entity that is an affiliate of the company to the extent the director is not an executive officer of the company.³

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(F) – This provision provides that the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission may grant a director an exemption from the independence requirements of Rule 10A-3.³

Rule 10A-3(c)(1) – This provision provides a general exemption from the requirement to have an audit committee where the company is listing securities but satisfies the requirements of Rule

This summary of the provisions of Rule 10A-3 is provided for convenience only. It is not a verbatim statement of those rules and is intended solely to assist in understanding potential exemptions. This summary should not under any circumstances be relied upon as an authoritative statement of Rule 10A-3.

A company is required to disclose reliance on this exemption in its annual report filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

A company is not required to disclose reliance on this exemption in its annual report filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

10A-3 with respect to another class of securities already listed on a national securities exchange or national securities association.⁴

Rule 10A-3(c)(2) – This provision provides a general exemption from the requirement to have an audit committee for subsidiaries that are listed on a national securities exchange or market where the subsidiary's parent company satisfies the requirements of Rule 10A-3 with respect to a class of equity securities already listed on a national securities exchange or market and the subsidiary:

- is directly or indirectly consolidated by the parent; or
- is at least 50% beneficially owned.

This exemption does not apply to a subsidiary that has issued equity securities, other than non-convertible, non-participating preferred securities.⁴

Rule 10A-3(c)(3) – This provision provides a general exemption from the requirement to have an audit committee for a company that meets the following requirements:

- The company has a board of auditors (or similar body) or has statutory auditors, established and selected pursuant to home country legal or listing provisions.
- The board or body, or statutory auditors, is required by home country legal or listing requirements to be either: (A) separate from the board of directors; or (B) composed of one or more members of the board of directors and one or more members that are not also members of the board of directors.
- The board or body, or statutory auditors, are not elected by management of the company and no executive officer of the company is a member of such board or body or statutory auditor.
- Home country legal or listing provisions set forth or provide for standards for the independence of such board or body, or statutory auditors, from the company or its management.
- Such board or body, or statutory auditors, in accordance with any applicable home country legal or listing requirements or the company's governing documents, are responsible, to the extent permitted by law, for the appointment, retention and oversight of the work of any public accounting firm engaged for the purpose of preparing or issuing an audit report or performing other audit, review or attest services for the company.
- The audit committee requirements of paragraphs 10A-3(b)(3) (Complaint procedures), 10A-3(b)(4) (Authority to engage advisors) and 10A-3(b)(5)(Funding) apply to the extent permitted by law.³



Issuer:

NYSE MKT Open-end and Closed-end Management Investment Company Corporate Governance Affirmation

Ticker:		
Type of Affirmation:	□ Initial¹	□ Annual
Notice of Non-compliance:	□ Yes ²	□ No
funds listed on the NYSE MKT requirements of Sections 802(e	and, pursuant to Section 8 (), 803B(1) (closed-end only	ssuer that has <u>only</u> open or closed-end 801(d), is subject <u>solely</u> to the y), 803B(4), and the other provisions of e Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and
Part I.		
serving, or who will be serving	as of the day of listing, on member that has been deem	tion for each board member currently the Issuer's audit committee. Please and independent for purposes of Rule 1934 (the "Exchange Act").
Name of Audit Committee Member 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6.	Rule 10A-3 Independent (Y/N)	
7. Companies that are subi	mitting an Initial Affirmatio	on must be compliant in all areas,
subject to applicable tra	nsition periods.	-

If this document is serving as a non-compliance notification to the Exchange it must be

executed by the Company's CEO.

). I. 2.
lease provide the following information for each independent director identified in the chart bove. Alternatively, a reference to the location of the disclosure in the Issuer's public U.S. ecurities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") filings can be provided.
Brief biography.
Share ownership in the Issuer.
Brief description of any direct or indirect consulting, advisory, or other compensatory fee arrangement with the Issuer or any of its subsidiaries as specified in Rule 10A-3(b)(ii)(A).
Indication of whether the audit committee member is an affiliated person of the Issuer or any of its subsidiaries as specified in Rule 10A-3(b)(ii)(B).
art II.
NSTRUCTIONS:
ease check only one box that best describes the Company.
Is an open-end management investment company Is a closed-end management investment company

Part III.

INSTRUCTIONS: Issuers listed on the Exchange must comply with the corporate governance requirements set forth in Part 8 of the NYSE MKT Company Guide (the "Company Guide"). In response to each item below, please check the box beside the single affirmation that is most applicable to the Issuer. Please note that, depending on the affirmation made, an item may require the Issuer to provide additional information or a link to the applicable document referenced therein. Please also note that specific types of entities may avail themselves of exemptions to or transition periods for compliance with certain of the requirements. If the Issuer is availing itself of any of these exemptions or transition periods, it should select the corresponding affirmation for the applicable item.

Audit Committee: Section 803 of the Company Guide
For open-end management investment companies only: I hereby certify that the Company has, and will continue to have, an Audit Committee whose members satisfy the requisite independence standards specified in Section 803A of the Company Guide (if applicable) and Rule 10A-3(b)(1) of the Exchange Act (subject to any applicable exceptions and cure periods).
For closed-end management investment companies only: I hereby certify that (i) the Company has, and will continue to have, an Audit Committee whose members satisfy the requisite independence standards specified in Section 803A of the Company Guide (if applicable) and Rule 10A-3(b)(1) of the Exchange Act (subject to any applicable exceptions and cure periods) and (ii) such audit committee has a written charter that meets the requirements of Section 803B(1) of the Company Guide.
The Issuer is unable to make one of the affirmations set forth in this Item 1 and is therefore non-compliant for the following reason:
I hereby certify that the Issuer's audit committee is relying on an exemption from Rule 10A-3 of the Exchange Act. Please state below which Rule 10A-3 exemptions the Issuer or any individual member is relying on and briefly describe the basis for such exemption below. If not relying on any such exemption, please indicate "N/A" below. (Appendix A provides a brief description of the available Rule 10A-3 exemptions.)
10A-3 of the Exchange Act. Please state below which Rule 10A-3 exemptions the Issuer or any individual member is relying on and briefly describe the basis for such exemption
10A-3 of the Exchange Act. Please state below which Rule 10A-3 exemptions the Issuer or any individual member is relying on and briefly describe the basis for such exemption below. If not relying on any such exemption, please indicate "N/A" below. (Appendix A

I have been authorized by the Issuer and have the legal authority to provide the information and
make the affirmations contained herein. I hereby certify that all information contained herein is
true and correct to the best of my knowledge as of the date hereof.

Name:
Title:
Date Submitted:
Telephone Number:
E-mail address:

Signature:

Appendix A:

Rule 10A-3 exemptions for an open-end and closed-end management investment companies³:

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(A) – This provision provides a transitional exemption for an issuer listing in connection with an initial public offering of securities.⁴

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(B) – This provision provides an exemption to allow an otherwise independent director who serves on the board of directors of both a listed issuer and an affiliate to serve on the audit committee of the listed issuer.⁵

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(F) – This provision provides that the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission may grant a director an exemption from the independence requirements of Rule 10A-3.⁴

Rule 10A-3(c)(1) – This provision provides a general exemption from the requirement to have an audit committee where the issuer is listing securities but satisfies the requirements of Rule 10A-3 with respect to another class of securities already listed on a national securities exchange or national securities association.⁵

Rule 10A-3(c)(2) – This provision provides a general exemption from the requirement to have an audit committee for subsidiaries that are listed on a national securities exchange or market where the subsidiary's parent issuer satisfies the requirements of Rule 10A-3 with respect to a class of equity securities already listed on a national securities exchange or market and the subsidiary:

- is directly or indirectly consolidated by the parent; or
- is at least 50% beneficially owned.

This exemption does not apply to a subsidiary that has issued equity securities, other than non-convertible, non-participating preferred securities.⁵

This summary of the provisions of Rule 10A-3 is provided for convenience only. It is not a verbatim statement of those rules and is intended solely to assist in understanding potential exemptions. This summary should not under any circumstances be relied upon as an authoritative statement of Rule 10A-3.

An issuer is required to disclose reliance on this exemption in its annual report filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

An issuer is not required to disclose reliance on this exemption in its annual report filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.



NYSE MKT Open-end and Closed-end Management Investment Company Interim Affirmation

of

Issuer: Ticker:				
Notice of Non-compliance:	□ Yes¹		□ No	
NOTE: This form is to be use funds listed on the NYSE MK requirements of Sections 802 Section 803 to the extent requirements of Section 810.	T and, pursuant (e), 803B(1) (clos	to Section 80 sed-end only	01(d), is subject solely, 803B(4), and the o	<u>ly</u> to the other provisions of
Part I.				
INSTRUCTIONS : Please preserving, or who will be serving indicate each audit committee 10A-3 ("Rule 10A-3") of the	g as of the day o e member that has	f listing, on t s been deeme	the Issuer's audit con ed independent for pu	nmittee. Please urposes of Rule
Name of Audit Committee Member 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11.	Rule 10A-3 Independent (Y/N)			
1	-			

If this document is serving as a non-compliance notification to the Exchange it must be executed by the Company's CEO.

12.

Please provide the following information for each independent director identified in the chart above. Alternatively, a reference to the location of the disclosure in the Issuer's public U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") filings can be provided.

- Brief biography.
- Share ownership in the Issuer.
- Brief description of any direct or indirect consulting, advisory, or other compensatory fee arrangement with the Issuer or any of its subsidiaries as specified in Rule 10A-3(b)(ii)(A).

	b)(ii)(A).
	dication of whether the audit committee member is an affiliated person of the Issuer or y of its subsidiaries as specified in Rule 10A-3(b)(ii)(B).
Part II.	
INSTRUC	CTIONS:
Please che	eck only one box that best describes the Company.
	an open-end management investment company a closed-end management investment company
Part III.	
INSTRUC	CTIONS:
The Issuer occurred.	r hereby notifies the Exchange that, as of, the following event has
	eck the box next to the appropriate event(s) applicable to the Issuer and include any xplanatory notes in the box below:

	An audit committee member who was deemed independent is no longer independent. A member has been added to the audit committee. The Issuer or a member of its audit committee is aligible to rely on and is choosing to
	The Issuer or a member of its audit committee is eligible to rely on and is choosing to rely on a Rule 10A-3 exemption. (Appendix A provides a brief description of Rule 10A-3 exemptions.)
	The Issuer or a member of its audit committee is no longer eligible to rely on or is choosing to no longer rely on a previously applicable Rule 10A-3 exemption. A member has been removed from the Issuer's audit committee resulting in the Issuer no
	longer having a Rule 10A-3 compliant audit committee.
Part IV	<u>,</u>
INSTE	RUCTIONS:
	If the Issuer is non-compliant as a result of one of the affirmations in Part II or is non-compliant with Part 8 of the Company Guide for any other reason, please check this box and include the reason below.
make t	been authorized by the Issuer and have the legal authority to provide the information and he affirmations contained herein. I hereby certify that all information contained herein is d correct to the best of my knowledge as of the date hereof.
Name: Title:	
	ubmitted:
-	one Number: address:
Signatu	are:

Appendix A:

Rule 10A-3 exemptions for an open-end and closed-end management investment companies²:

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(A) – This provision provides a transitional exemption for an issuer listing in connection with an initial public offering of securities.³

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(B) – This provision provides an exemption to allow an otherwise independent director who serves on the board of directors of both a listed issuer and an affiliate to serve on the audit committee of the listed issuer.⁴

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(F) – This provision provides that the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission may grant a director an exemption from the independence requirements of Rule 10A-3.³

Rule 10A-3(c)(1) – This provision provides a general exemption from the requirement to have an audit committee where the issuer is listing securities but satisfies the requirements of Rule 10A-3 with respect to another class of securities already listed on a national securities exchange or national securities association.⁴

Rule 10A-3(c)(2) – This provision provides a general exemption from the requirement to have an audit committee for subsidiaries that are listed on a national securities exchange or market where the subsidiary's parent issuer satisfies the requirements of Rule 10A-3 with respect to a class of equity securities already listed on a national securities exchange or market and the subsidiary:

- is directly or indirectly consolidated by the parent; or
- is at least 50% beneficially owned.

This exemption does not apply to a subsidiary that has issued equity securities, other than non-convertible, non-participating preferred securities.⁴

This summary of the provisions of Rule 10A-3 is provided for convenience only. It is not a verbatim statement of those rules and is intended solely to assist in understanding potential exemptions. This summary should not under any circumstances be relied upon as an authoritative statement of Rule 10A-3.

An issuer is required to disclose reliance on this exemption in its annual report filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

An issuer is not required to disclose reliance on this exemption in its annual report filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.



NYSE MKT Special Entity Corporate Governance Affirmation

Issuer:		
Ticker:		
Type of Affirmation:	□ Initial ¹	□ Annual
Notice of Non-compliance:	□ Yes ²	□ No
the NYSE MKT or by asset-bactrusts), or derivatives and speci	cked issuers, other passive al purpose securities listed	debt or preferred securities listed on business organizations (such as royalt on the NYSE MKT. Pursuant to

the NYSE MKT or by asset-backed issuers, other passive business organizations (such as royalty trusts), or derivatives and special purpose securities listed on the NYSE MKT. Pursuant to Section 801(c) and 801(g), these issuers are subject solely to the requirements of Sections 803 to the extent required by Rule 10A-3 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and 810(b) and 810(c).

Part I.

INSTRUCTIONS: Please provide the following information for each board member currently serving, or who will be serving as of the day of listing, on the Issuer's audit committee. Please indicate each audit committee member that has been deemed independent for purposes of Rule 10A-3") of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act").

	Rule 10A-3
Name of Audit	Independent
Committee Member	(Y/N)
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	
7.	

Companies that are submitting an Initial Affirmation must be compliant in all areas, subject to applicable transition periods.

If this document is serving as a non-compliance notification to the Exchange it must be executed by the Company's CEO.

8. 9. 10. 11. 12.
Please provide the following information for each independent director identified in the chart above. Alternatively, a reference to the location of the disclosure in the Issuer's public U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") filings can be provided.
Brief biography.
• Share ownership in the Issuer.
• Brief description of any direct or indirect consulting, advisory, or other compensatory fee arrangement with the Issuer or any of its subsidiaries as specified in Rule 10A-3(b)(ii)(A).
• Indication of whether the audit committee member is an affiliated person of the Issuer or any of its subsidiaries as specified in Rule 10A-3(b)(ii)(B).
Part II.
INSTRUCTIONS:
Please check only one box that best describes the Company.
 □ Is an issuer that has only debt listed □ Is an issuer that has only preferred securities listed □ Is an asset-backed issuer □ Is another passive business organization (such as a royalty trust) □ Is an issuer of derivatives and/or special purpose securities
Part III.

INSTRUCTIONS: Issuers listed on the Exchange must comply with the corporate governance requirements set forth in Part 8 of the NYSE MKT Company Guide (the "Company Guide"). In response to each item below, please check the box beside the single affirmation that is most applicable to the Issuer. Please note that, depending on the affirmation made, an item may require the Issuer to provide additional information or a link to the applicable document referenced therein. Please also note that specific types of entities may avail themselves of

exemptions to or transition periods for compliance with certain of the requirements. If the Issuer

is availing itself of any of these exemptions or transition periods, it should select the corresponding affirmation for the applicable item.

1.	Audit Committee: Section 803 of the Company Guide
	I hereby certify that the Issuer's audit committee meets the requirement of Rule 10A-3 of the Exchange Act.
	I hereby certify that the Issuer's audit committee is relying on an exemption from Rule 10A-3 of the Exchange Act. State below which Rule 10A-3 exemptions the Issuer or any individual member of its audit committee is relying on and briefly describe the basis for such exemption below: (Appendix A provides a brief description of the available Rule 10A-3 exemptions.)
	The Issuer is unable to make one of the affirmations set forth in this Item 1 and is therefore non-compliant for the following reason:
2.	Other Non-Compliance: Part 8 of the Company Guide
	Apart from any non-compliance specific to the preceding sections, the Issuer is non-compliant with Part 8 of the Company Guide for the following reason:

I have been authorized by the Issuer and have the legal authority to provide the information and
make the affirmations contained herein. I hereby certify that all information contained herein is
true and correct to the best of my knowledge as of the date hereof.

Name:
Title:
Date Submitted:
Telephone Number:
E-mail address:

Signature:

Appendix A:

Rule 10A-3 exemptions for a special entity³:

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(A) – This provision provides a transitional exemption for an issuer listing in connection with an initial public offering of securities.⁴

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(B) – This provision provides an exemption to allow an otherwise independent director who serves on the board of directors of both a listed issuer and an affiliate to serve on the audit committee of the listed issuer.⁵

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(F) – This provision provides that the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission may grant a director an exemption from the independence requirements of Rule 10A-3.⁴

Rule 10A-3(c)(1) – This provision provides a general exemption from the requirement to have an audit committee where the issuer is listing securities but satisfies the requirements of Rule 10A-3 with respect to another class of securities already listed on a national securities exchange or national securities association.⁵

Rule 10A-3(c)(2) – This provision provides a general exemption from the requirement to have an audit committee for subsidiaries that are listed on a national securities exchange or market where the subsidiary's parent issuer satisfies the requirements of Rule 10A-3 with respect to a class of equity securities already listed on a national securities exchange or market and the subsidiary:

- is directly or indirectly consolidated by the parent; or
- is at least 50% beneficially owned.

This exemption does not apply to a subsidiary that has issued equity securities, other than non-convertible, non-participating preferred securities.⁵

This summary of the provisions of Rule 10A-3 is provided for convenience only. It is not a verbatim statement of those rules and is intended solely to assist in understanding potential exemptions. This summary should not under any circumstances be relied upon as an authoritative statement of Rule 10A-3.

An issuer is required to disclose reliance on this exemption in its annual report filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

An issuer is not required to disclose reliance on this exemption in its annual report filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.



NYSE MKT Special Entity Interim Corporate Governance Affirmation

Issuer:	-	_	
Ticker:			
Notice of Non-compliance:	\Box Yes ¹	□ No	
NOTE: This form is to be use	d hy an issuer that	has only debt or preferred so	ecurities list

<u>NOTE:</u> This form is to be used by an issuer that has <u>only</u> debt or preferred securities listed on the NYSE MKT or by asset-backed issuers, other passive business organizations (such as royalty trusts), or derivatives and special purpose securities listed on the NYSE MKT. Pursuant to Section 801(c) and 801(g), these issuers are subject <u>solely</u> to the requirements of Sections 803 to the extent required by Rule 10A-3 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and 810(b) and 810(c).

Part I.

INSTRUCTIONS: Please provide the following information for each board member currently serving on the Issuer's audit committee. Please include an asterisk (*) next to the name of each audit committee member that has been deemed independent for purposes of Rule 10A-3 ("Rule 10A-3") of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act").

Name of Audit	Rule 10A-3 Independent
Committee Member	<u>(Y/N)</u>
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	
7.	
8.	

If this document is serving as a non-compliance notification to the Exchange it must be executed by the Company's CEO.

9. 10. 11. 12.	
indepen	provide the following information, if applicable, for each newly added or newly ident director identified in the chart above. Alternatively, a reference to the location of the are in the Issuer's public U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") filings can ided.
•	Brief biography.
•	Share ownership in the Issuer.
;	Brief description of any direct or indirect consulting, advisory, or other compensatory fee arrangement with the Issuer or any of its subsidiaries as specified in Rule 10A-3(b)(ii)(A).
	Indication of whether the audit committee member is an affiliated person of the Issuer or any of its subsidiaries as specified in Rule 10A-3(b)(ii)(B).
<u>Part II.</u>	
INSTR	UCTIONS:
Please c	check only one box that best describes the Company.
	Is an issuer that has only debt listed Is an issuer that has only preferred securities listed Is an asset-backed issuer Is an other passive business organization (such as a royalty trust) Is an issuer of derivatives and/or special purpose securities
Part III.	
INSTR	UCTIONS:
The Issu	uer hereby notifies the Exchange that, as of, the following event has d.

	check the box next to the appropriate event(s) applicable to the Issuer and include any at explanatory notes in the box below:	
	An audit committee member who was deemed independent is no longer independent.	
	A member has been added to the audit committee.	
	The Issuer or a member of its audit committee is eligible to rely on and is choosing to rely on a Rule 10A-3 exemption. (Appendix A provides a brief description of Rule 10A-3 exemptions.)	
	The Issuer or a member of its audit committee is no longer eligible to rely on or is choosing to no longer rely on a previously applicable Rule 10A-3 exemption.	
	A member has been removed from the Issuer's audit committee resulting in the Issuer no longer having a Rule 10A-3 compliant audit committee.	
Part IV.		
INSTRUCTIONS:		
	If the Issuer is non-compliant as a result of one of the affirmations in Part II or is non-compliant with Part 8 of the Company Guide for any other reason, please check this box and include the reason below.	

I have been authorized by the Issuer and have the legal authority to provide the information and
make the affirmations contained herein. I hereby certify that all information contained herein is
true and correct to the best of my knowledge as of the date hereof.

Name:
Title:
Date Submitted:
Telephone Number:
E-mail address:

Signature:

Appendix A:

Rule 10A-3 exemptions for a special entity²:

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(A) – This provision provides a transitional exemption for an issuer listing in connection with an initial public offering of securities.³

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(B) – This provision provides an exemption to allow an otherwise independent director who serves on the board of directors of both a listed issuer and an affiliate to serve on the audit committee of the listed issuer.⁴

Rule 10A-3(b)(1)(iv)(F) – This provision provides that the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission may grant a director an exemption from the independence requirements of Rule 10A-3.³

Rule 10A-3(c)(1) – This provision provides a general exemption from the requirement to have an audit committee where the issuer is listing securities but satisfies the requirements of Rule 10A-3 with respect to another class of securities already listed on a national securities exchange or national securities association.⁴

Rule 10A-3(c)(2) – This provision provides a general exemption from the requirement to have an audit committee for subsidiaries that are listed on a national securities exchange or market where the subsidiary's parent issuer satisfies the requirements of Rule 10A-3 with respect to a class of equity securities already listed on a national securities exchange or market and the subsidiary:

- is directly or indirectly consolidated by the parent; or
- is at least 50% beneficially owned.

This exemption does not apply to a subsidiary that has issued equity securities, other than non-convertible, non-participating preferred securities.⁴

This summary of the provisions of Rule 10A-3 is provided for convenience only. It is not a verbatim statement of those rules and is intended solely to assist in understanding potential exemptions. This summary should not under any circumstances be relied upon as an authoritative statement of Rule 10A-3.

An issuer is required to disclose reliance on this exemption in its annual report filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

An issuer is not required to disclose reliance on this exemption in its annual report filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.