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**John G. Crowley**

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August 31, 2012

Re: File Number SR-NYSEArca-2012-28

Elizabeth M. Murphy  
Secretary  
Securities and Exchange Commission  
100 F Street NE  
Washington, DC 20549-1090

Dear Ms. Murphy:

Enclosed please find electronic copies of the annexes to the comment letter that we submitted on August 24, 2012 on behalf of J.P. Morgan Commodity ETF Services LLC, as sponsor (the "**Sponsor**") of JPM XF Physical Copper Trust (the "**Trust**"), in response to the Securities and Exchange Commission's (the "**Commission**") request for comments pursuant to Release No. 34 67470 regarding the proposed rule change by NYSE Arca, Inc. (the "**Exchange**") that would permit the listing and trading of shares of the Trust on the Exchange pursuant to NYSE Arca Equities Rule 8.201. We are submitting these annexes by e-mail to provide better image quality than in the versions previously submitted via online form. Please note that each of the annexes enclosed are substantively identical to those submitted on August 24, 2012.

The Sponsor appreciates having had the opportunity to respond to the Commission's request for comments. Should you have any questions please do not hesitate to contact us.

Very truly yours,

/s/ John G. Crowley

John G. Crowley

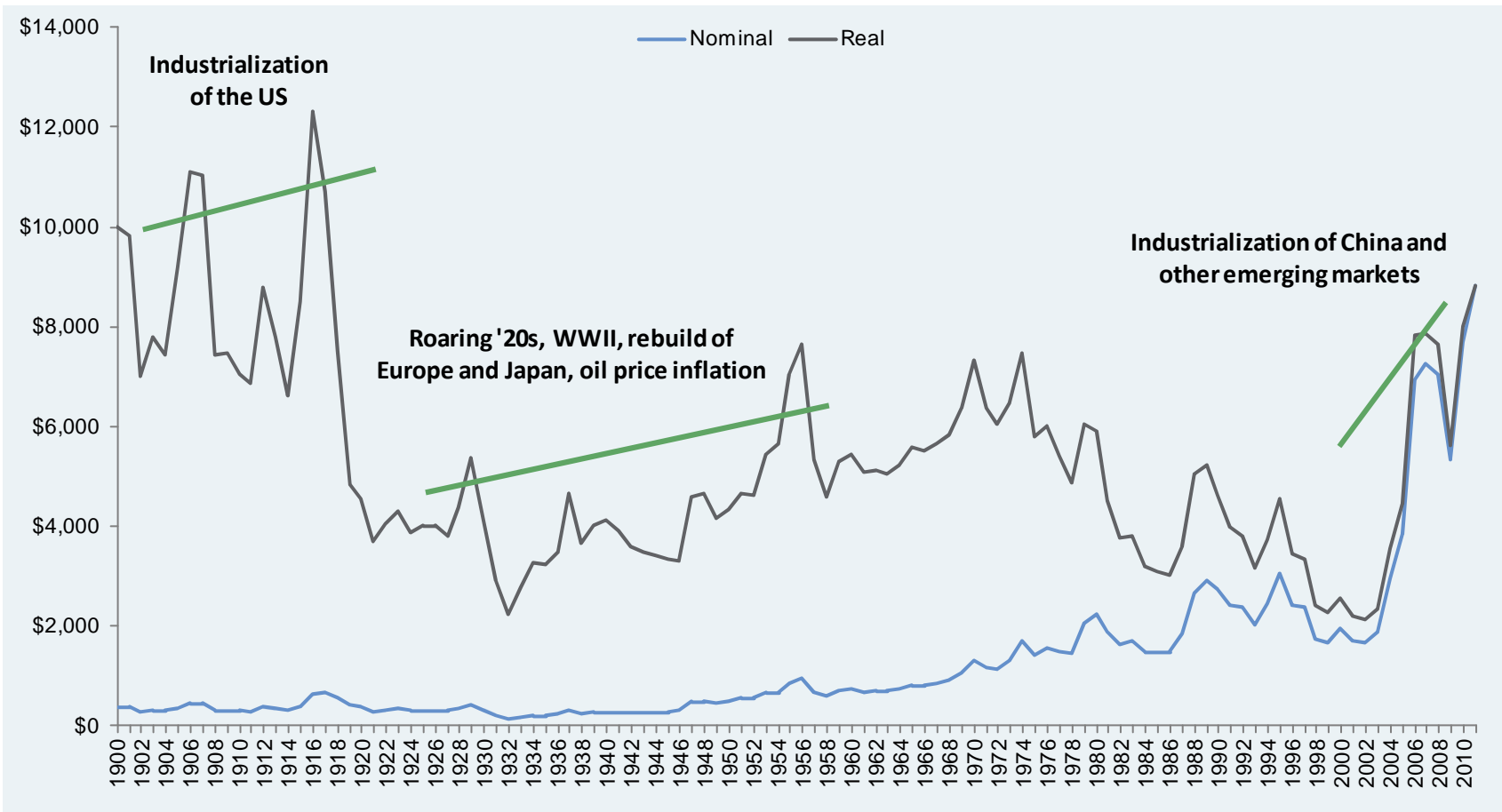
Cc: Brian Baltz,  
Division of Trading and Markets, Office of Market Supervision  
Enclosure

## ANNEX A

A-1: In real price terms, the 2011 average cash price of copper was about 20% below the record high set a century ago.

Nominal and real copper prices (deflated by US CPI)

US\$ per metric tonne

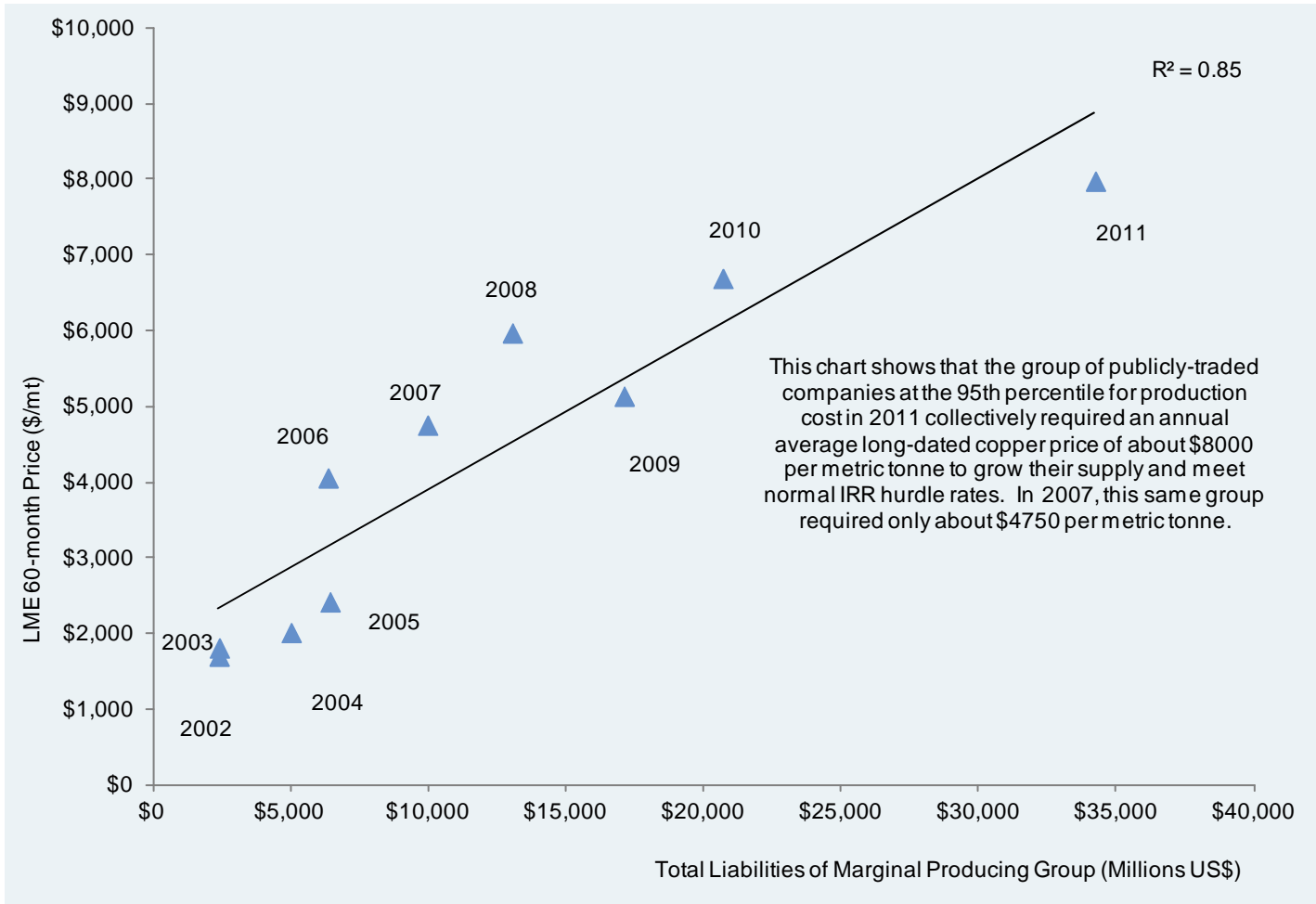


Source: USGS, BLS, J.P. Morgan

A-2: Long-dated LME copper prices have been orderly in discounting capex hurdle rates. This is evidence of fundamental and fair price discovery.

LME 60-month copper price (US\$/mt, y-axis) plotted against total liabilities of the publicly-traded companies at the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile for production cost as of 2011 (US\$Mn, x-axis).

Producers at 95% (2011)  
(0.369 mmt, 2011 output)



- Atlas Consolidated Mining
- Bass Metals
- Birla Copper
- Caraiba Metais
- Exxaro Resources
- Imperial Metals
- Independence Group
- Katanga Mining
- Managem
- Nyrstar
- Pan American Silver Corp
- Raura
- Trevali Mining
- TVI Pacific
- Vendanta Resources

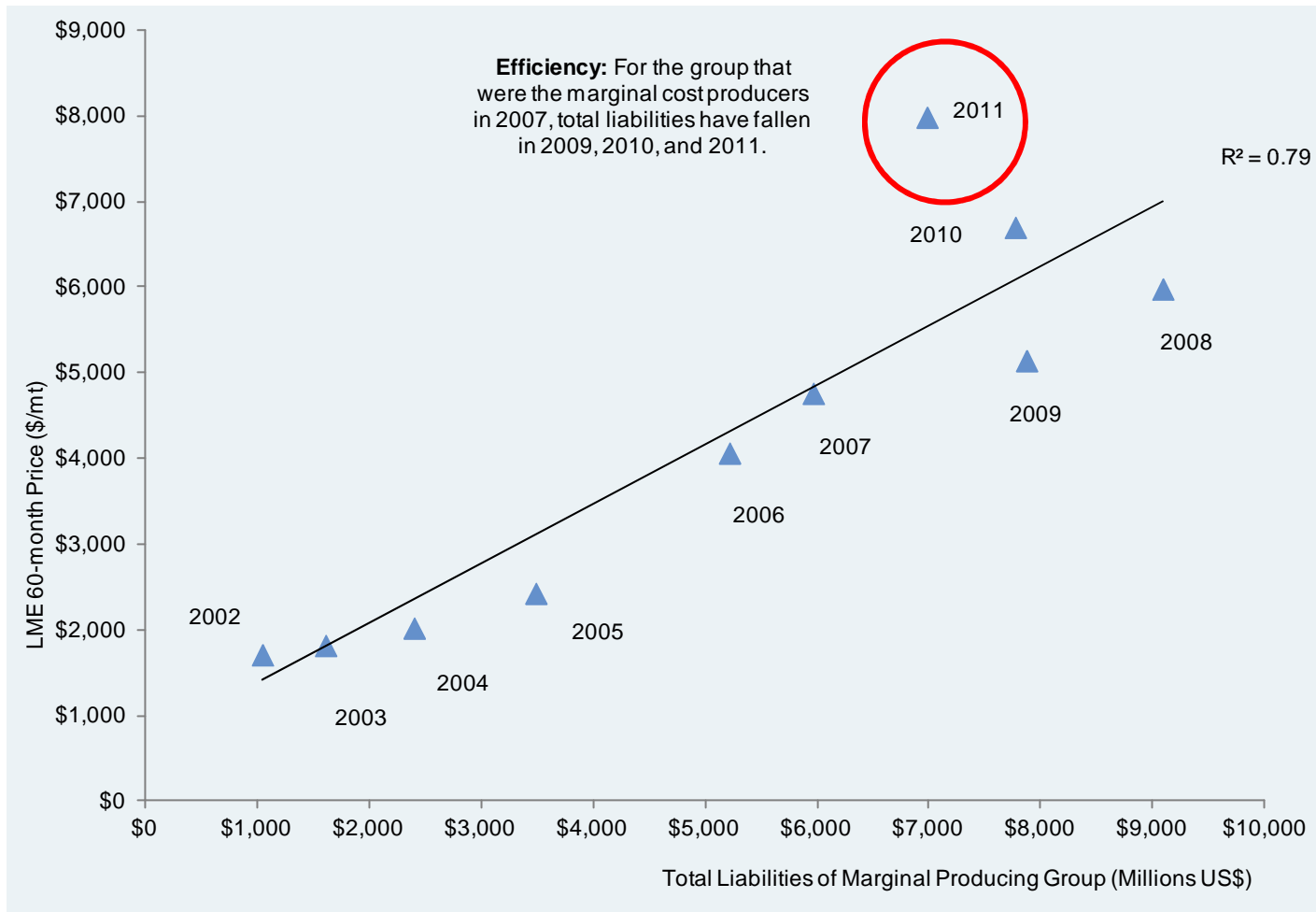
Source: Company reports, LME, J.P. Morgan

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-2

A-3: The fall in total liabilities in the 2007 vintage of marginal cost producers is evidence of market efficiency achieved through investor-financed producer hedging.

LME 60-month copper price (US\$/mt, y-axis) plotted against total liabilities of the publicly-traded companies at the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile for production cost as of 2007 (US\$Mn, x-axis).

Producers at 95% (2007)  
(0.936 mmt, 2011 output)

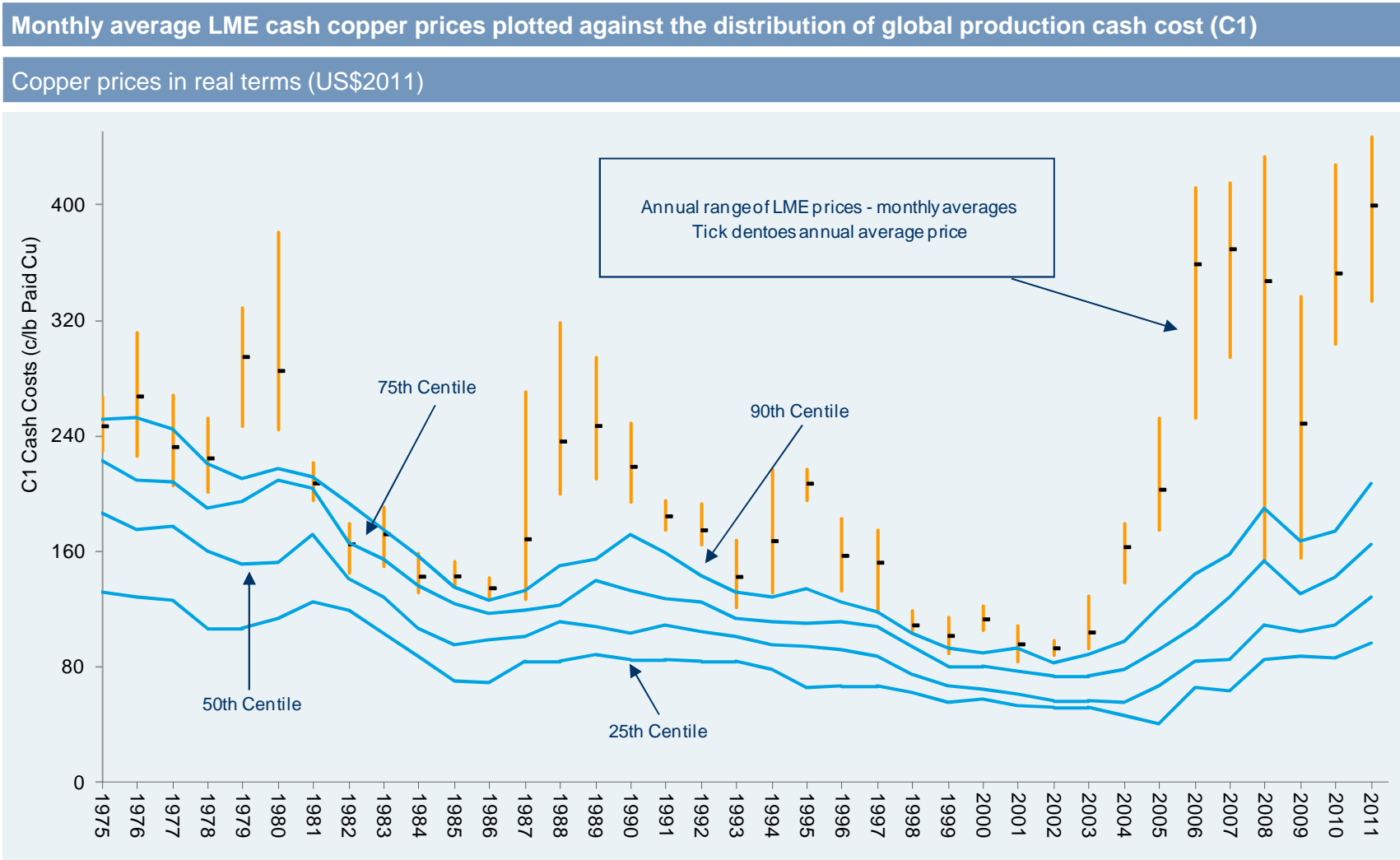


- African Copper
- Anvil Mining
- Birla Copper
- Capstone Mining
- Constellation Copper
- Orsu Metals
- First Quantum
- Frontera Copper
- Kazakhmys
- OZ Minerals
- PanAust Ltd
- Penoles
- Polymet Mining
- Straits Resources

Source: Company reports, LME, J.P. Morgan

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-2

A-4: During cyclical lows for demand, copper prices have historically found support at the 90<sup>th</sup> percentile of the global production cash cost curve.



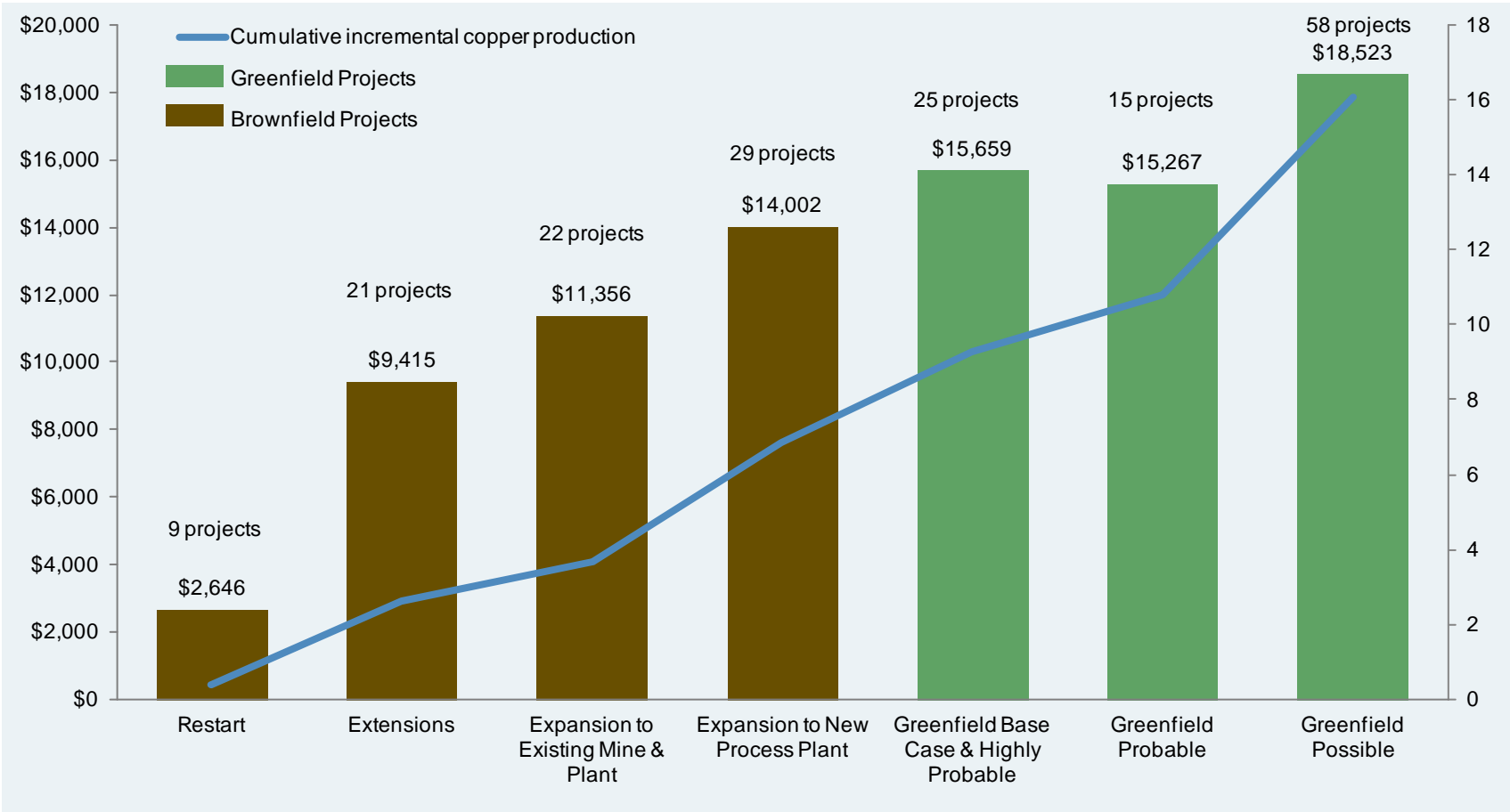
Source: Wood Mackenzie

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-3

# A-5: Greenfield projects generally have a higher capital intensity than Brownfield projects.

Capital intensity of 179 projects either in construction, likely to be developed, or possible Greenfield projects that could be developed over the next 10 years

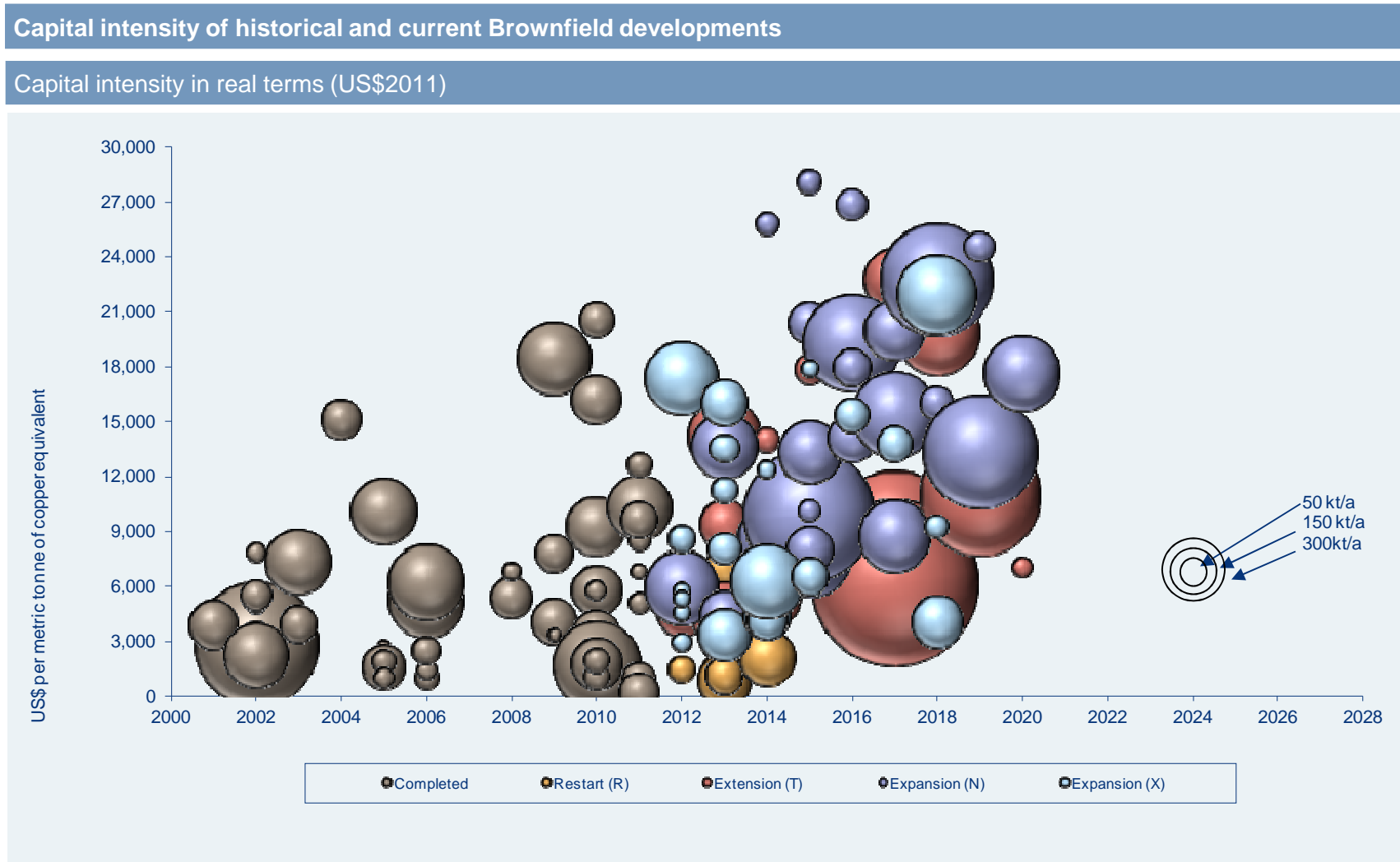
Capital intensity (US\$ per metric tonne of copper equivalent production per year) LHS, Cumulative projected copper production growth (million metric tonnes) RHS



Source: Wood Mackenzie

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-4

A-6: Although Brownfield projects typically have lower capital intensities than Greenfield projects, some Brownfield projects have similar or higher capital intensities.

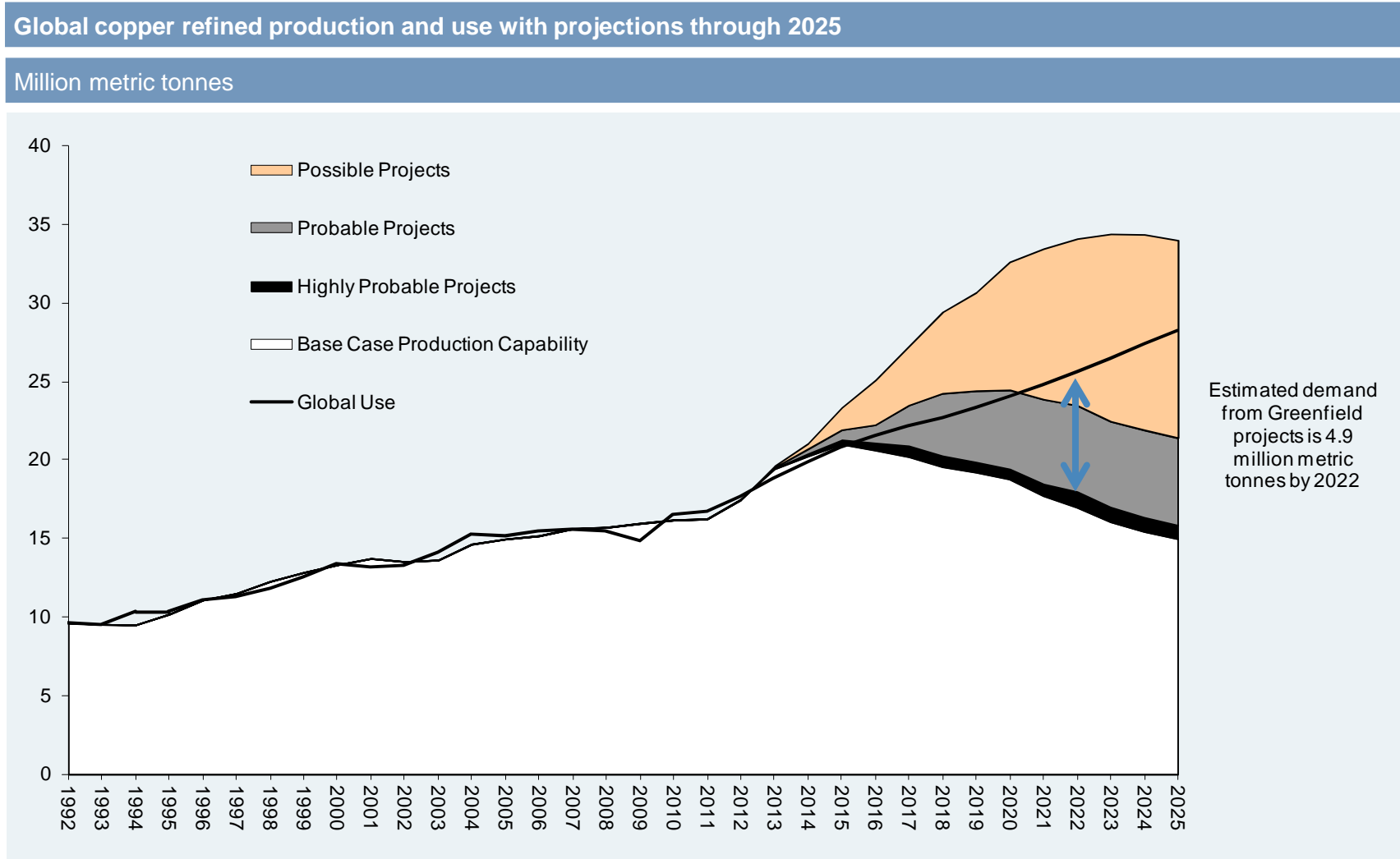


Source: Wood Mackenzie

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-5



A-7: It is impossible to perfectly align investment and consumption cycles due to uncertainty of demand, technological change, and substitution effects. This fact creates unavoidable risk.



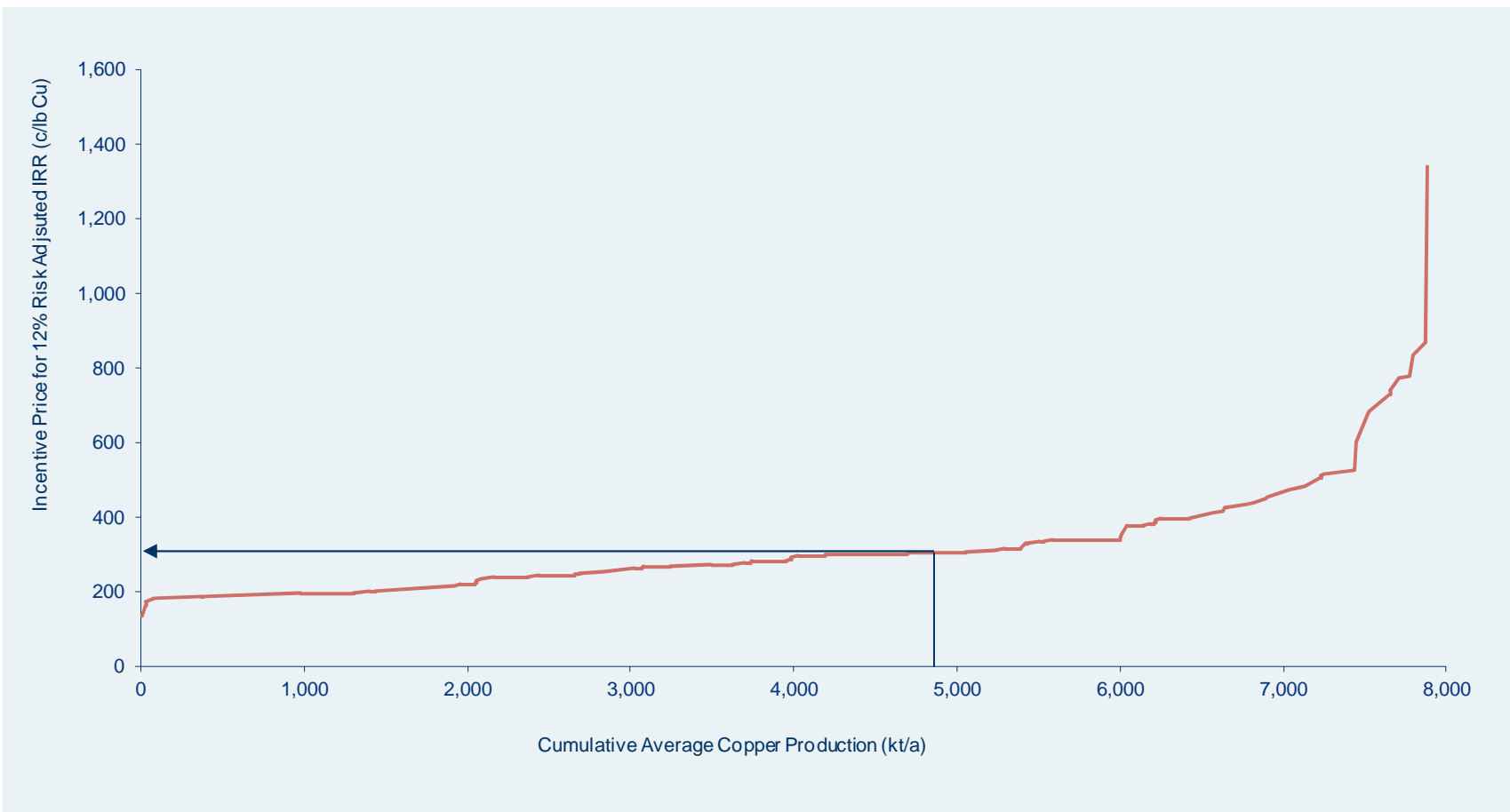
Source: Wood Mackenzie

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-6

A-8: Wood Mackenzie estimates that a long term copper price of about \$6600 per metric tonne (in real \$2011) is necessary to incentivize new Greenfield mine production to keep the global market in balance over the next decade.

### Estimated price required for supply growth

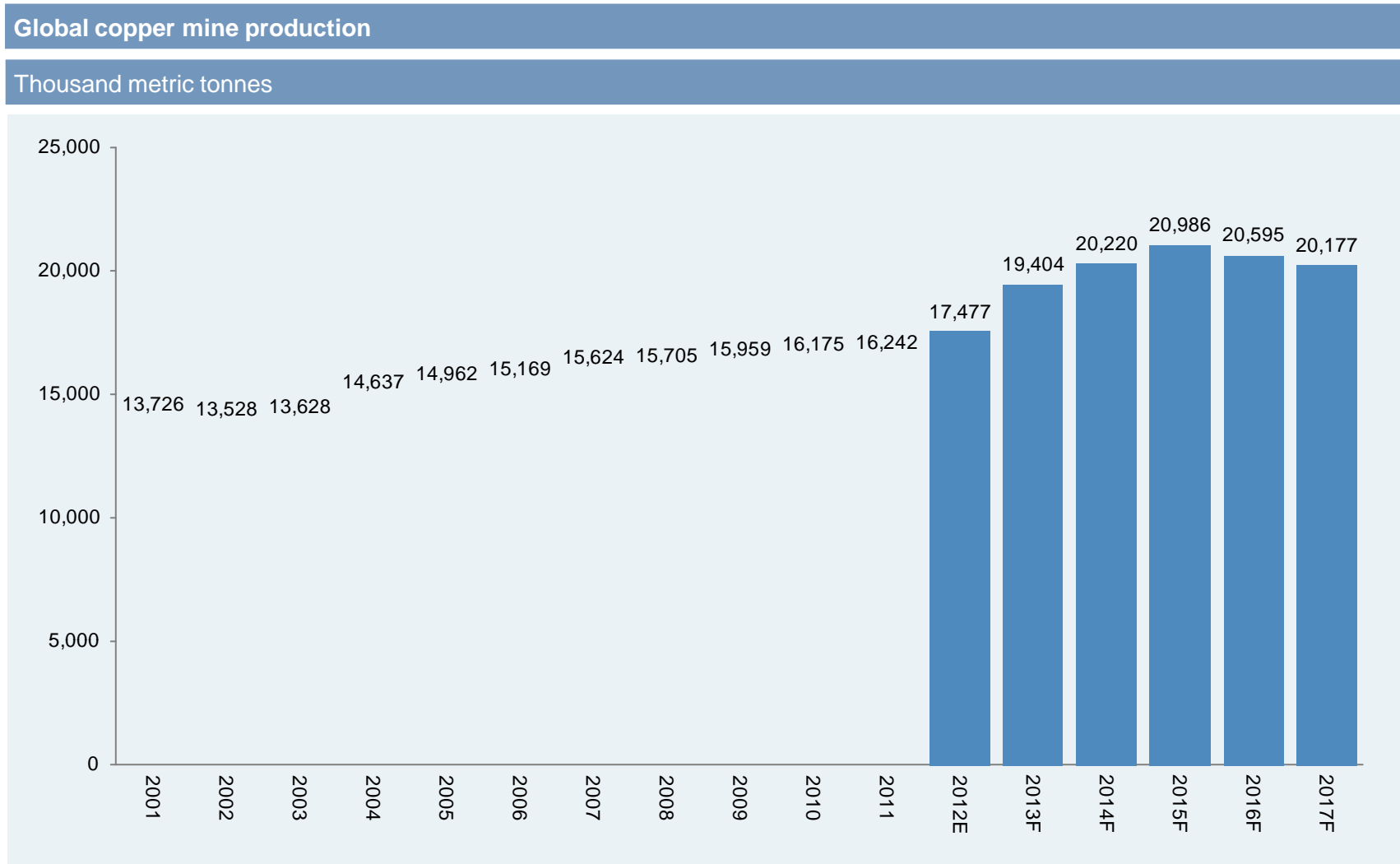
Estimated market price required to achieve a 12% risk adjusted IRR in cents/lb (y-axis), cumulative average copper production growth in thousand metric tonnes per year (x-axis)



Source: Wood Mackenzie

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-7

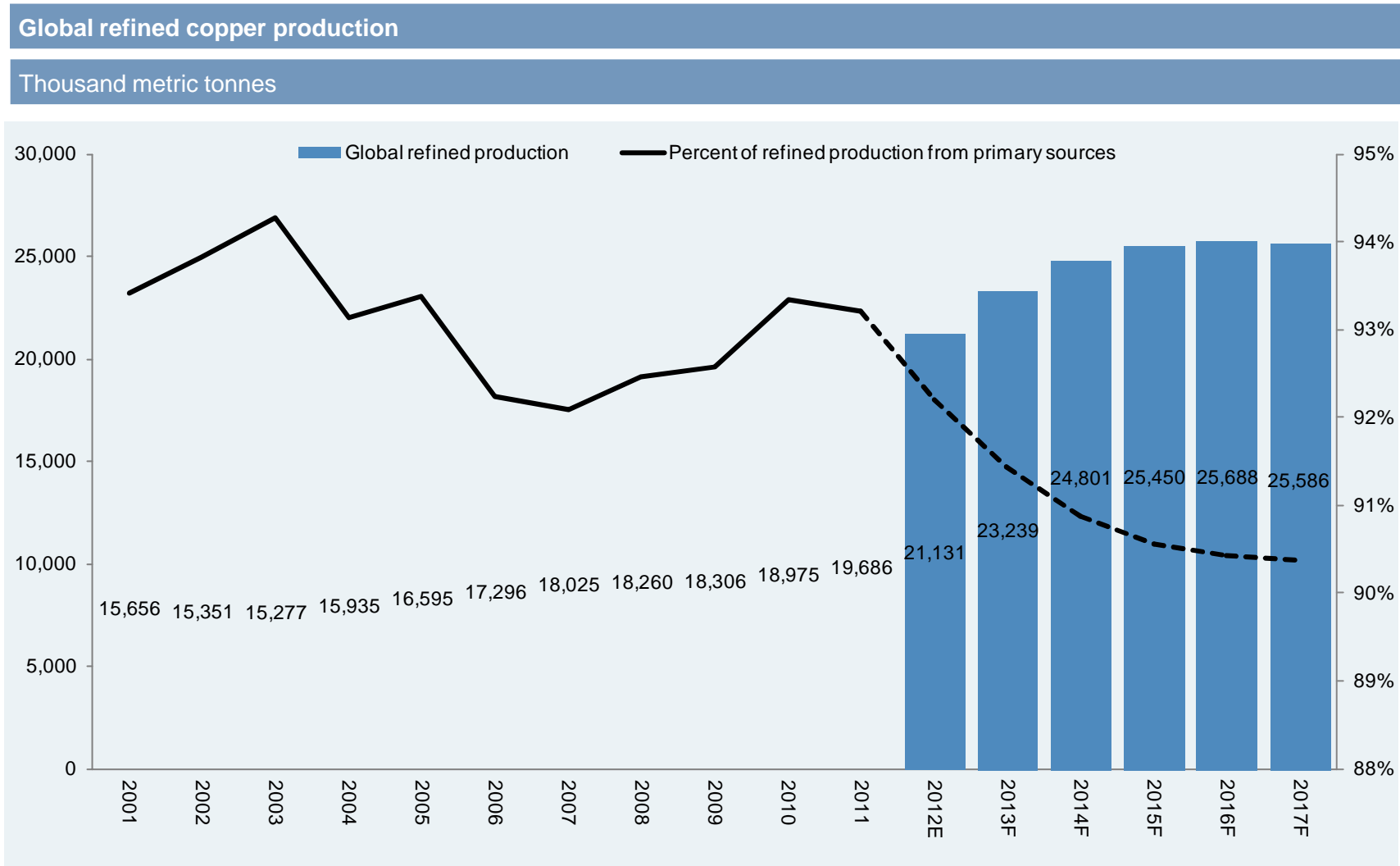
# A-9: Global copper mine production.



Source: Wood Mackenzie

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-1

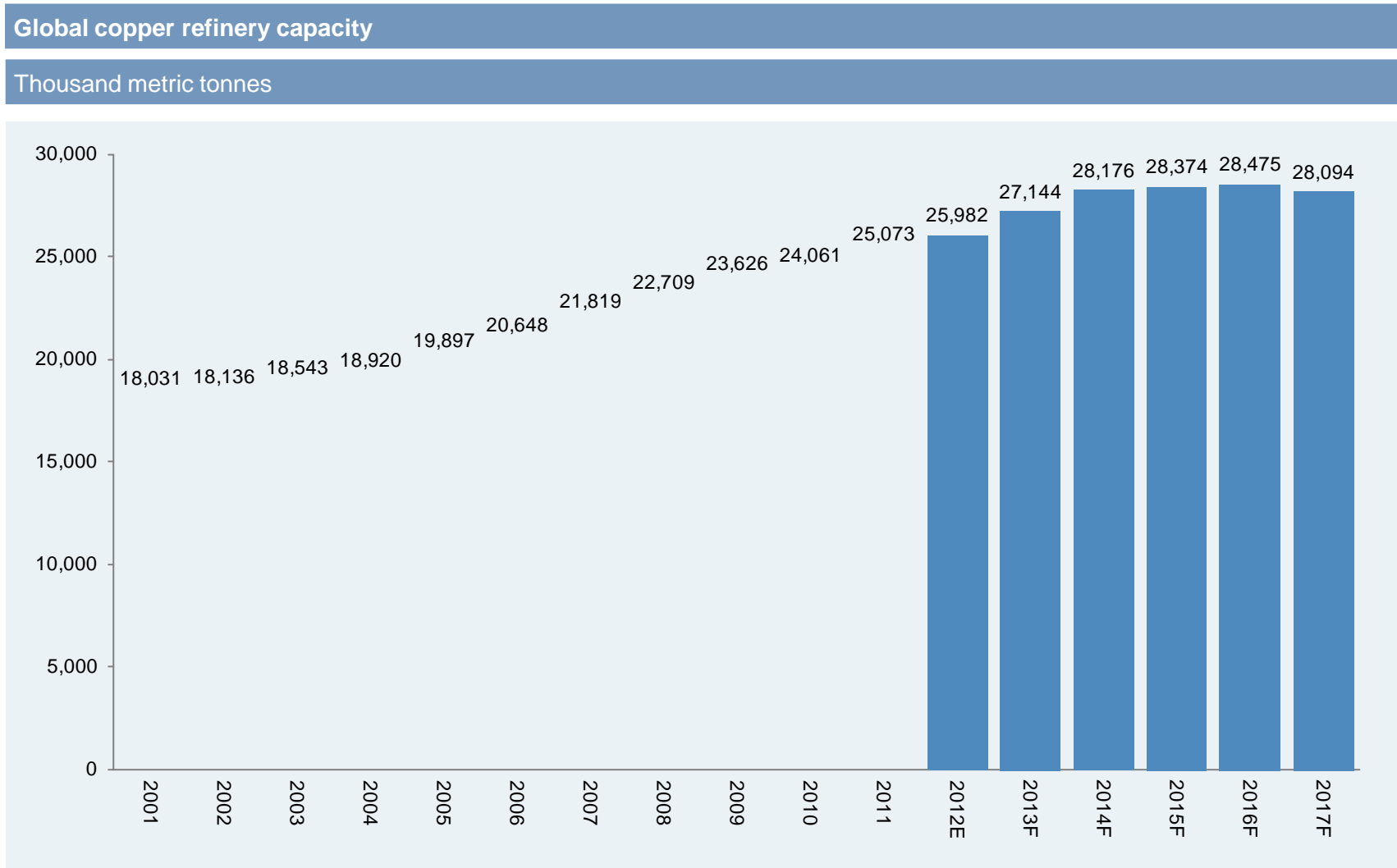
A-10: Global refined copper production has grown from 15.7 million metric tonnes in 2001 to 19.7 million metric tonnes in 2011. Refined production from primary sources has ranged between 91% and 94%.



Source: Wood Mackenzie

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-1

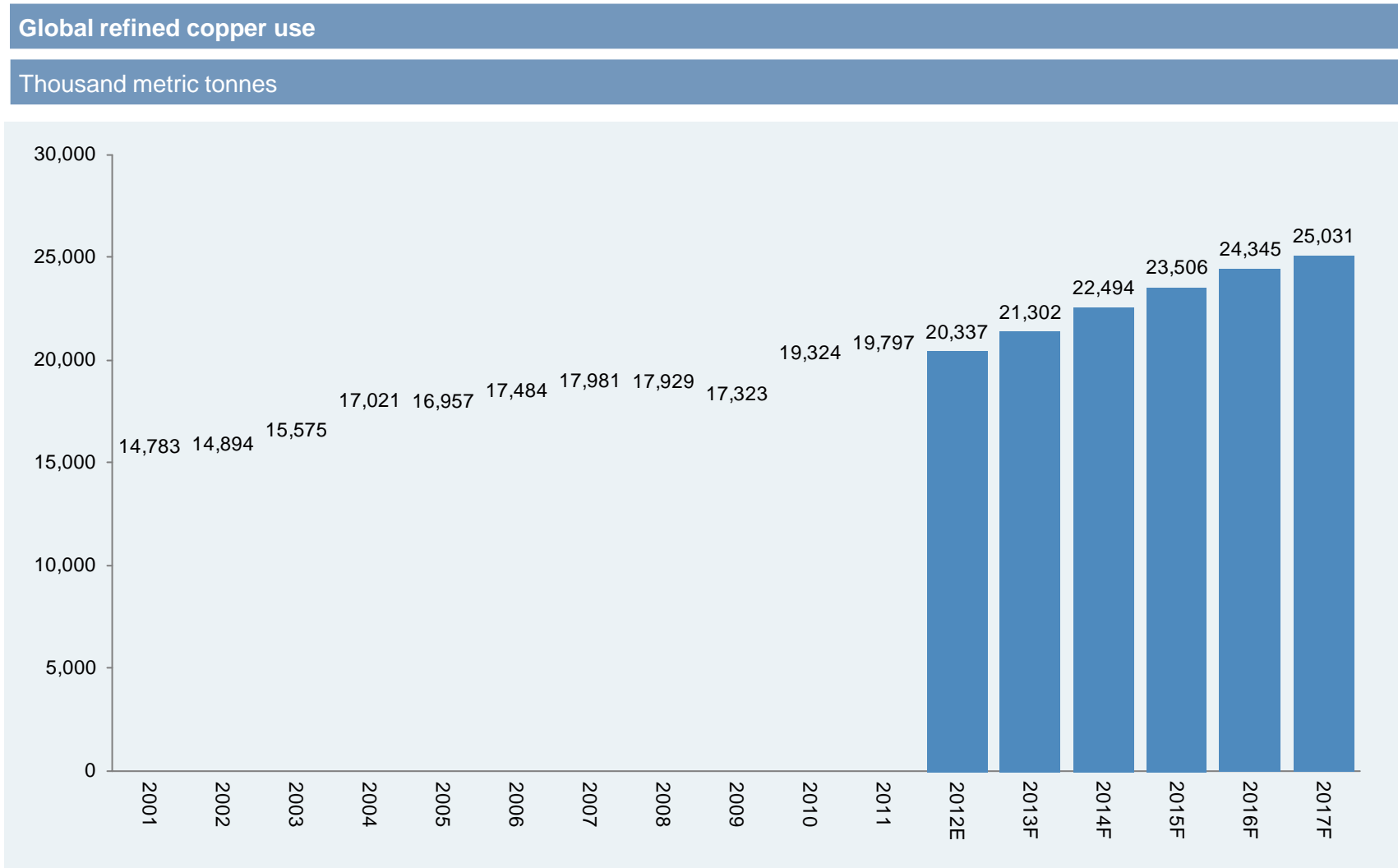
A-11: Global refined copper production capacity grew from 18.0 million metric tonnes in 2001 to 25.0 million metric tonnes in 2011.



Source: Wood Mackenzie

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-1

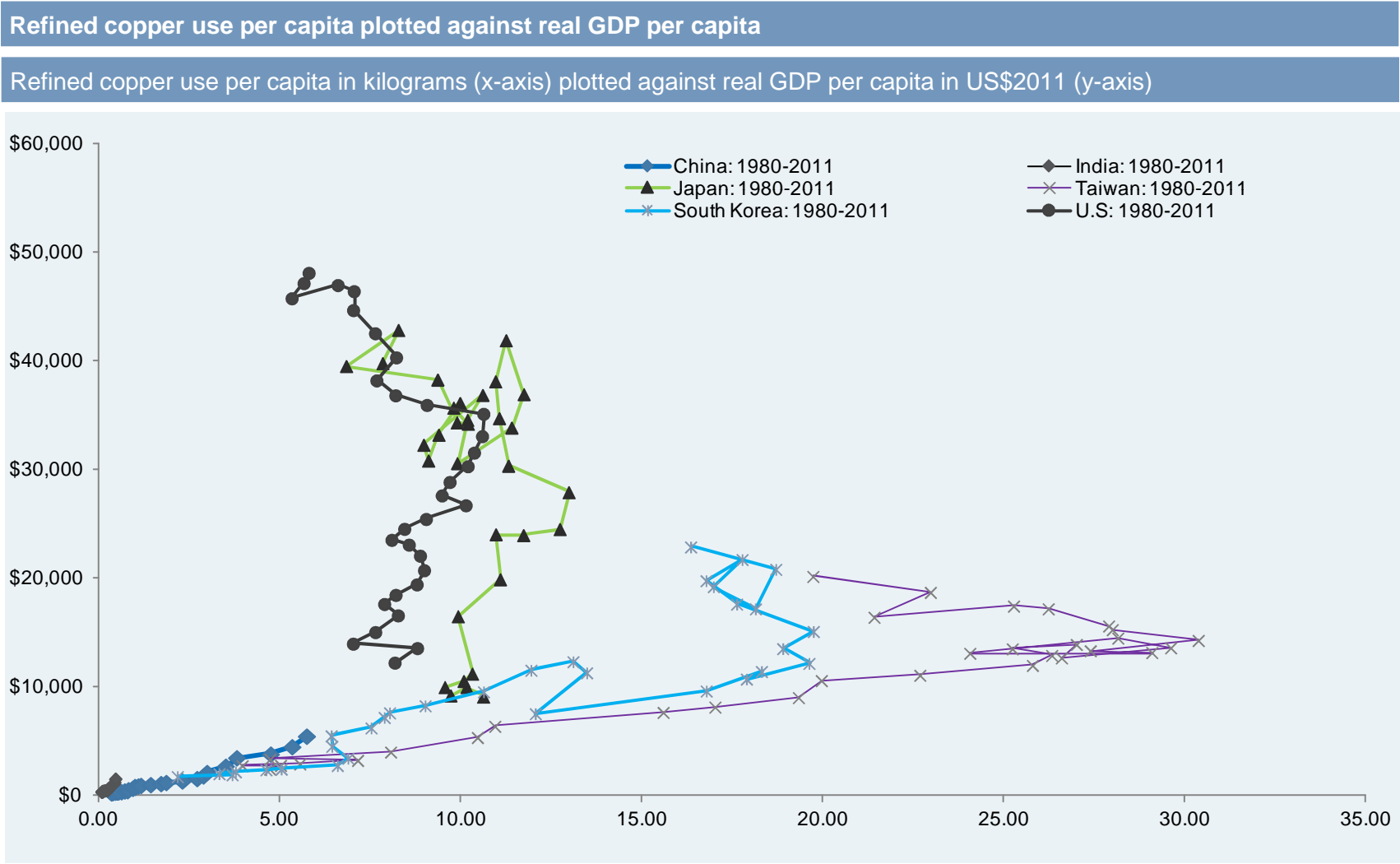
A-12: Global refined copper use has grown from 14.7 million metric tonnes in 2001 to 19.8 million metric tonnes in 2011.



Source: Wood Mackenzie

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-1

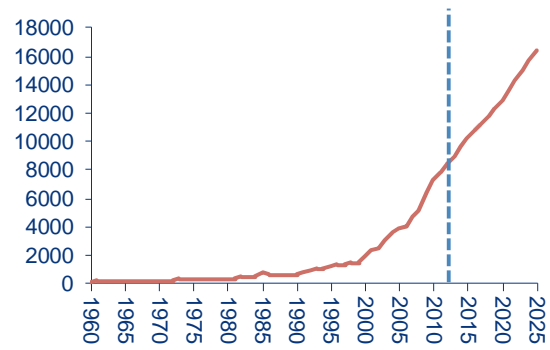
A-13: Copper consumption per capita is set for further takeoff in China as per capita income progresses toward \$10,000. India is still in very early stages of copper intensity.



Source: WBMS, USGS, LME, Wood Mackenzie, Government Statistics, J.P. Morgan

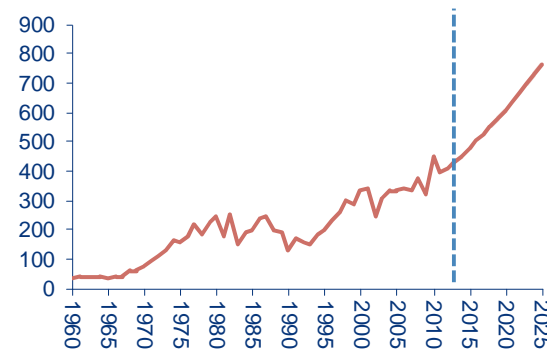
# A-14: Trends in refined copper use by selected countries and regions.

**China refined copper use**  
Thousand metric tonnes



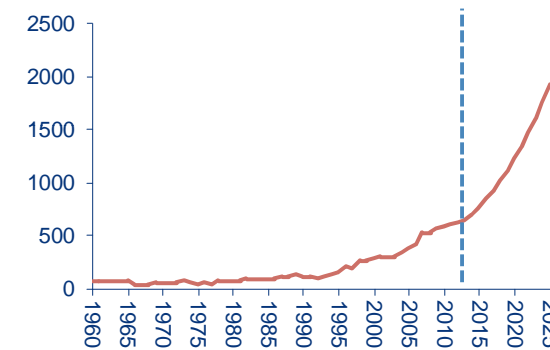
Source: Wood Mackenzie

**Brazil refined copper use**  
Thousand metric tonnes



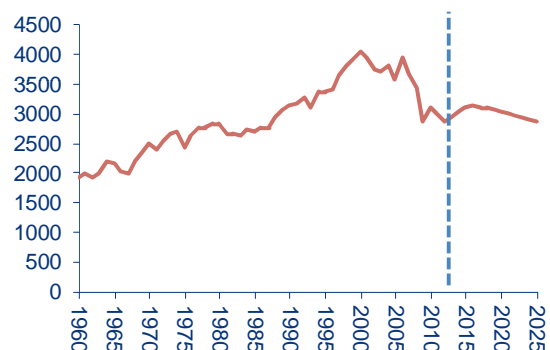
Source: Wood Mackenzie

**India refined copper use**  
Thousand metric tonnes



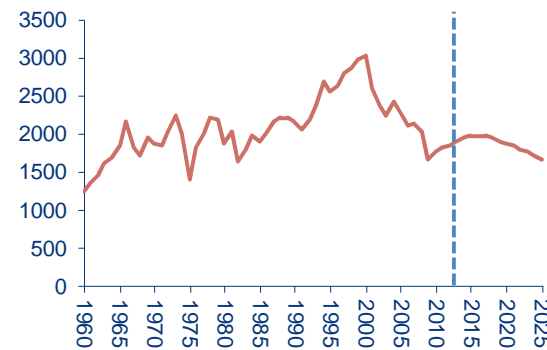
Source: Wood Mackenzie

**Western Europe refined copper use**  
Thousand metric tonnes



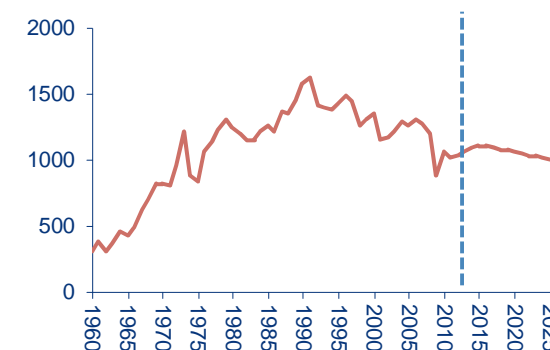
Source: Wood Mackenzie

**USA refined copper use**  
Thousand metric tonnes



Source: Wood Mackenzie

**Japan refined copper use**  
Thousand metric tonnes

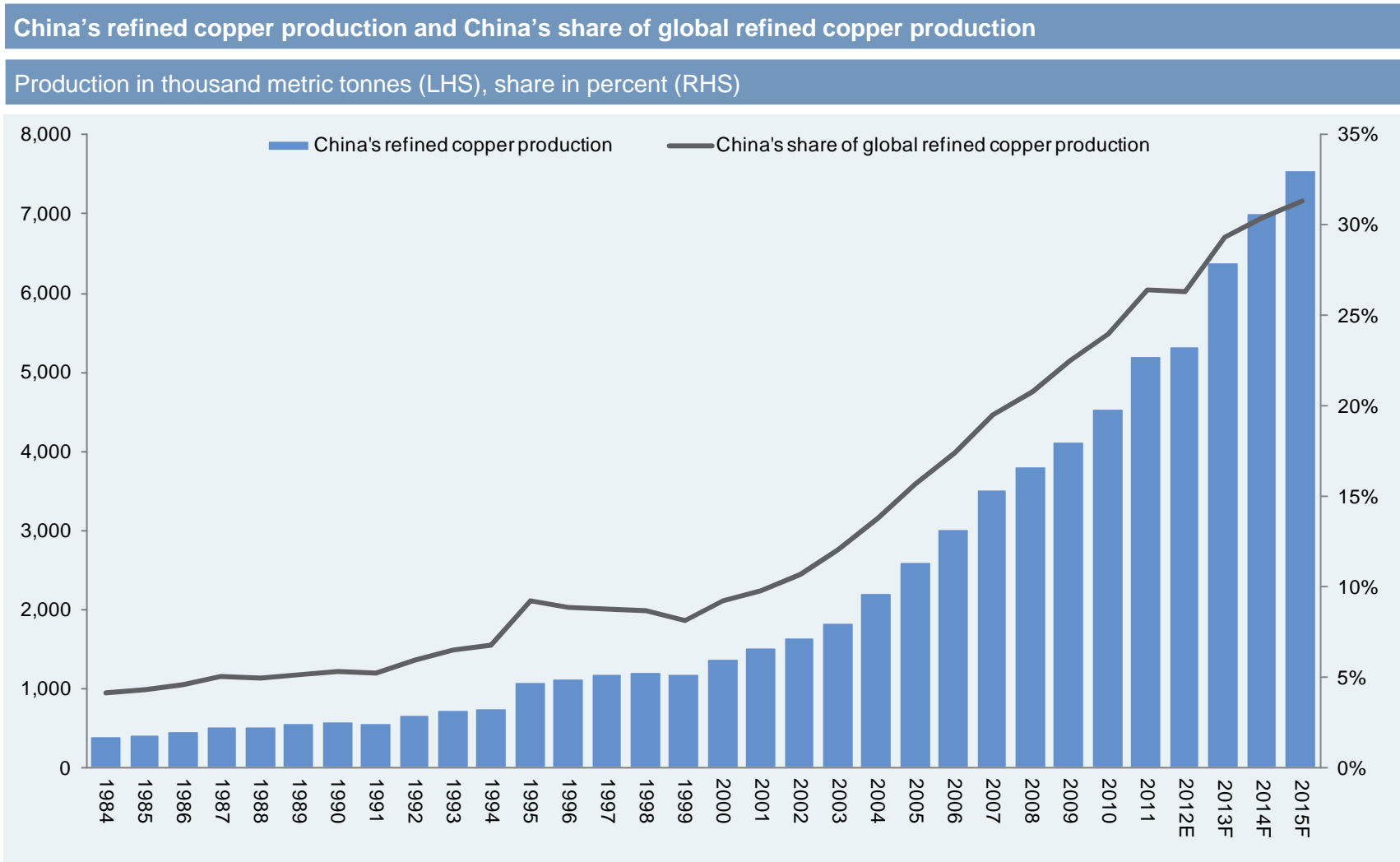


Source: Wood Mackenzie

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-12



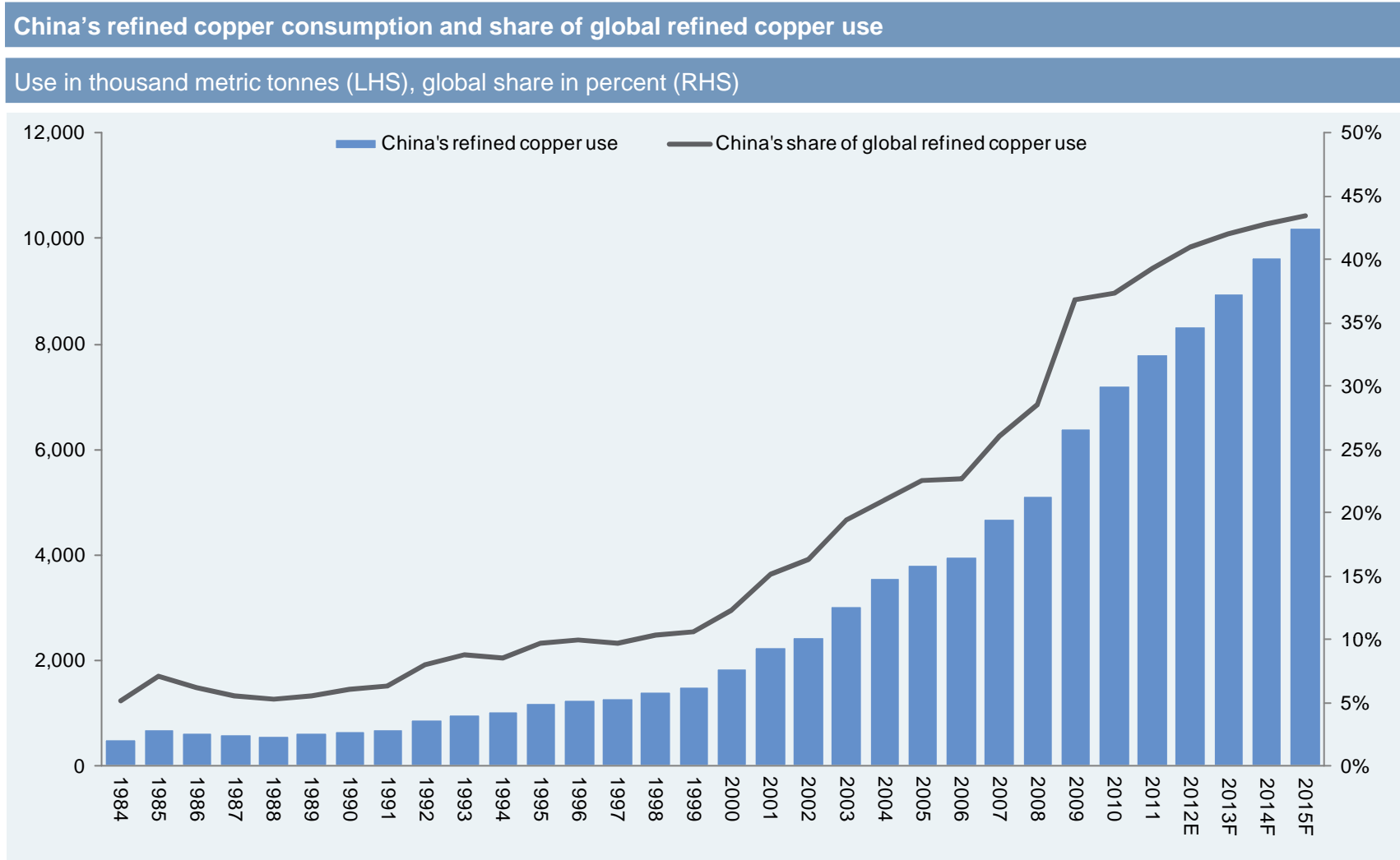
A-15: China's share of global refined copper production has grown from 9.7% in 2001 to 26.4% in 2011, and is likely to exceed 30% by 2014.



Source: Wood Mackenzie

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-8

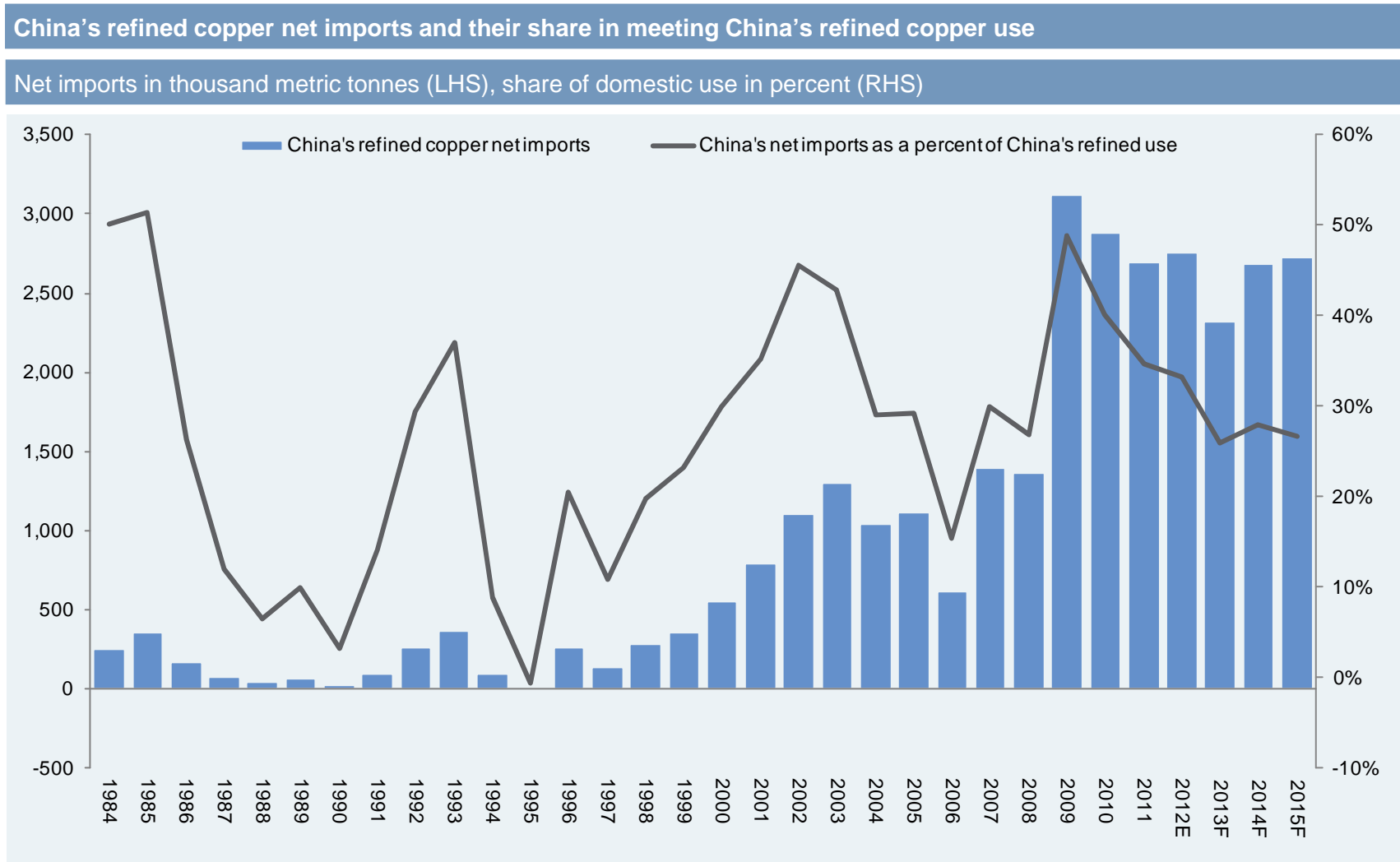
A-16: China's share of global refined copper consumption has grown from 15.1% in 2001 to 39.3% in 2011, and is likely to exceed 40% going forward.



Source: Wood Mackenzie

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-9

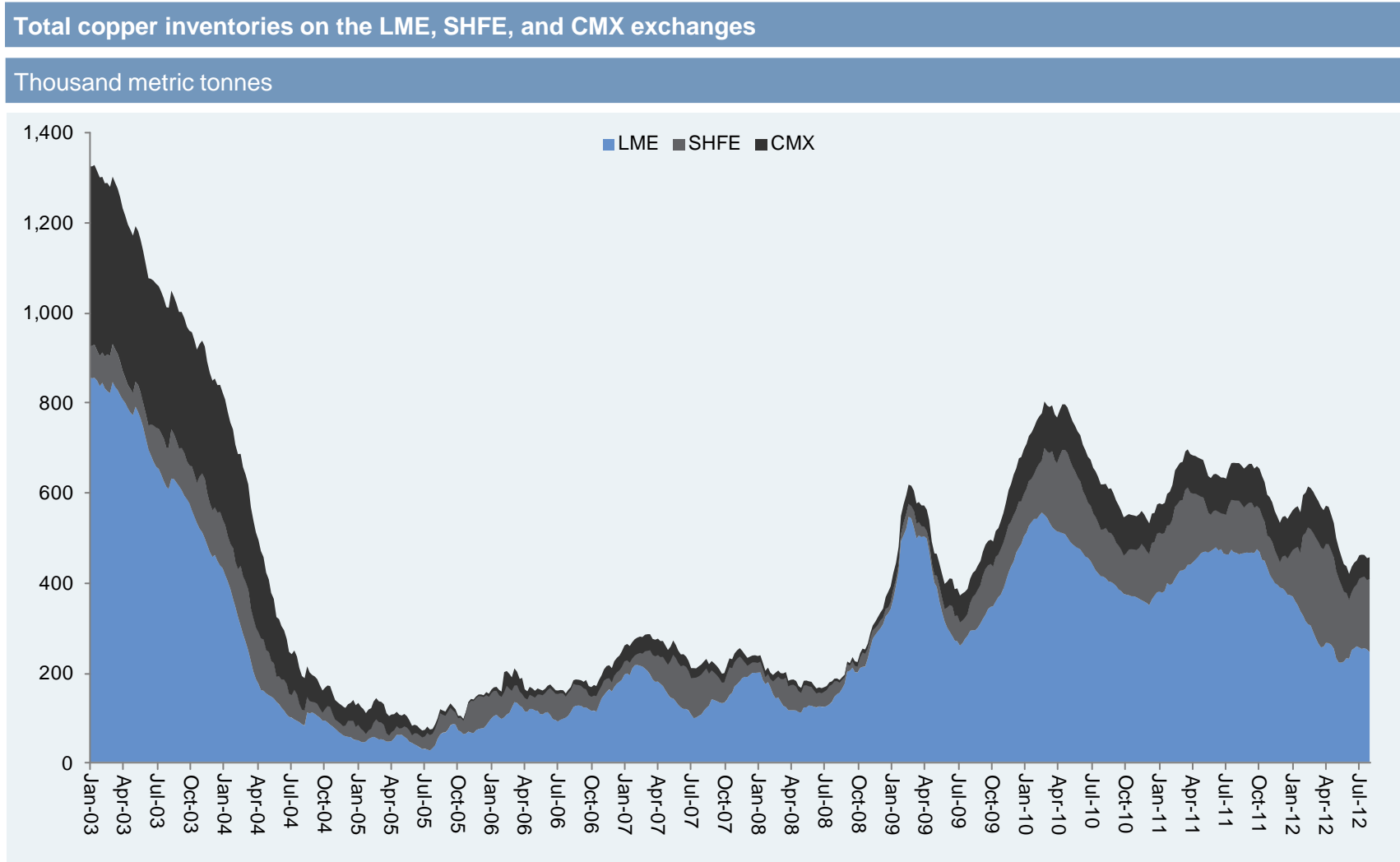
A-17: China's net imports of refined copper have averaged 36% of domestic refined use over the past 5 years. Increased use of scrap may lower refined import demand.



Source: Wood Mackenzie

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-10

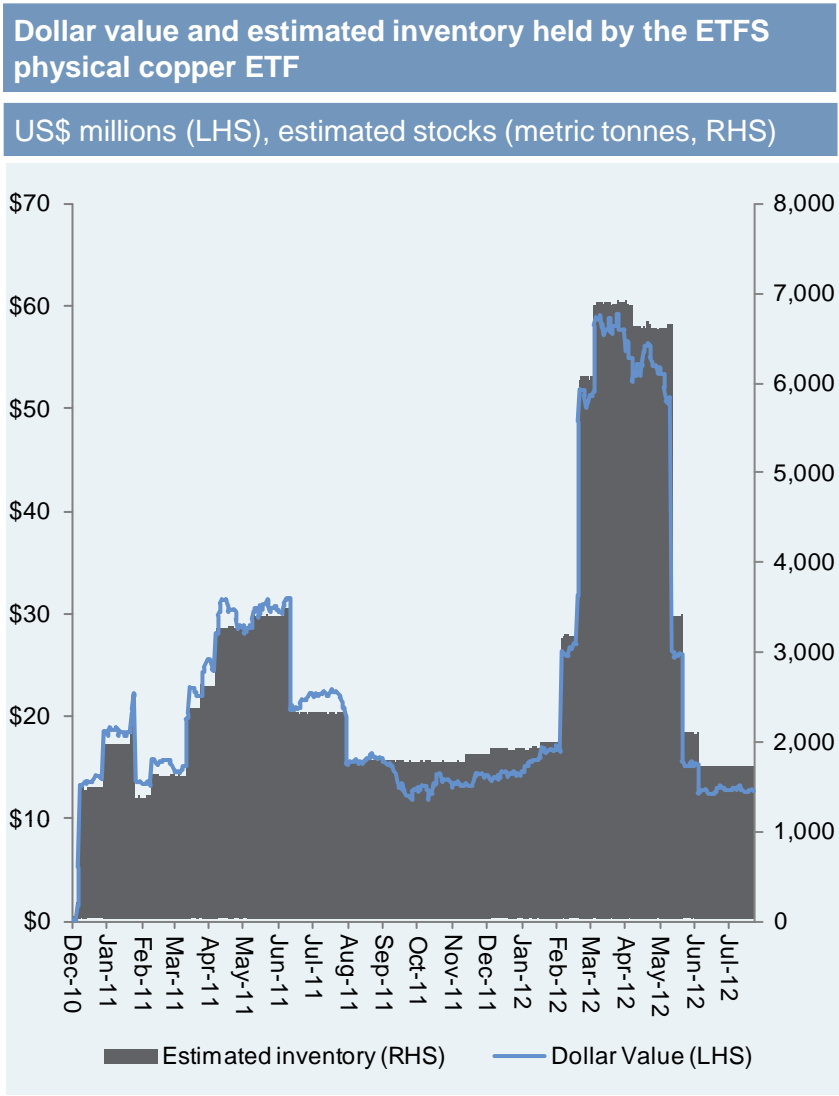
# A-18: Copper inventories on the LME, SHFE, and CMX exchanges.



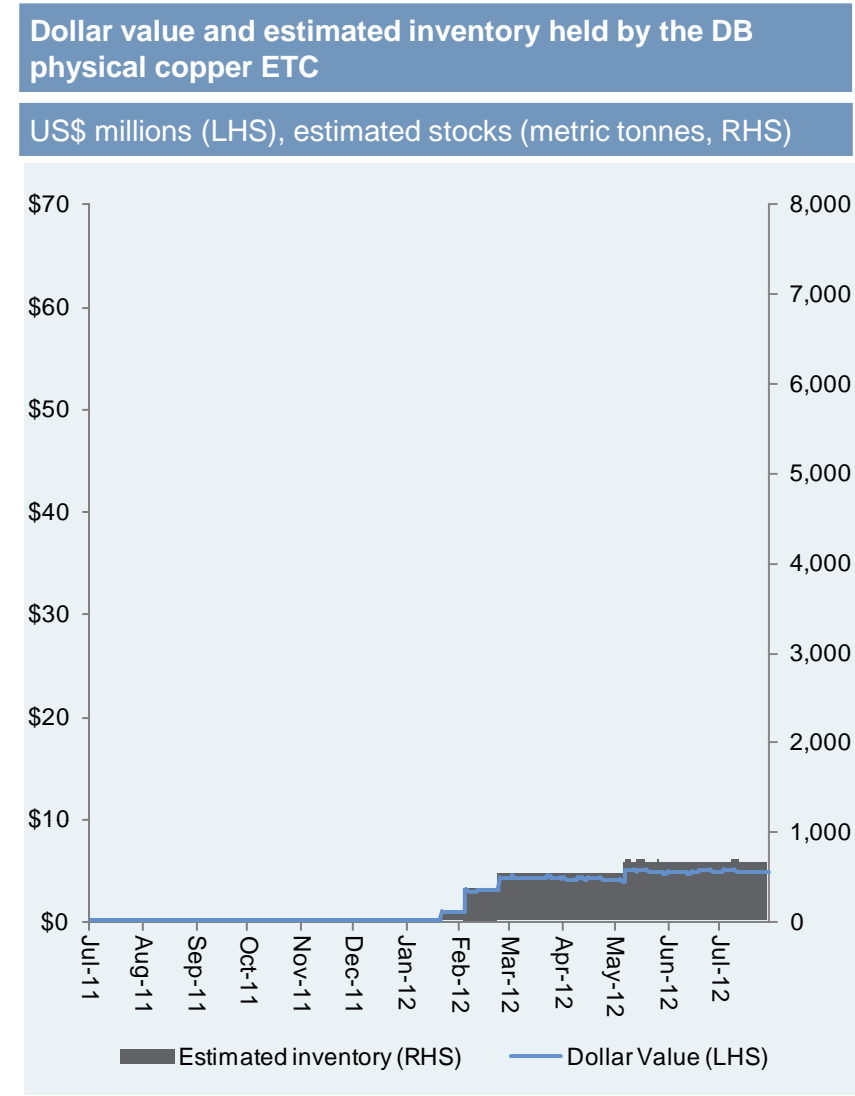
Source: LME, SHFE, CMX

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-14

# A-19: Market capitalizations of the ETFS physical copper ETF and the DB Physical Copper ETC.



Source: ETFS, LME, J.P. Morgan

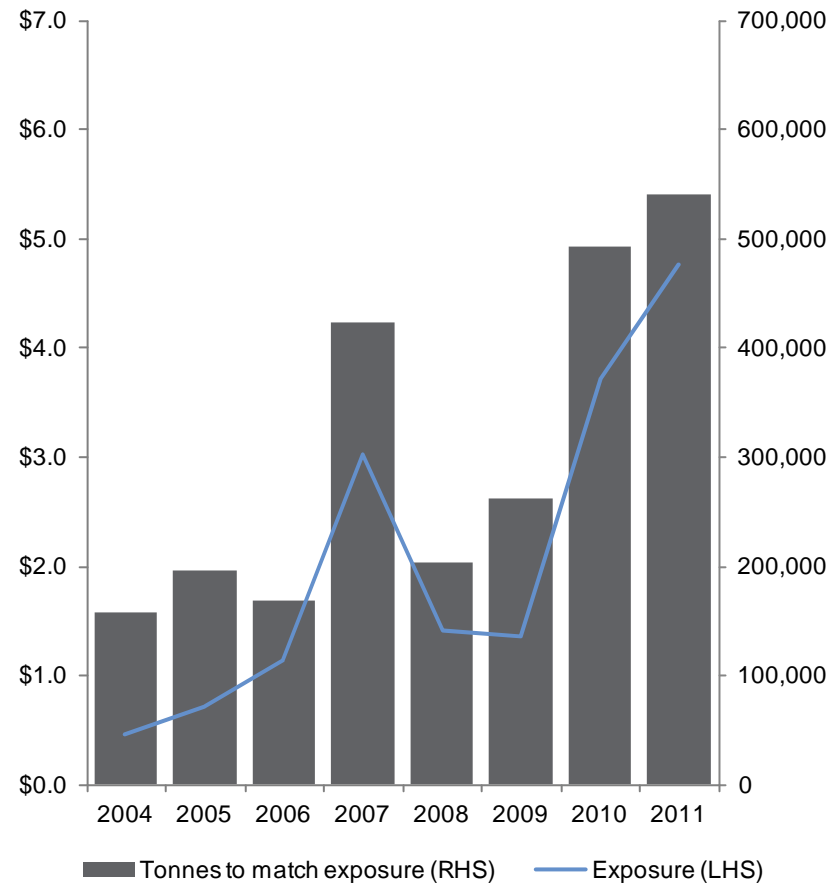


Source: DB, LME, J.P. Morgan

A-20: Estimated investment in copper price risk from financial instruments. S&P GSCI and DJ-UBS swaps do not hold physical LME or CMX inventories.

Estimated copper exposure in the S&P GSCI Index and quantity of tonnes required for same physical exposure

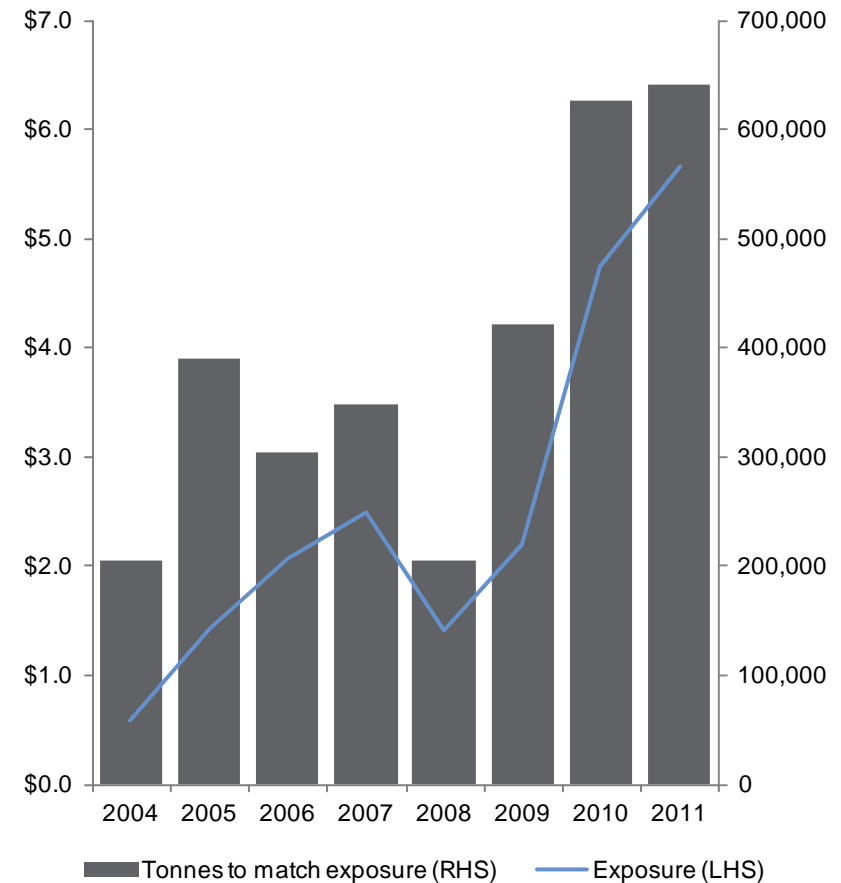
US\$ billion (LHS), tonnes to match exposure (RHS)



Source: S&P, LME, J.P. Morgan

Estimated copper exposure in the DJ-UBS Index and quantity of tonnes required for same physical exposure

US\$ billion (LHS), tonnes to match exposure(RHS)



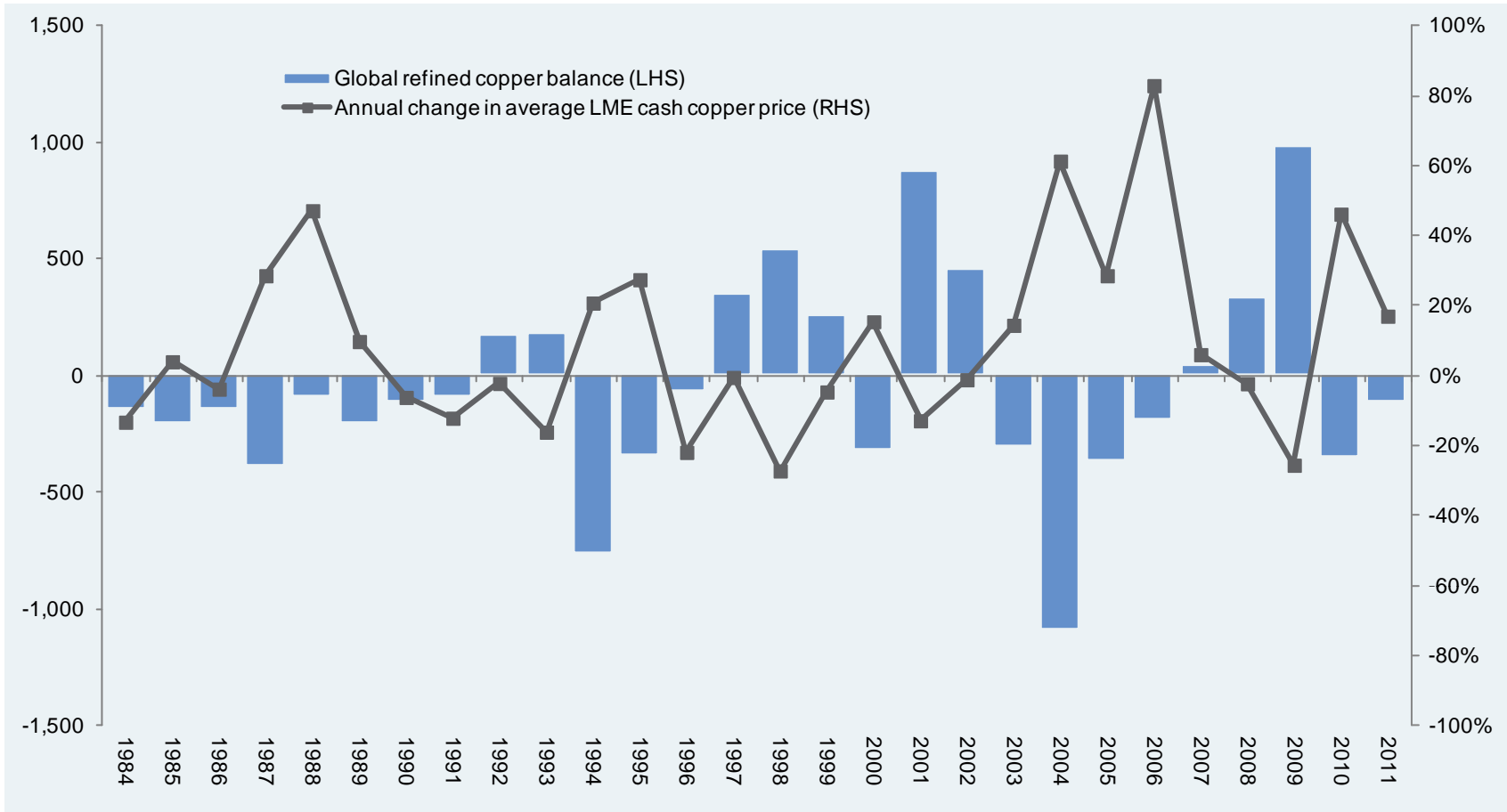
Source: DJ-UBS, LME, J.P. Morgan

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-16

A-21: Global refined copper balance: consensus data show that use exceeded production for 2010 and 2011 after three years of surplus.

Global refined copper balance plotted against annual change in average cash LME copper prices

Balance in thousand metric tonnes (LHS), annual change in average cash LME copper prices in percent (RHS)



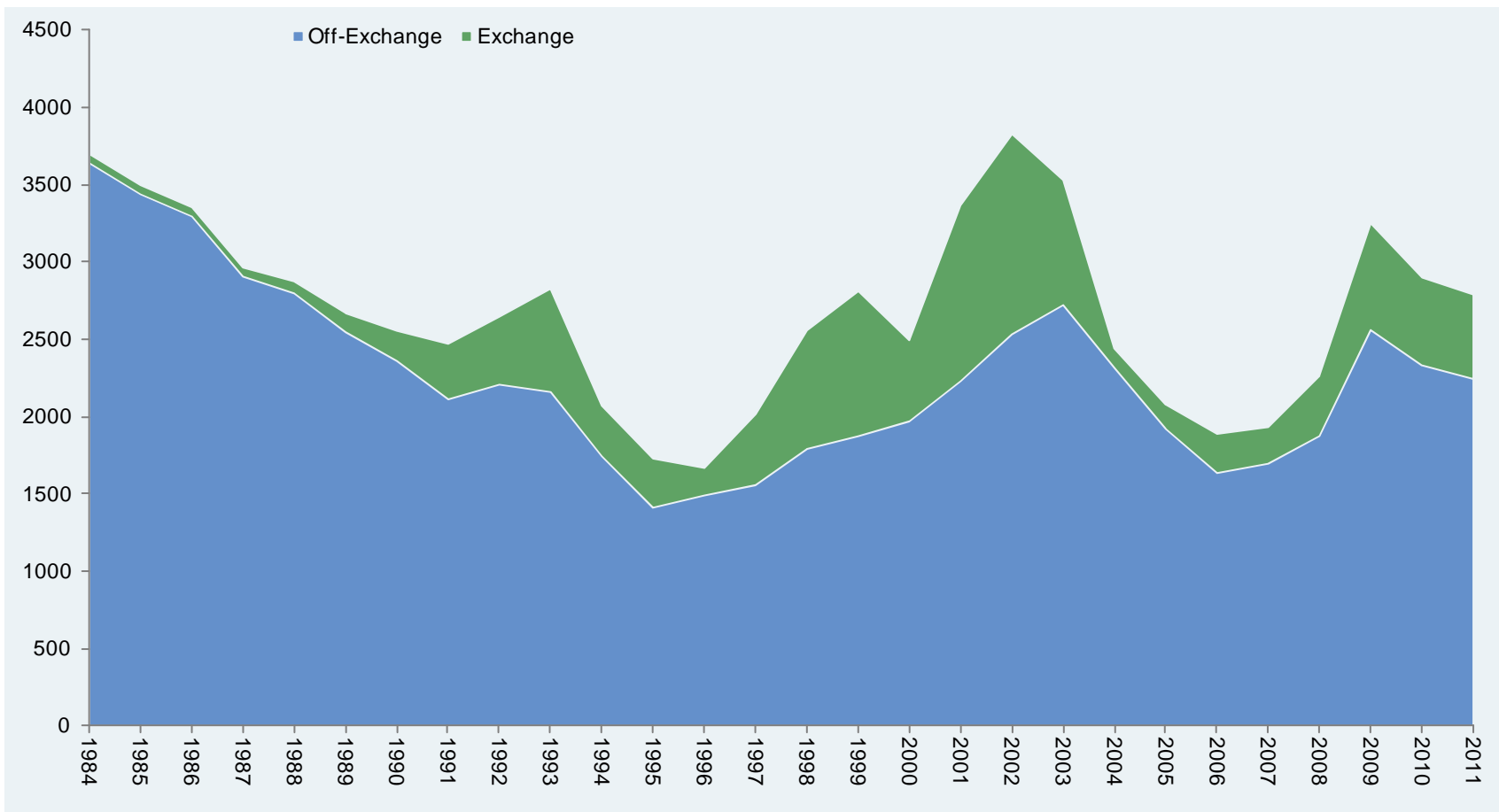
Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-17

# A-22: Global unwrought refined copper inventories held off exchanges are substantially larger than exchange-held inventories.

## Estimated global unwrought refined copper inventories

Thousand metric tonnes

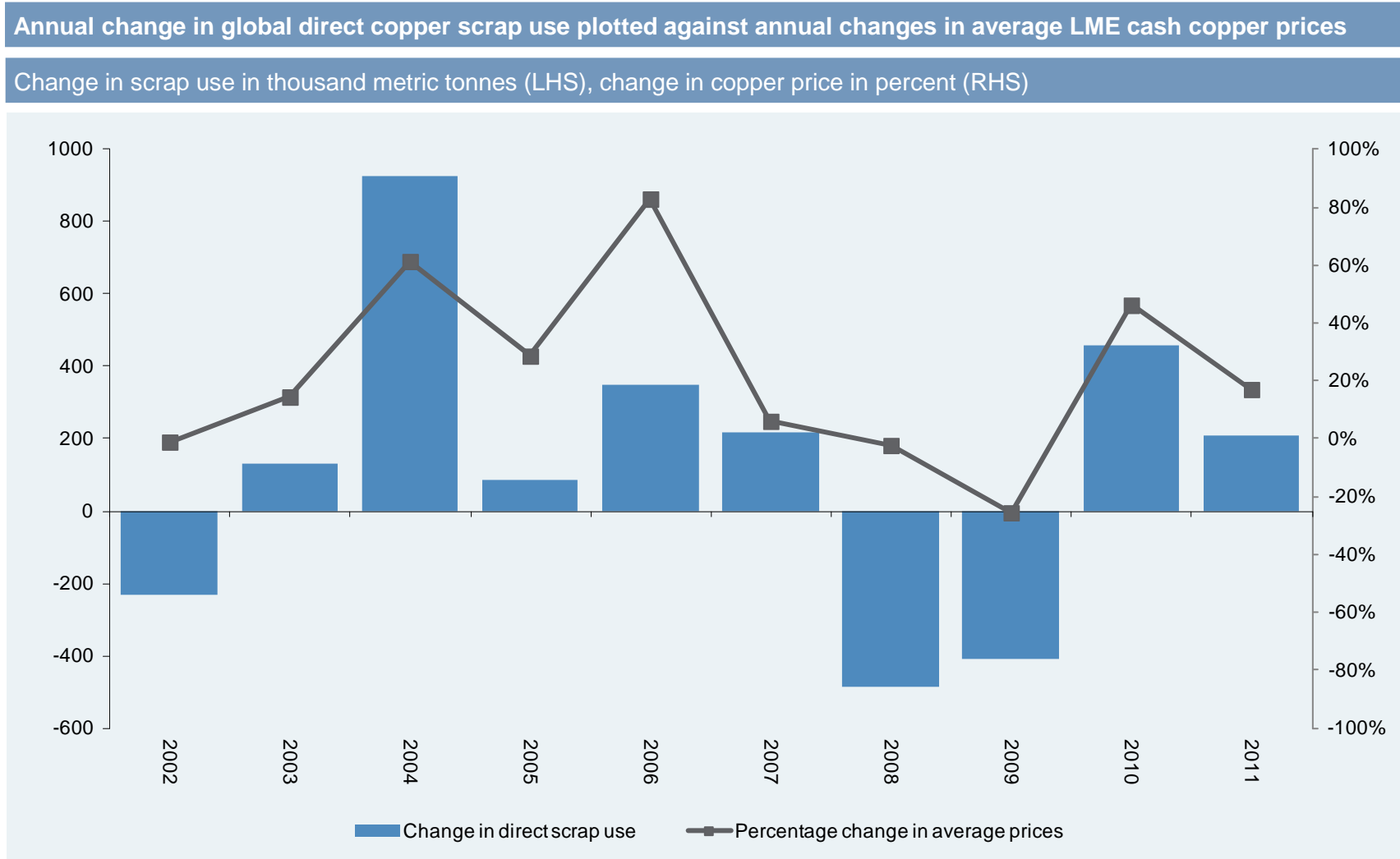


Source: Wood Mackenzie

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-18



A-23: Scrap use is sensitive to price. As prices rise, more scrap is recovered, helping to moderate price appreciation by increasing immediately available supply.



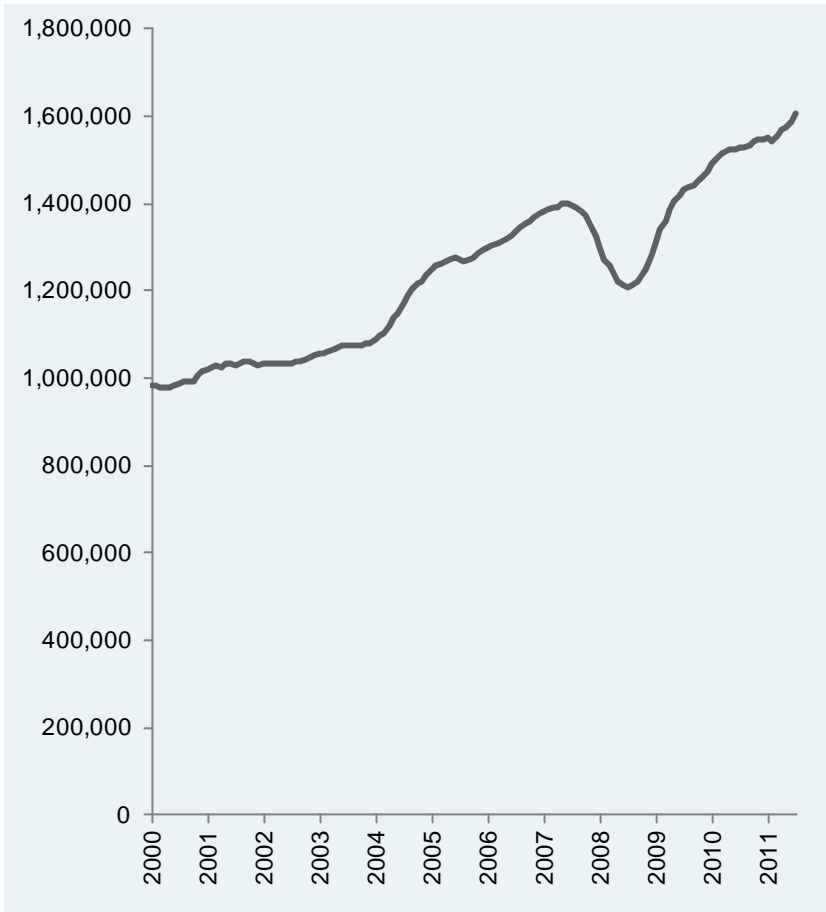
Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, J.P. Morgan

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-19

A-24: The copper content in automobiles currently in operation globally is equal to more than 16 million metric tonnes, or about 80% of annual refined production. The average life of copper in transportation uses is 10 years.

**Estimated copper content in passenger cars and light trucks sold globally**

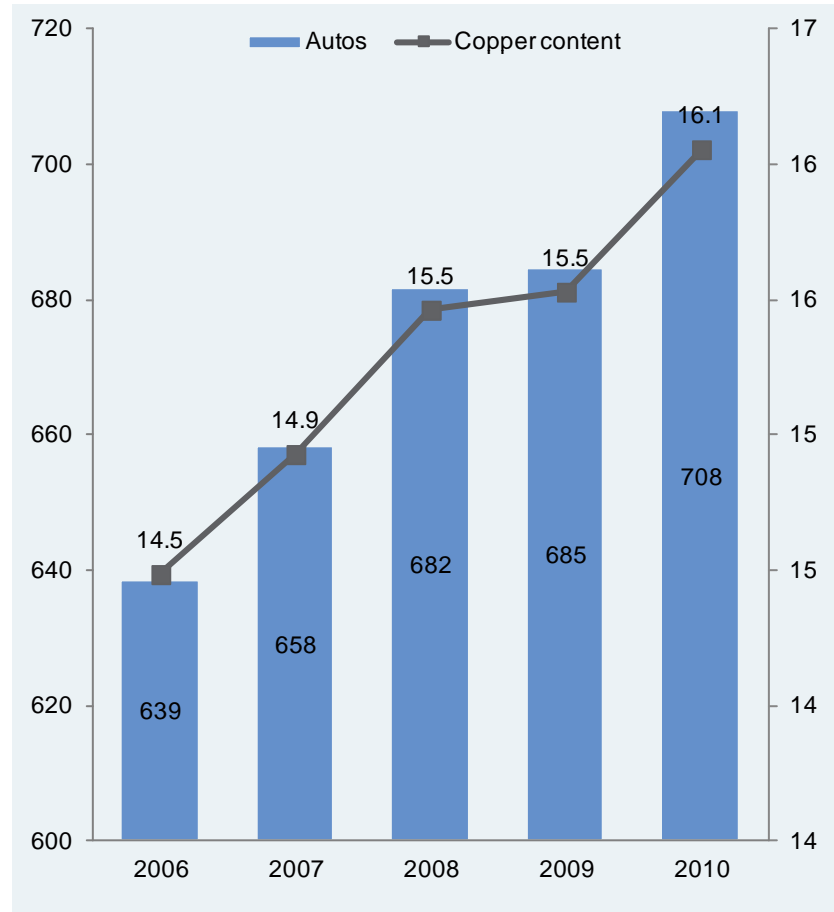
Metric tonnes (rolling 12 month total)



Source: Bloomberg, Copper Development Association, J.P. Morgan

**Automobiles in operation globally and estimated copper content**

Million autos (LHS), copper content in million tonnes (RHS)



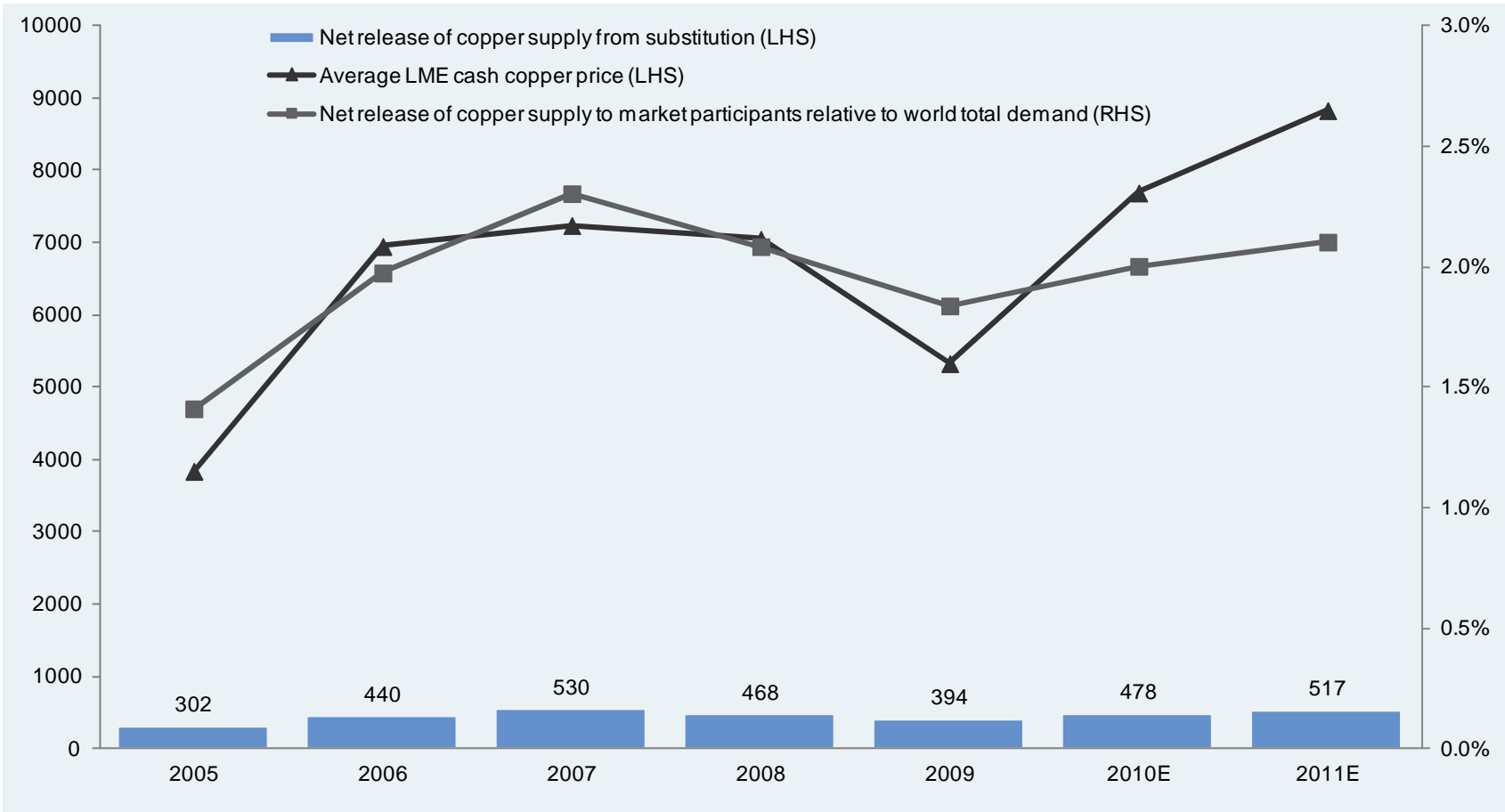
Source: WardsAuto, Copper Development Association, J.P. Morgan

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-20

A-25: Structural substitution from copper has been averaging 2%-to-3% per year (about 400kmt), with over half of that loss to aluminum, on price competition.

Net release of copper supply from substitution effects generally increases when copper prices rise

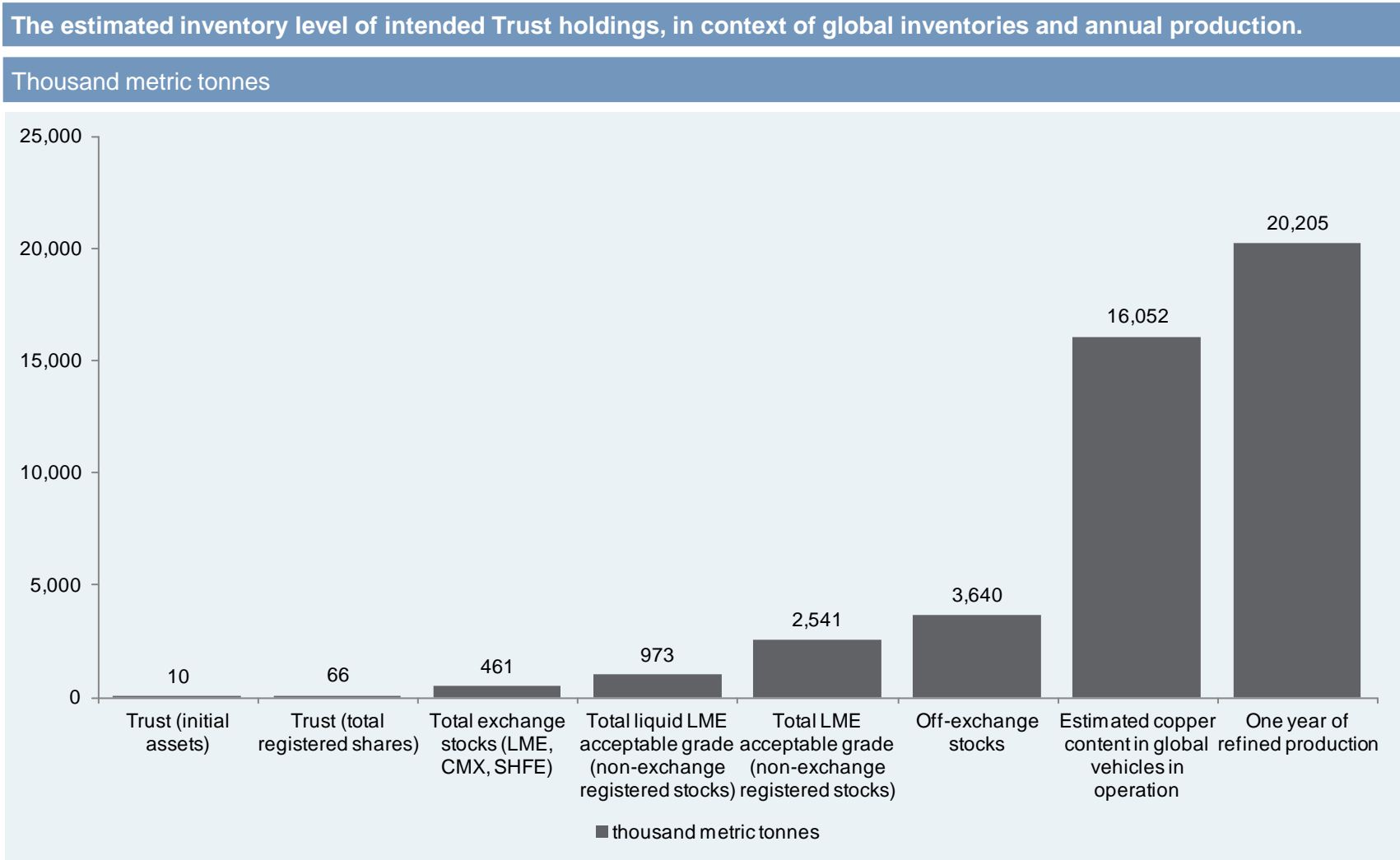
Estimated net release of copper supply in thousand metric tonnes (LHS), average LME cash copper price in US\$ per metric tonne (LHS), net demand relative to consumption in percent (RHS)



Source: Wood Mackenzie

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-13

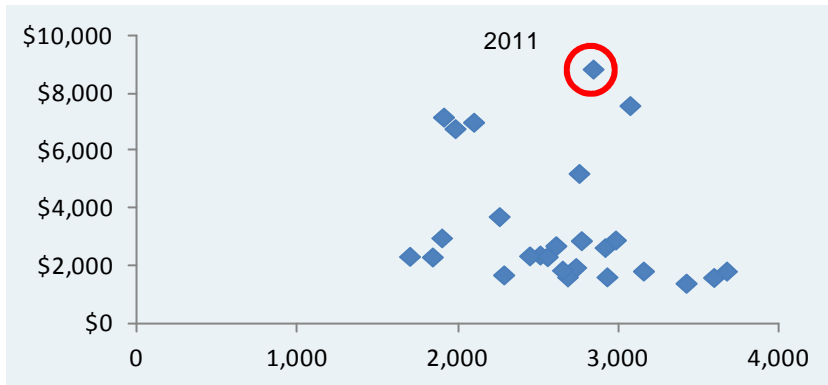
A-26: The proposed copper Trust holdings would represent a fraction of the global copper market.



Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, CMX, SHFE, Metal Bulletin, J.P. Morgan. Data as of 7/31/2012. Cars data as of 2010 (today would be higher).

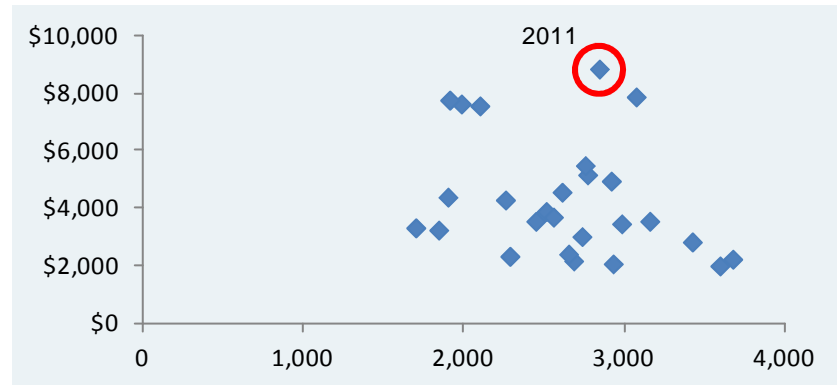
# A-27: Cash copper prices have historically varied widely for any given level of global unwrought refined copper inventories because inventories do not exclusively set price.

Average cash price in nominal US\$ per mt (y-axis), average global unwrought copper inventories in thousand metric tonnes (x-axis), (annual, 1984-2011)



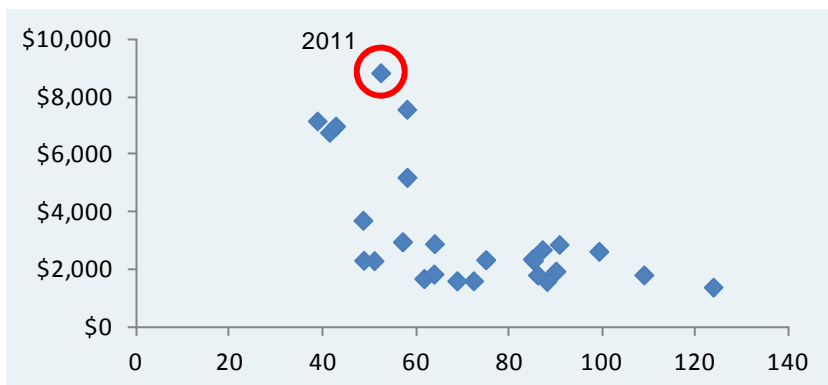
Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, WBMS, J.P. Morgan

Average cash price in real terms (\$2011) per mt (y-axis), average global unwrought copper inventories in thousand metric tonnes (x-axis), (annual, 1984-2011)



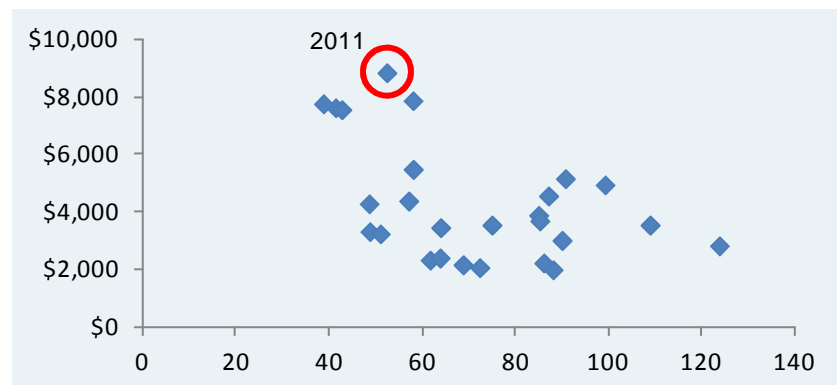
Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, WBMS, BLS, J.P. Morgan

Average cash price in nominal US\$ per mt (y-axis), average global unwrought copper inventories in days of global demand coverage (x-axis), (annual, 1984-2011)



Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, WBMS, J.P. Morgan

Average cash price in real terms (\$2011) per mt (y-axis), average global unwrought copper inventories in days of global demand coverage (x-axis), (annual, 1984-2011)

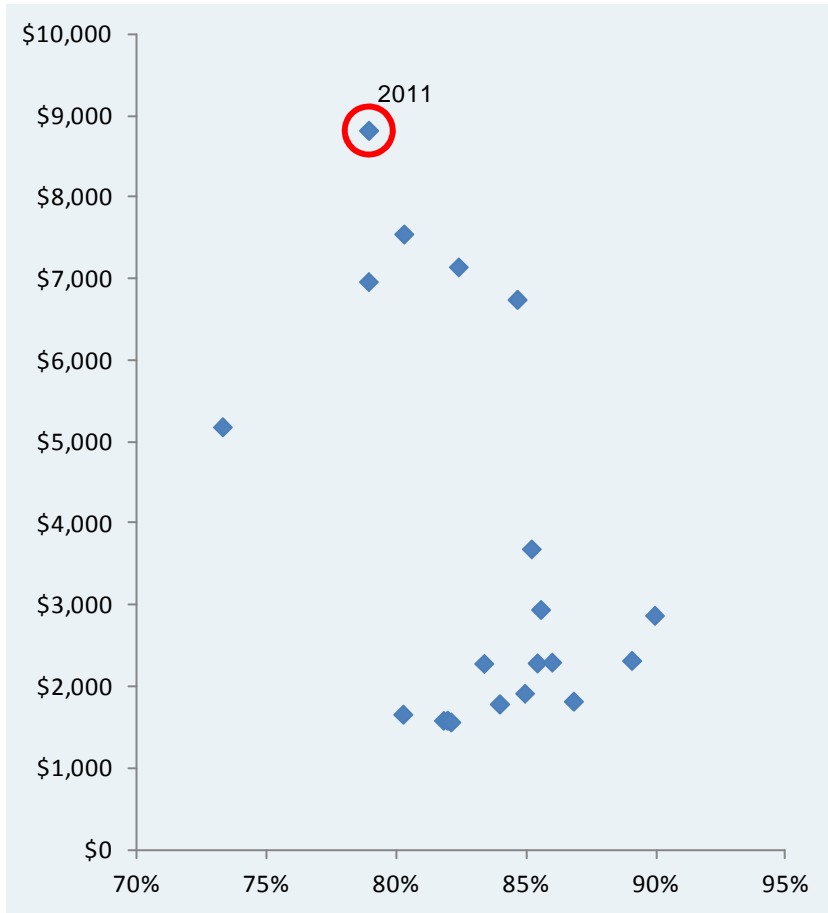


Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, WBMS, BLS, J.P. Morgan

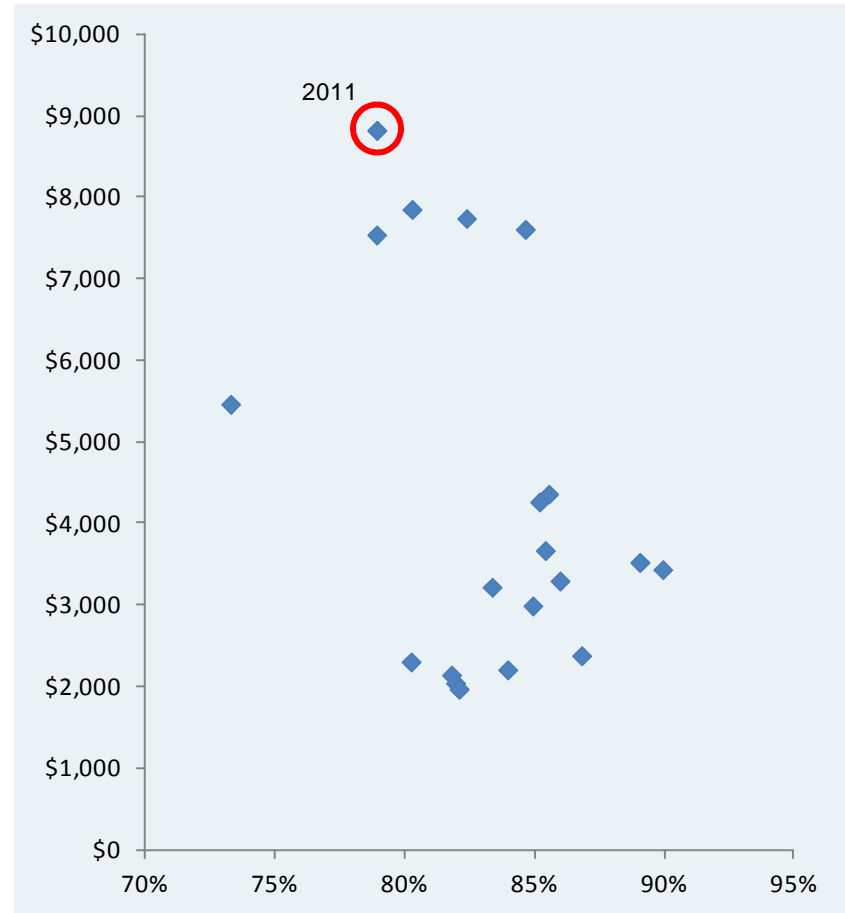
The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-22

A-28: Cash copper prices have historically varied widely for any given rate of global refined copper capacity utilization because utilization rates do not exclusively set price.

Average cash price in nominal US\$ per mt (y-axis), average global refined copper capacity utilization in percent (x-axis), (annual, 1984-2011)



Average cash price in real terms (\$2011) per mt (y-axis), average global refined copper capacity utilization in percent (x-axis), (annual, 1984-2011)



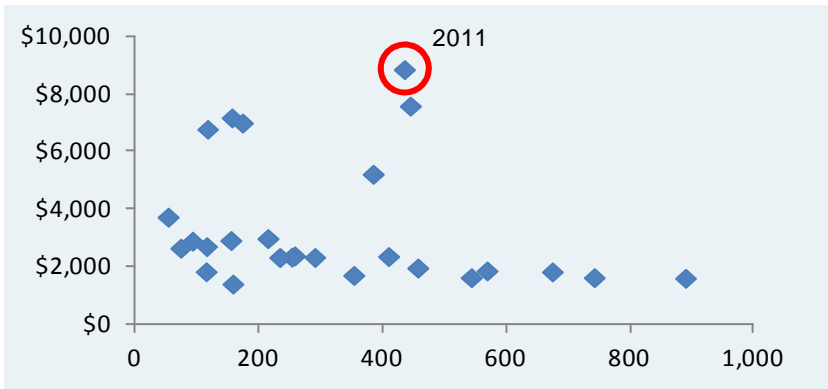
Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, WBMS, J.P. Morgan

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-22

Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, WBMS, BLS, J.P. Morgan

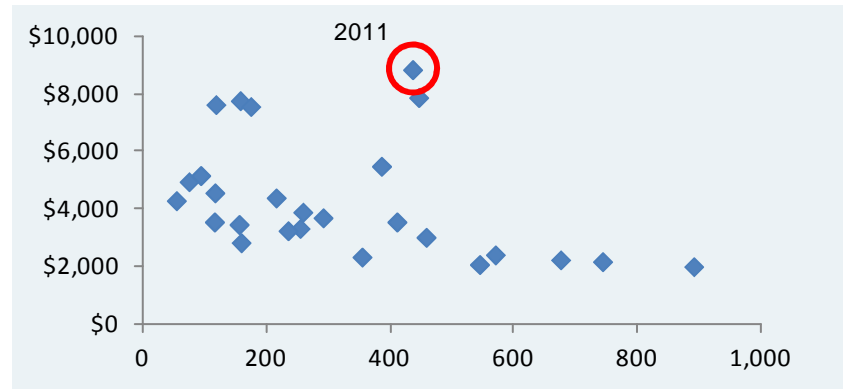
# A-29: Cash copper prices have historically varied widely for any given level of total LME copper inventories because inventories do not exclusively set price.

Average cash price in nominal US\$ per mt (y-axis), average total LME copper inventories in thousand metric tonnes (x-axis), (annual, 1984-2011)



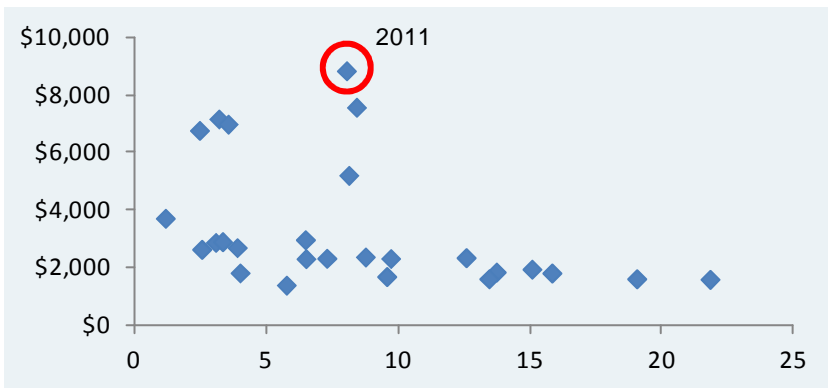
Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, WBMS, J.P. Morgan

Average cash price in real terms (\$2011) per mt (y-axis), average total LME copper inventories in thousand metric tonnes (x-axis), (annual, 1984-2011)



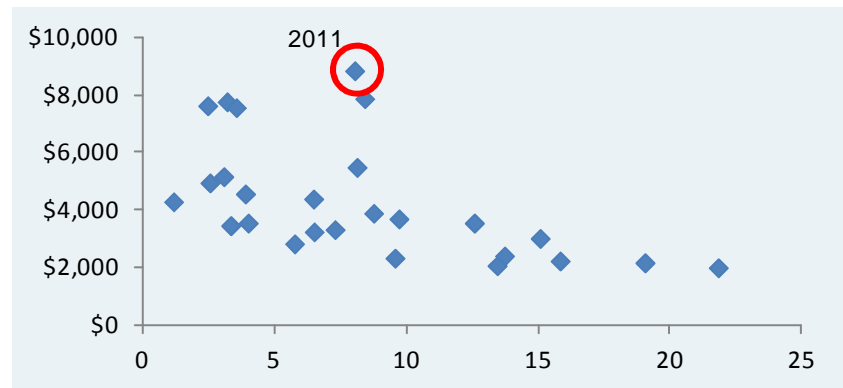
Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, WBMS, BLS, J.P. Morgan

Average cash price in nominal US\$ per mt (y-axis), average total LME copper inventories in days of global demand coverage (x-axis), (annual, 1984-2011)



Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, WBMS, J.P. Morgan

Average cash price in real terms (\$2011) per mt (y-axis), average total LME copper inventories in days of global demand coverage (x-axis), (annual, 1984-2011)

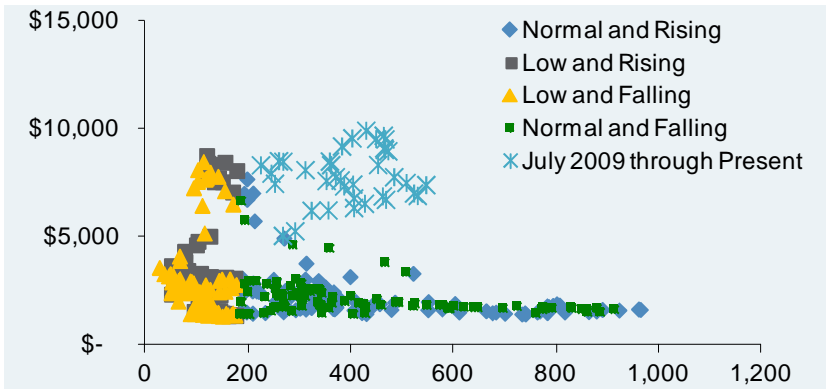


Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, WBMS, BLS, J.P. Morgan

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-22

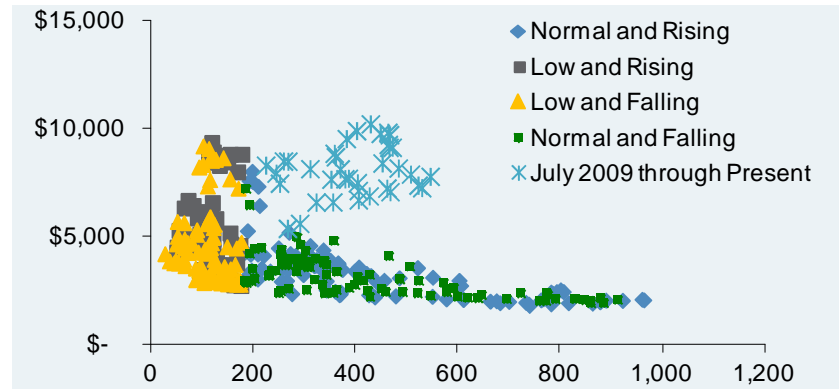
# A-30: Monthly LME cash copper prices plotted against total LME copper stocks by inventory regime (January 1980 – July 2012).

Monthly average price in nominal US\$ per mt (y-axis), monthly average total LME stocks in thousand metric tonnes (x-axis). Low = < 180 kmt.



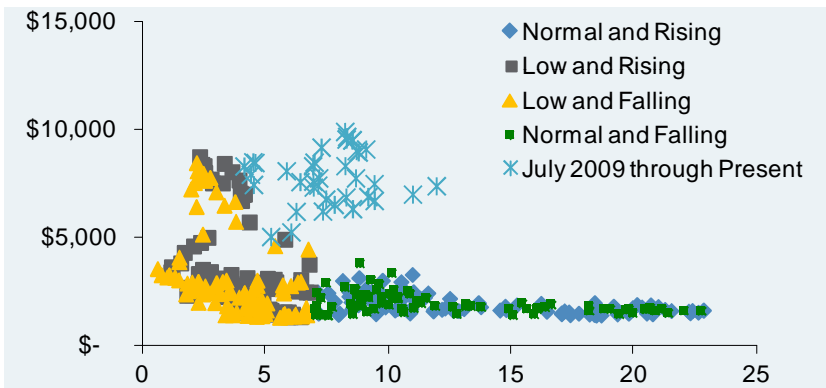
Source: LME, WBMS, J.P. Morgan

Monthly average price per mt in real terms (US\$ July 2011) (y-axis), monthly average total LME stocks in thousand metric tonnes (x-axis). Low = < 180 kmt.



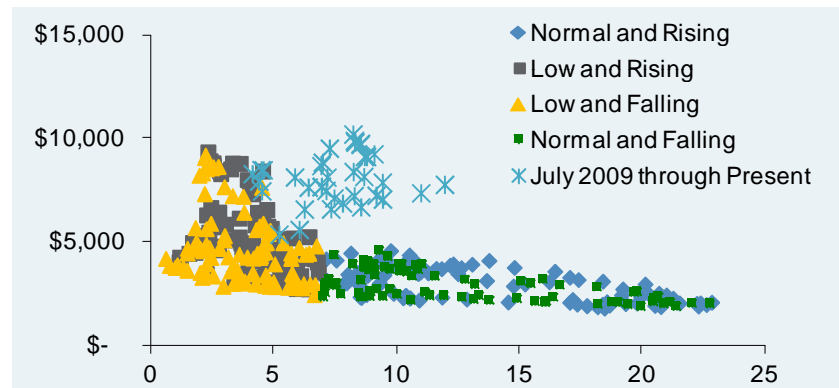
Source: LME, WBMS, BLS, J.P. Morgan

Monthly average price in nominal USD per mt (y-axis), monthly average global demand coverage in days afforded by total LME stocks (x-axis). Low = < 7 days.



Source: LME, WBMS, J.P. Morgan

Monthly average price per mt in real terms (US\$ July 2011) (y-axis), monthly average global demand coverage in days afforded by total LME stocks (x-axis). Low = < 7 days.



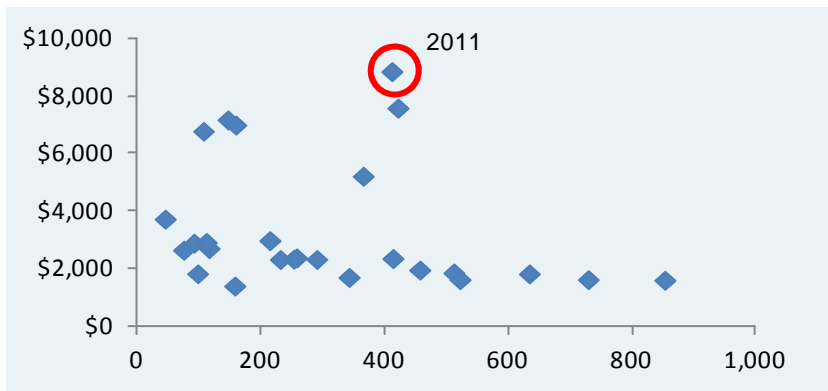
Source: LME, WBMS, BLS, J.P. Morgan

The data for this chart is the data shown in Annex B-22 at monthly frequency



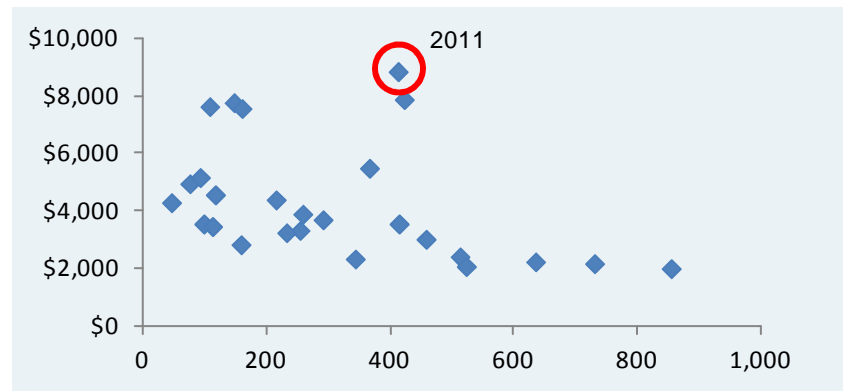
A-31: Cash copper prices have historically varied widely for any given level of on-warrant LME copper inventories because inventories do not exclusively set price.

Average cash price in nominal US\$ per mt (y-axis), average on-warrant LME copper inventories in thousand metric tonnes (x-axis), (annual, 1984-2011)



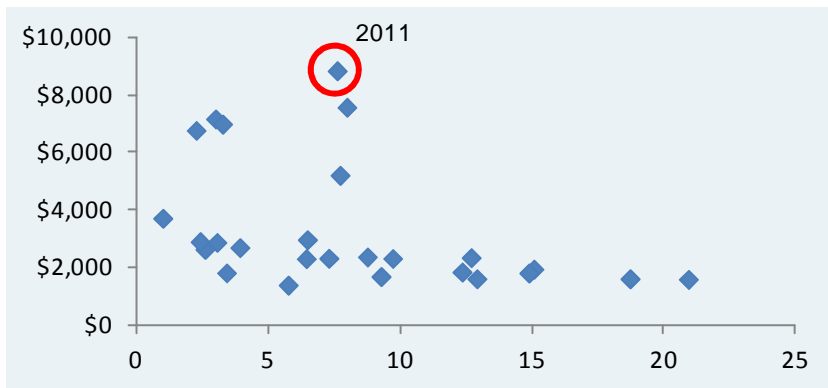
Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, WBMS, J.P. Morgan

Average cash price in real terms (\$2011) per mt (y-axis), average on-warrant LME copper inventories in thousand metric tonnes (x-axis), (annual, 1984-2011)



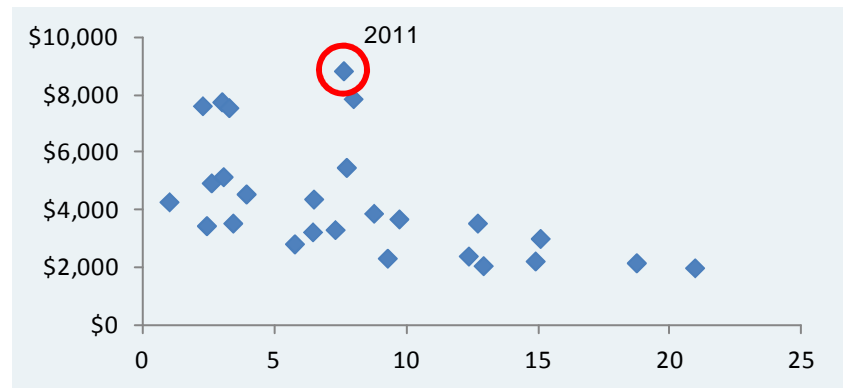
Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, WBMS, BLS, J.P. Morgan

Average cash price in nominal US\$ per mt (y-axis), average on-warrant LME copper inventories in days of global demand coverage (x-axis), (annual, 1984-2011)



Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, WBMS, J.P. Morgan

Average cash price in real terms (\$2011) per mt (y-axis), average on-warrant LME copper inventories in days of global demand coverage (x-axis), (annual, 1984-2011)

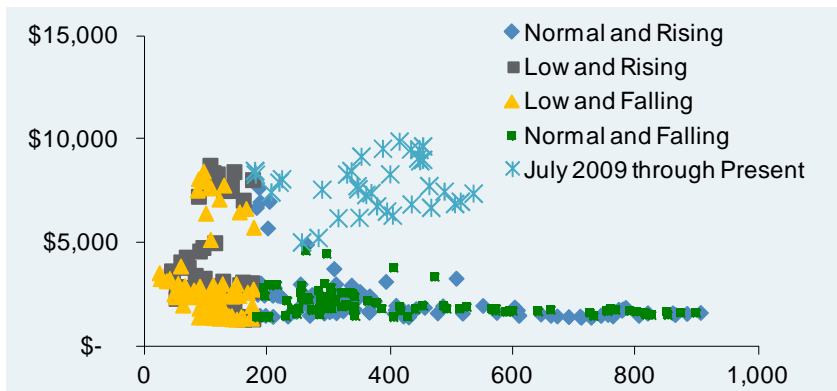


Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, WBMS, BLS, J.P. Morgan

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-22

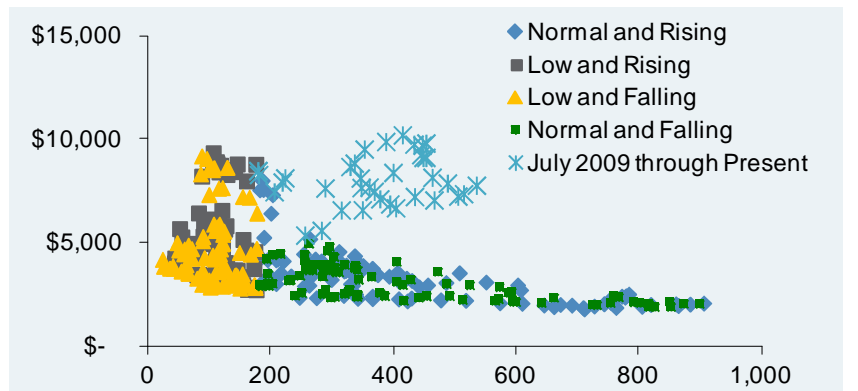
# A-32: Monthly LME cash copper prices plotted against on-warrant LME copper stocks by inventory regime (January 1980 – July 2012).

Monthly average price in nominal US\$ per mt (y-axis), monthly average on-warrant LME stocks in thousand metric tonnes (x-axis). Low = < 180 kmt.



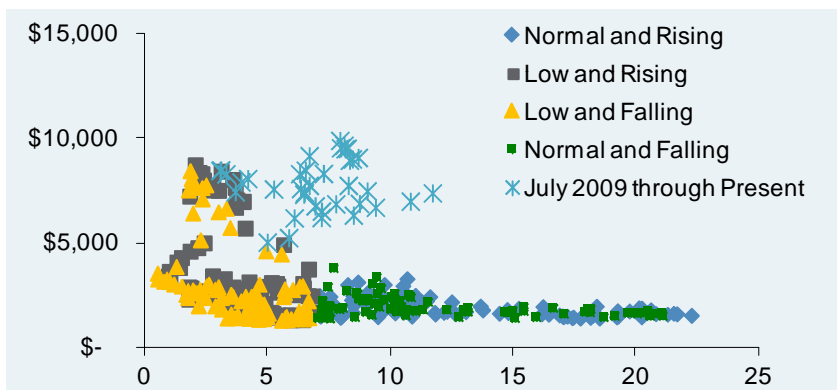
Source: LME, WBMS, J.P. Morgan

Monthly average price per mt in real terms (US\$ July 2011) (y-axis), monthly average on-warrant LME stocks in thousand metric tonnes (x-axis). Low = < 180 kmt.



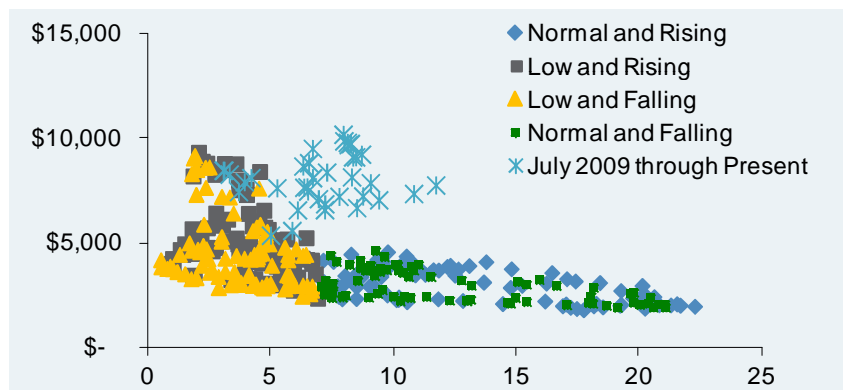
Source: LME, WBMS, BLS, J.P. Morgan

Monthly average price in nominal US\$ per mt (y-axis), monthly average global demand coverage in days afforded by on-warrant LME stocks (x-axis). Low = < 7 days.



Source: LME, WBMS, J.P. Morgan

Monthly average price per mt in real terms (US\$ July 2011) (y-axis), monthly average global demand coverage in days afforded by on-warrant LME stocks (x-axis). Low = < 7 days.



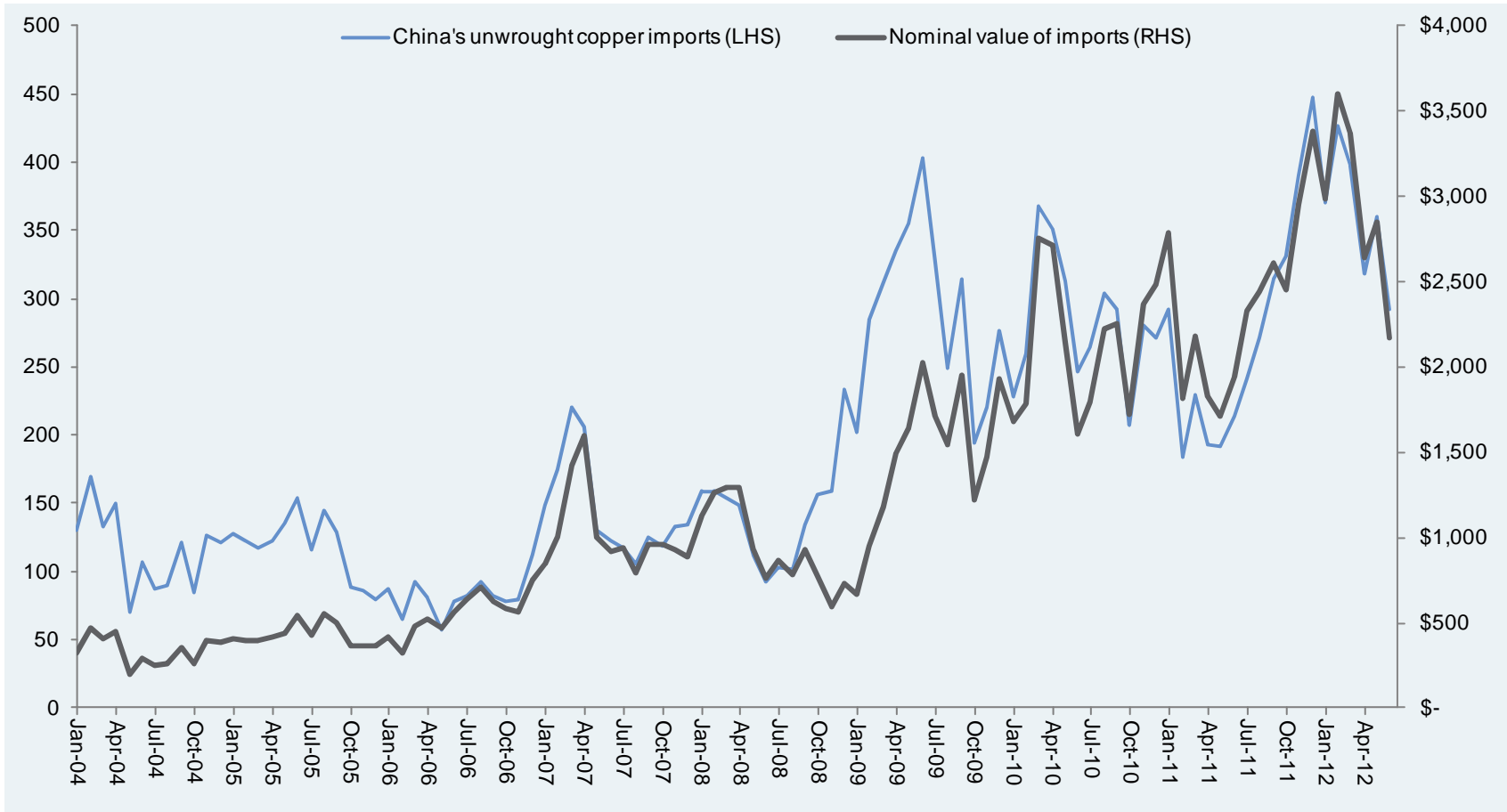
Source: LME, WBMS, BLS, J.P. Morgan

The data for this chart is the data shown in Annex B-22 at monthly frequency

A-33: In the first half of 2009, China doubled its annual copper imports to a monthly average of about 315 thousand metric tonnes at the cyclical low price, in anticipation of future use.

**China's monthly imports of unwrought refined copper in quantity and dollar terms**

Monthly import quantity in thousand metric tonnes (LHS), nominal value of monthly imports in US\$ million (RHS)

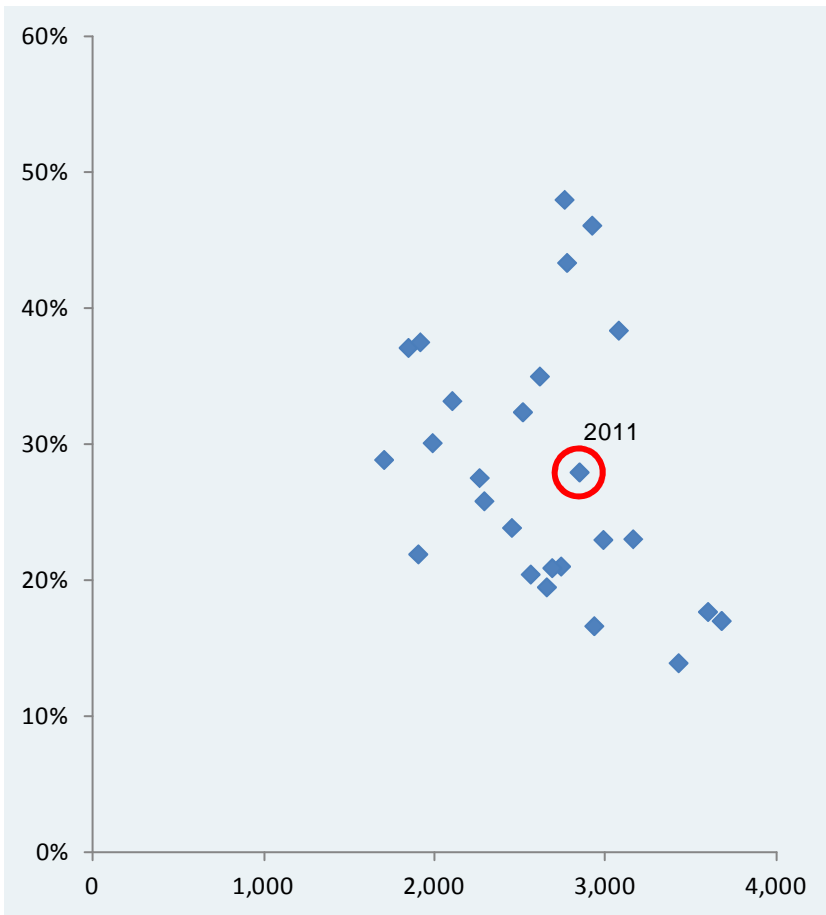


Source: China Customs, LME, J.P. Morgan

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-23

A-34: Realized volatility of cash copper prices have historically varied widely for any given level of global unwrought refined copper inventories because inventories do not exclusively determine price volatility.

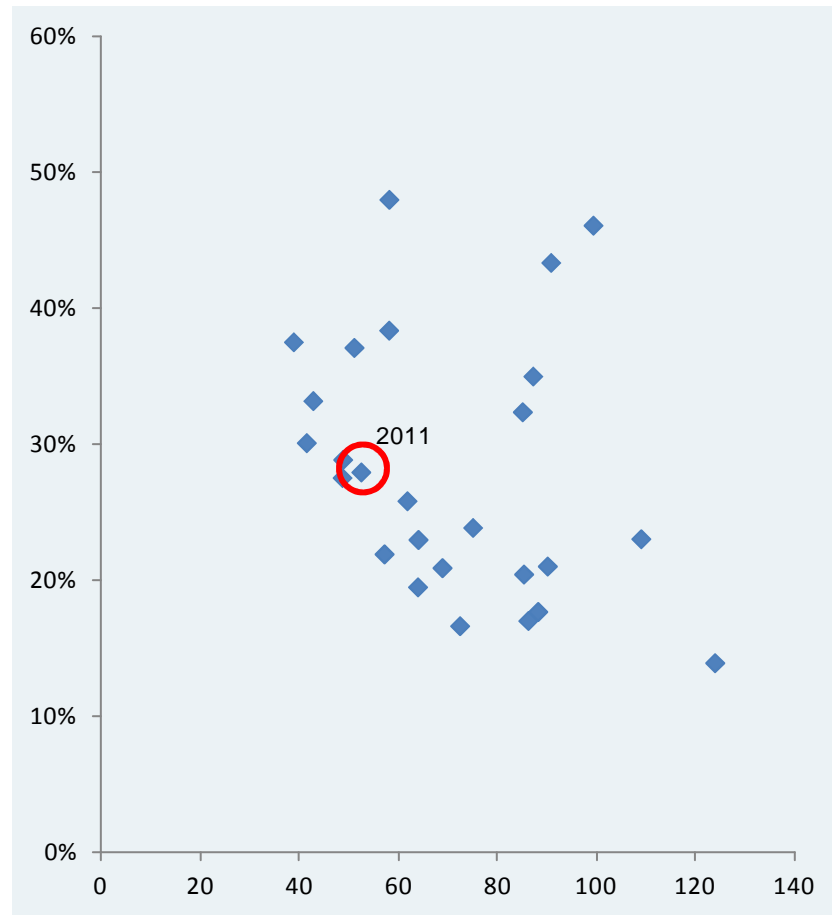
Annualized realized volatility of cash LME copper in percent (y-axis), average global unwrought copper inventories in thousand metric tonnes (x-axis), (annual, 1984-2011)



Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, WBMS, J.P. Morgan

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-22

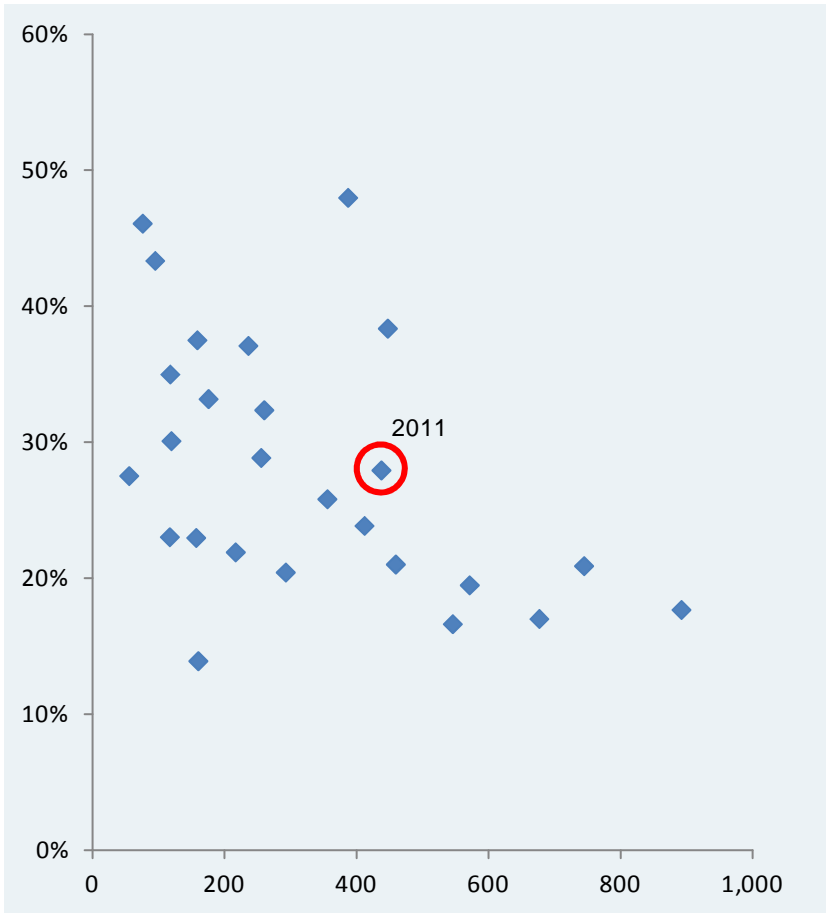
Annualized realized volatility of cash LME copper in percent (y-axis), average global unwrought copper inventories in days of global demand coverage (x-axis), (annual, 1984-2011)



Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, WBMS, J.P. Morgan

A-35: Realized volatility of cash copper prices have historically varied widely for any given level of total LME copper inventories because inventories do not exclusively determine price volatility.

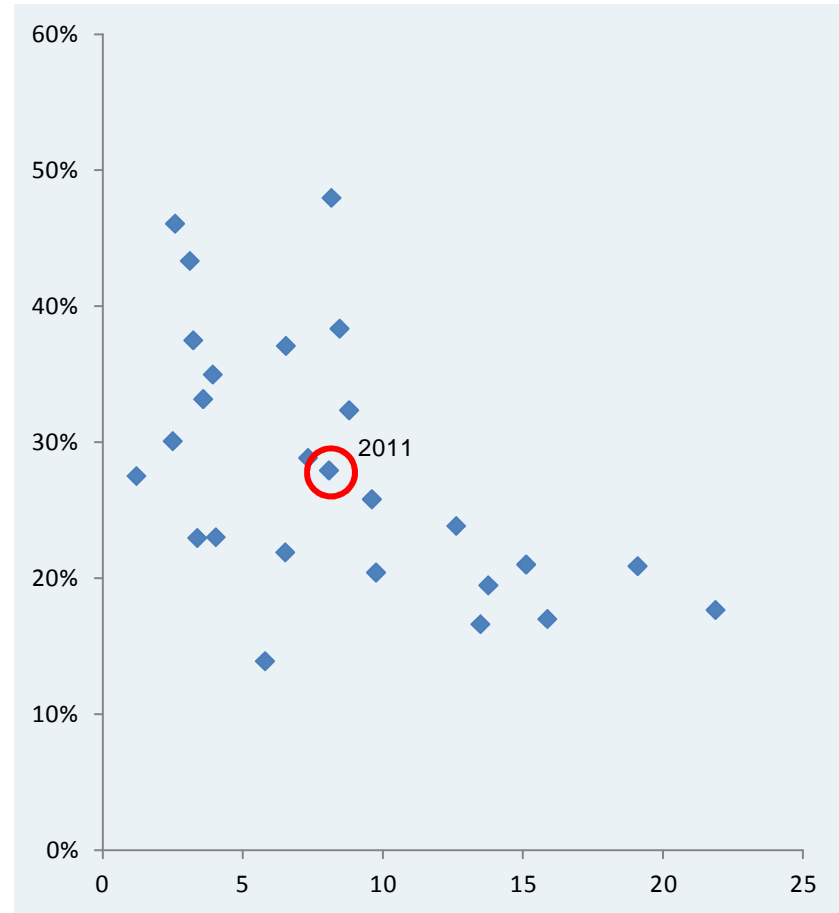
Annualized realized volatility of cash LME copper in percent (y-axis), average total LME copper inventories in thousand metric tonnes (x-axis), (annual, 1984-2011)



Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, J.P. Morgan

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-22

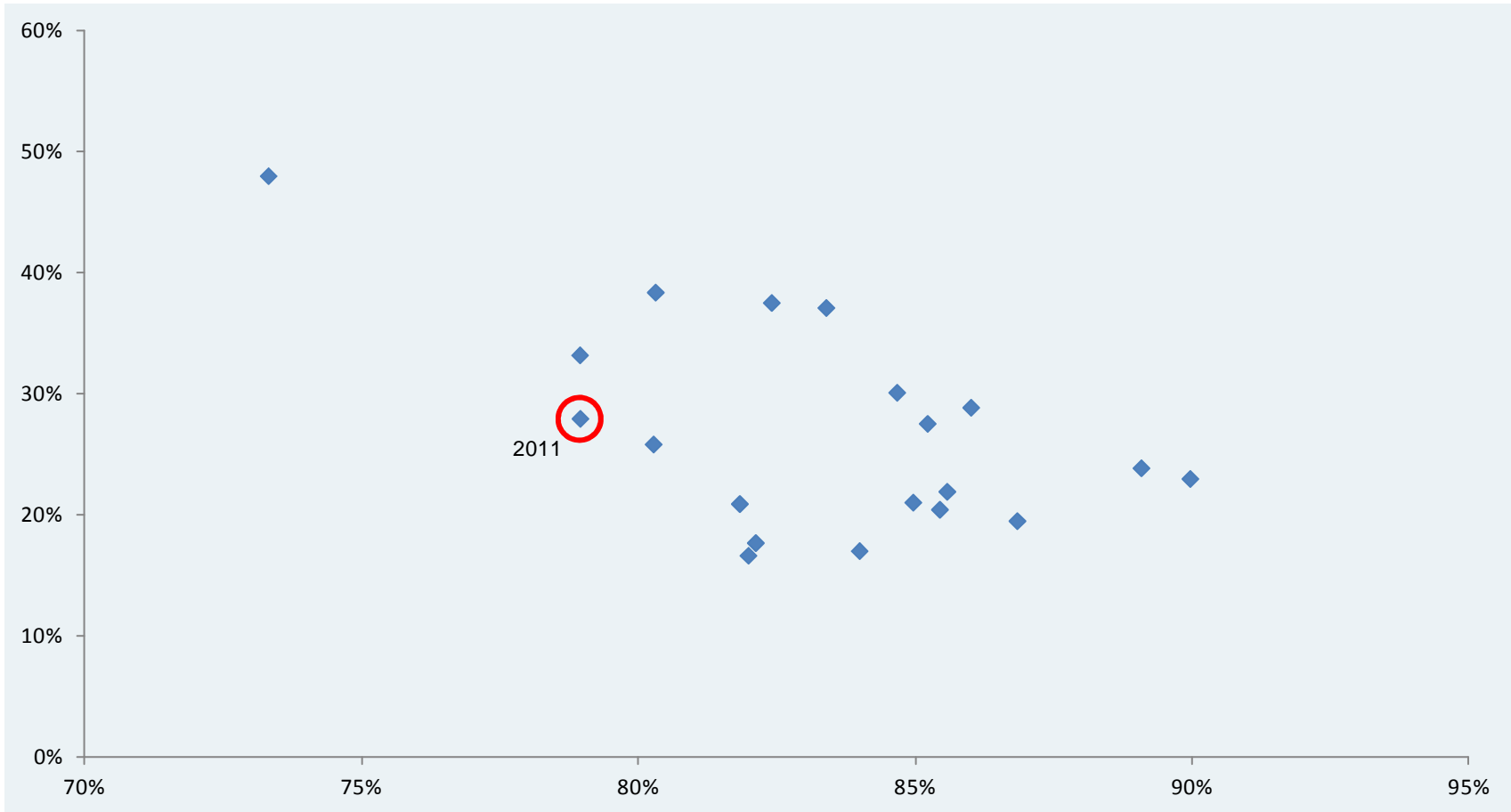
Annualized realized volatility of cash LME copper in percent (y-axis), average total LME copper inventories in days of global demand coverage (x-axis), (annual, 1984-2011)



Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, J.P. Morgan

A-36: Realized volatility of cash copper prices have historically varied widely for any given rate of global refined copper production capacity utilization because utilization rates do not exclusively determine price volatility.

Annualized realized volatility of cash LME copper in percent (y-axis), average global refined copper production capacity utilization in percent (x-axis), (annual, 1984-2011)

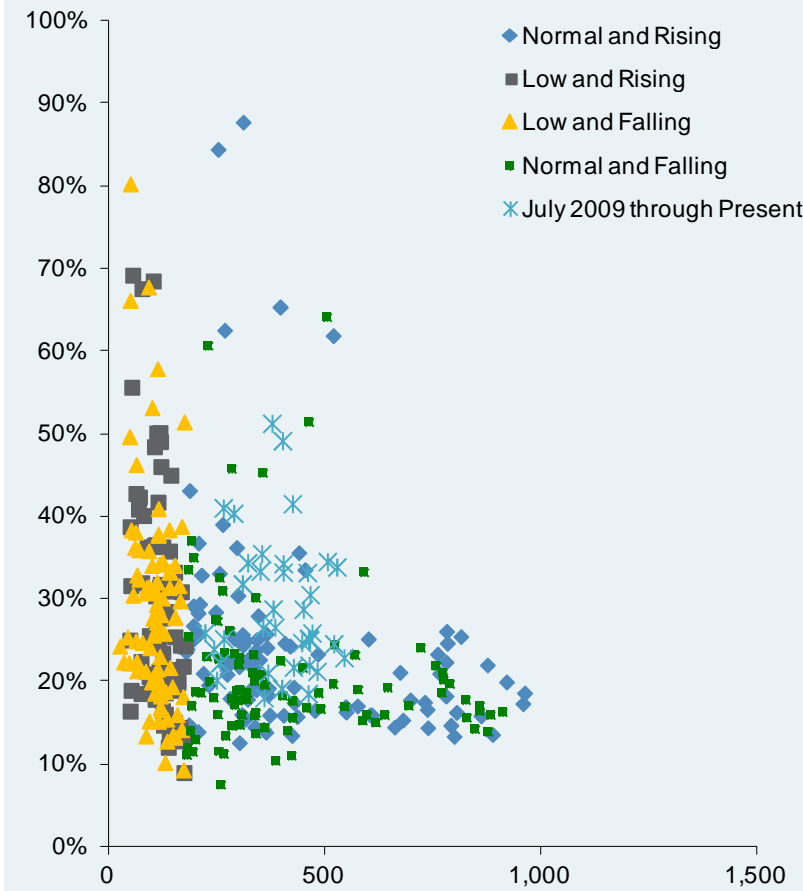


Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, WBMS, J.P. Morgan

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-22

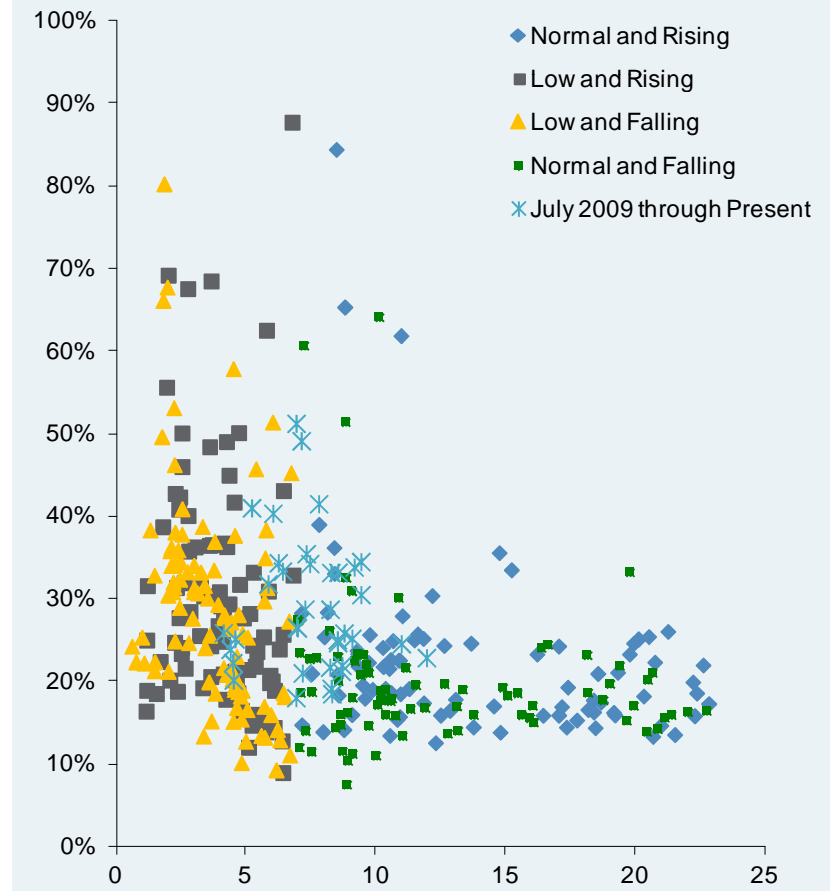
# A-37: Monthly LME cash copper realized volatility plotted against total LME copper stocks by inventory regime (January 1980 – July 2012).

Annualized realized volatility of cash LME copper in percent (y-axis), monthly average total LME stocks in thousand metric tonnes (x-axis).  
Low = < 180 kmt.



Source: LME, WBMS, J.P. Morgan

Annualized realized volatility of cash LME copper in percent (y-axis), monthly average global demand coverage in days afforded by total LME stocks (x-axis).  
Low = < 7 days.

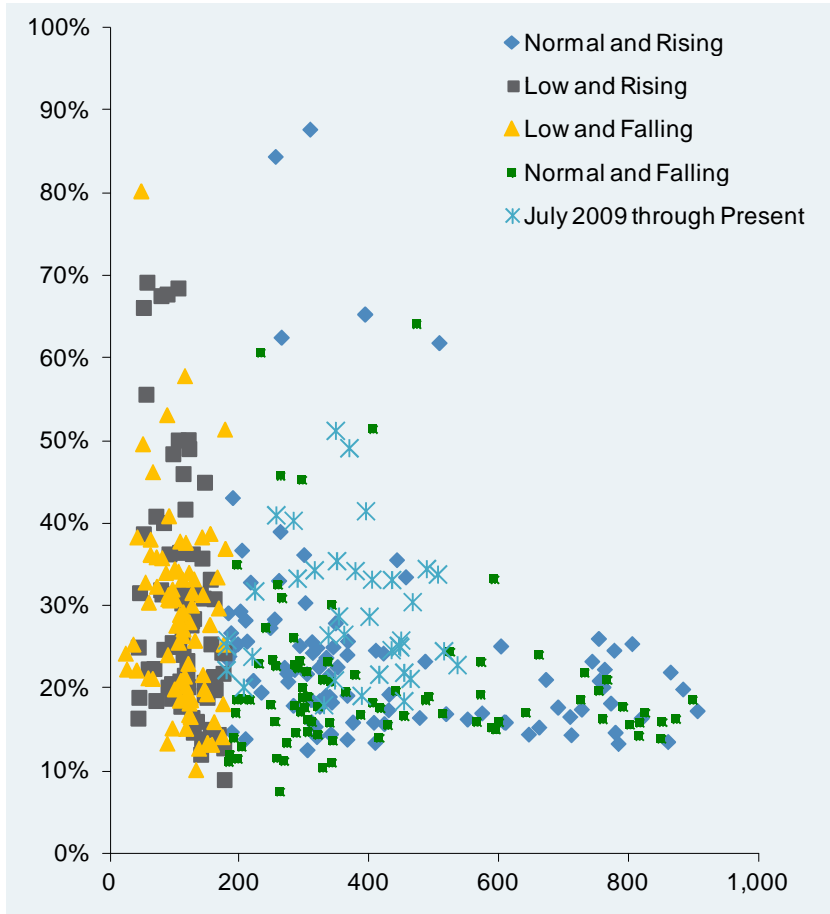


Source: LME, WBMS, J.P. Morgan

The data for this chart is the data shown in Annex B-22 at monthly frequency

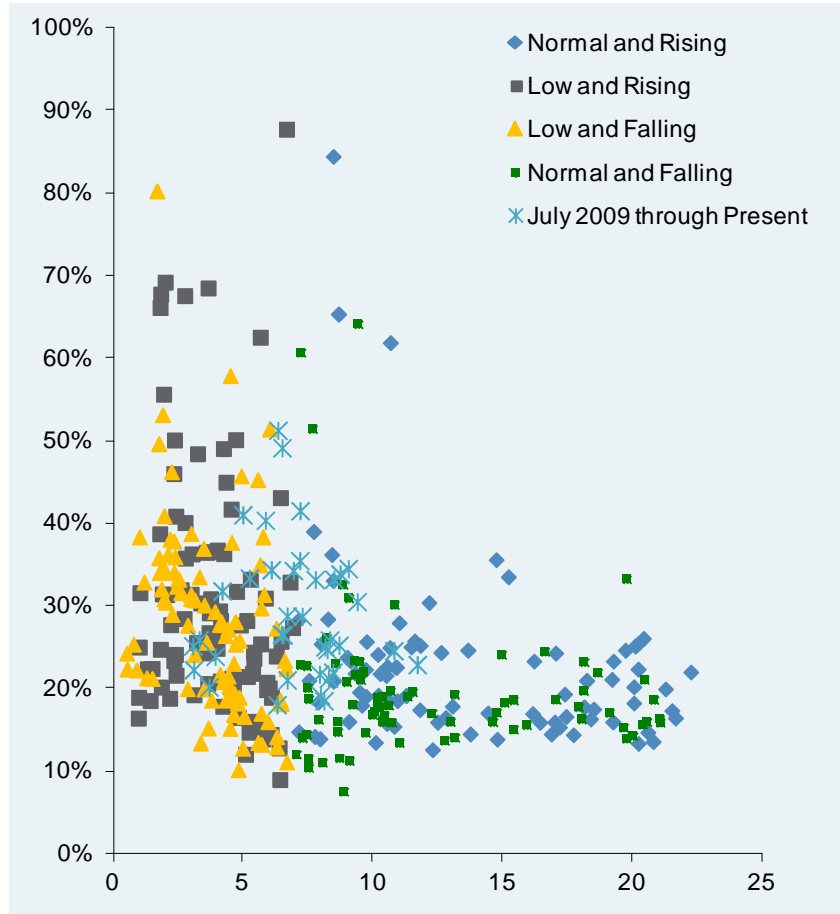
# A-38: Monthly LME cash copper realized volatility plotted against on-warrant LME copper stocks by inventory regime (January 1980 – July 2012).

Annualized realized volatility of cash LME copper in percent (y-axis), monthly average on-warrant LME stocks in thousand metric tonnes (x-axis). Low = < 180 kmt.



Source: LME, WBMS, J.P. Morgan

Annualized realized volatility of cash LME copper in percent (y-axis), monthly average global demand coverage in days afforded by on-warrant LME stocks (x-axis). Low = < 7 days.

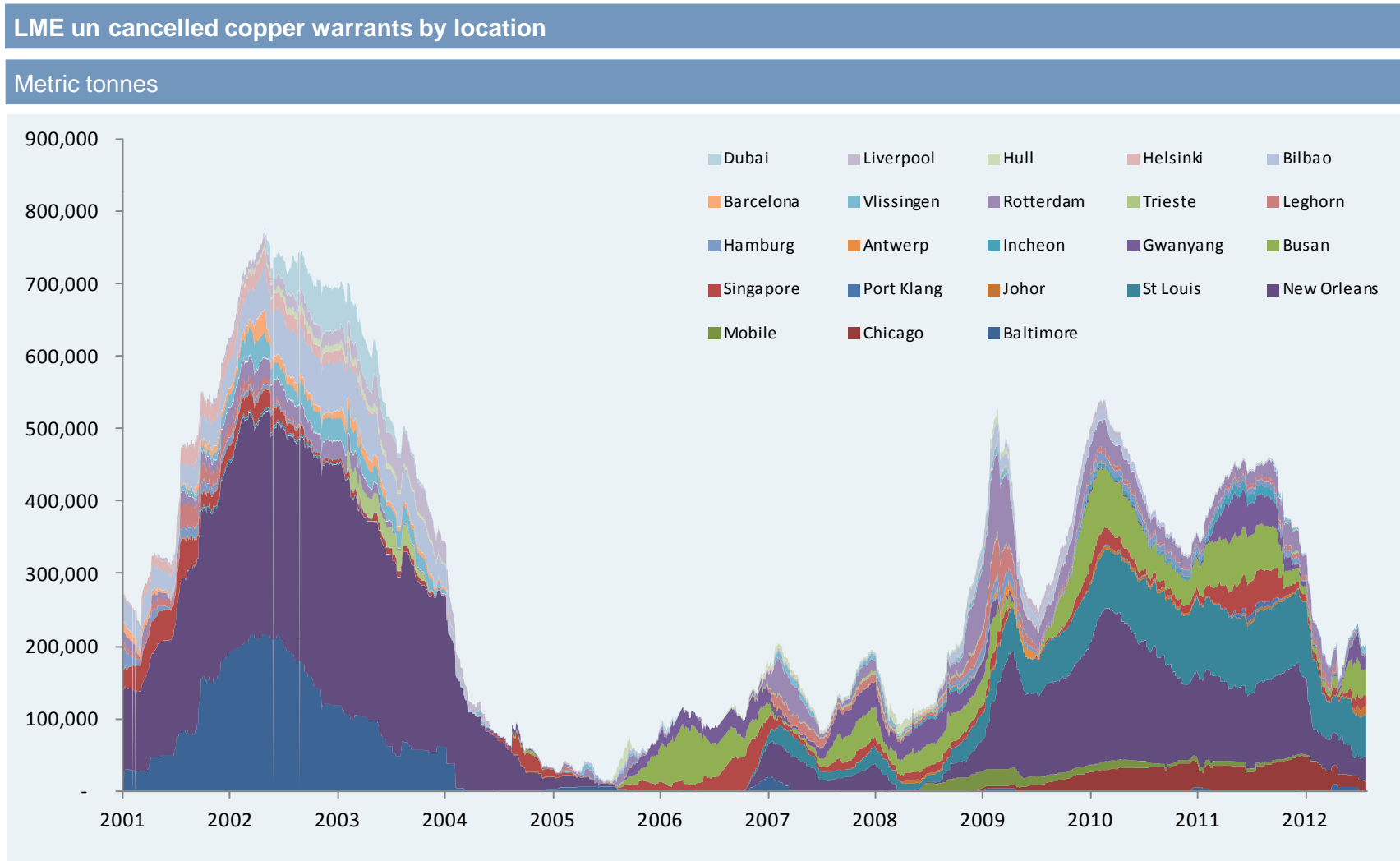


Source: LME, WBMS, J.P. Morgan

The data for this chart is the data shown in Annex B-22 at monthly frequency



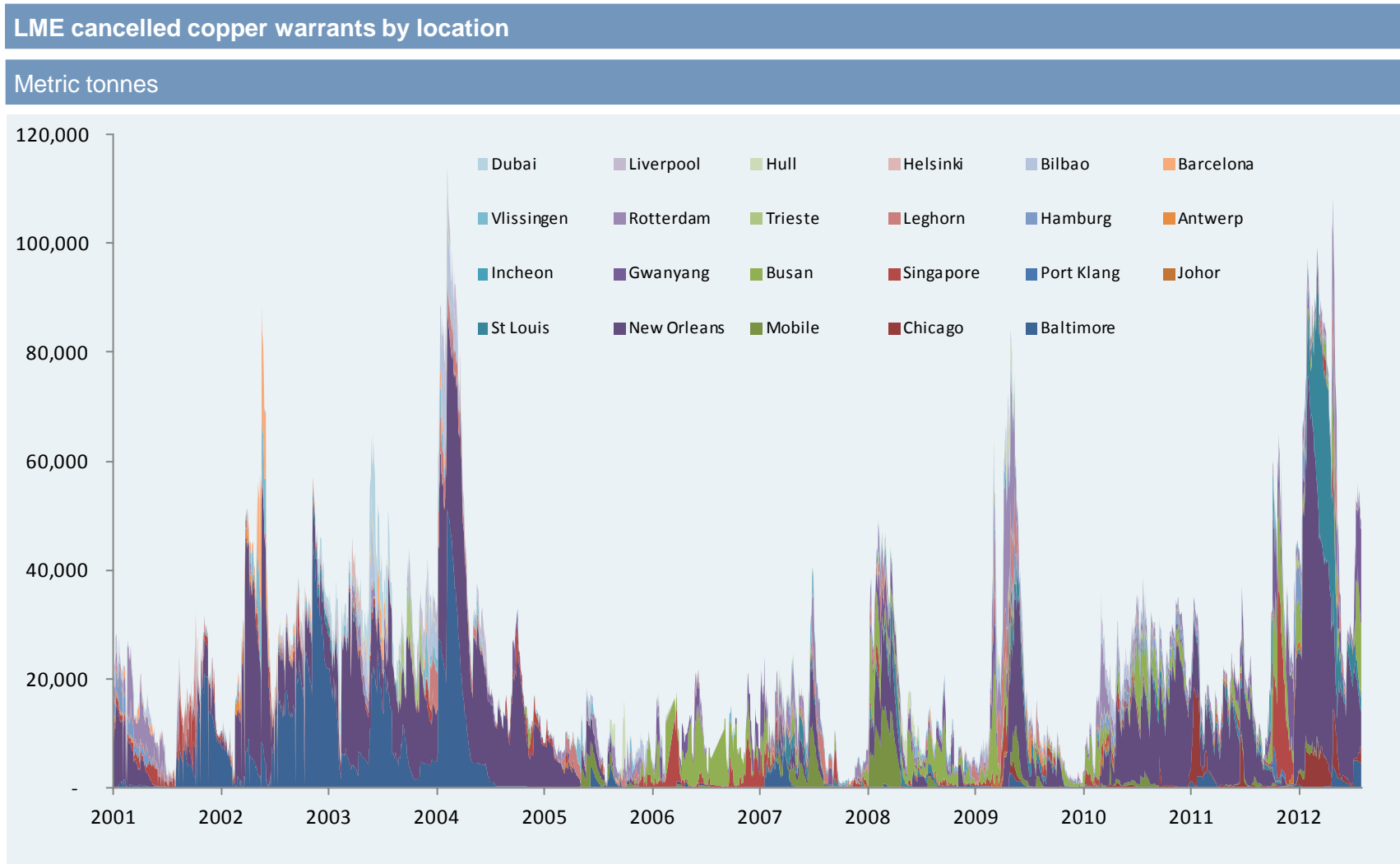
# A-39: LME un-cancelled copper warrants by location.



Source: LME

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-24

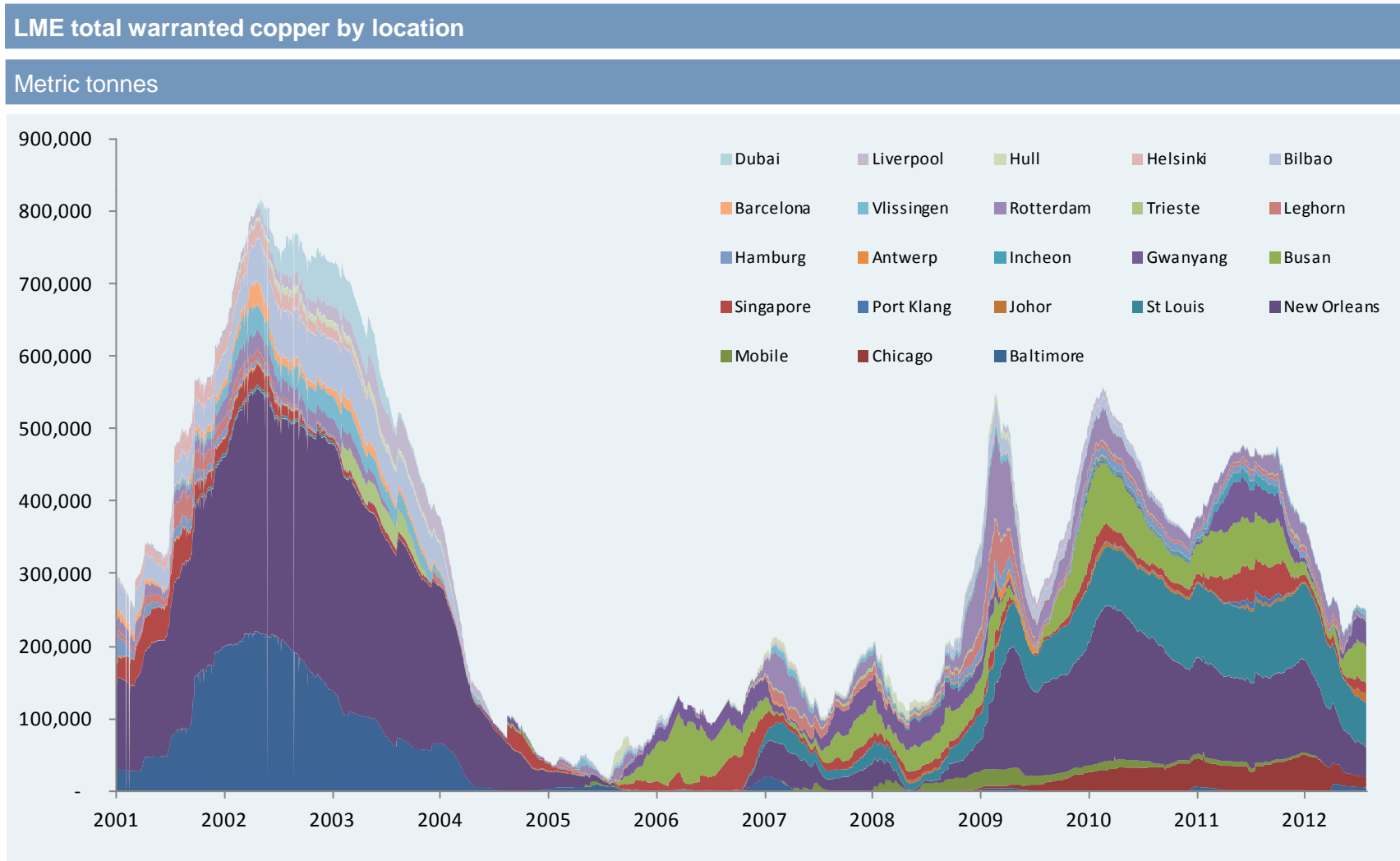
# A-40: LME cancelled copper warrants by location.



Source: LME

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-25

# A-41: LME total warranted copper by location.



Source: LME

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-26

A-42: Changes in copper prices over various time intervals reflect the net effect of all factors and do not provide evidence of a causal effect on price (either up or down) from creation of the ETFS Copper ETP, if one even exists.

Changes are shown in US\$ per metric tonnes and in percentage terms relative to the settlement cash price of LME and CMX copper the day before ETFS Physical Copper began trading (December 10, 2010)

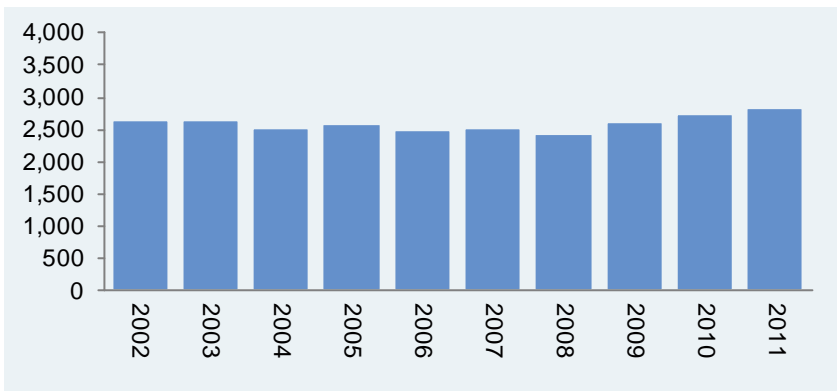
	Closing Price on 9-Dec-10	1 Day Change		1 Week Change		1 Month Change		1 Quarter Change		1 Year Change	
		US\$	%	US\$	%	US\$	%	US\$	%	US\$	%
<b>Prompt CMX copper</b>	\$8,998.17	\$51.81	0.6%	\$157.63	1.8%	\$403.45	4.5%	\$227.08	2.5%	-\$1,178.37	-13.1%
<b>Prompt LME copper</b>	\$8,987.50	\$45.50	0.5%	\$116.50	1.3%	\$345.50	3.8%	\$266.50	3.0%	-\$1,191.25	-13.3%

Source: LME, CMX

# A-43: Gold production and use statistics.

## Global gold mine production

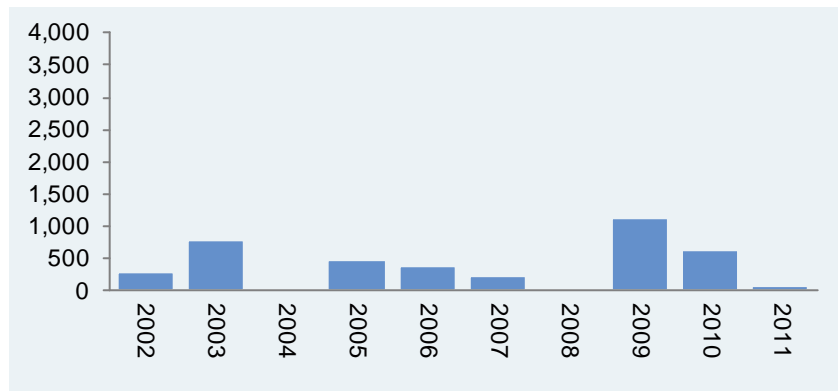
Metric tonnes



Source: GFMS

## Global gold use (investment purposes)

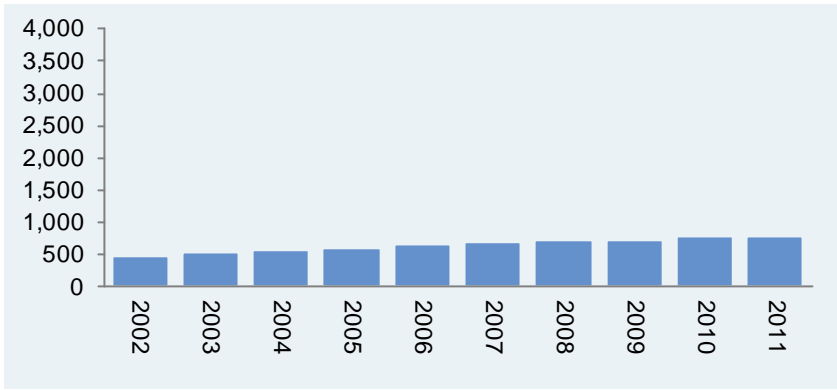
Metric tonnes



Source: GFMS

## Global gold use (industrial purposes)

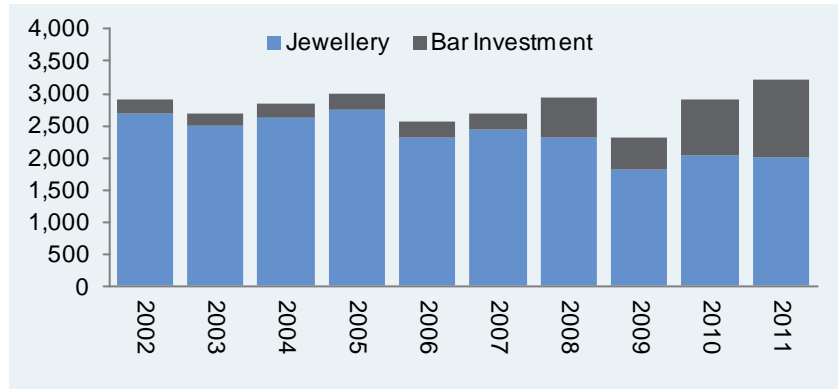
Metric tonnes



Source: GFMS

## Global gold use (jewelry, bar investment)

Metric tonnes



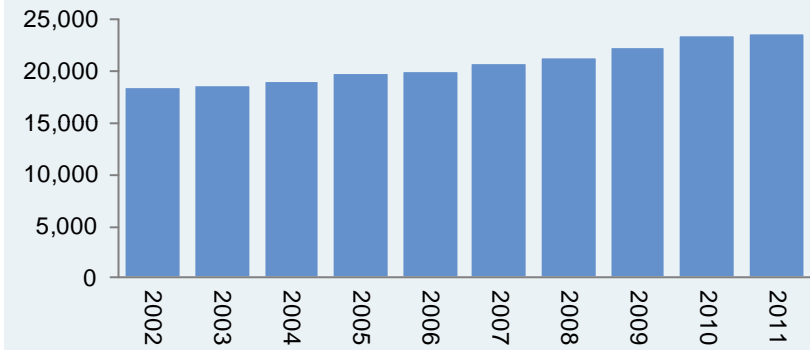
Source: GFMS

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-27

# A-44: Silver production and use statistics.

## Global silver mine production

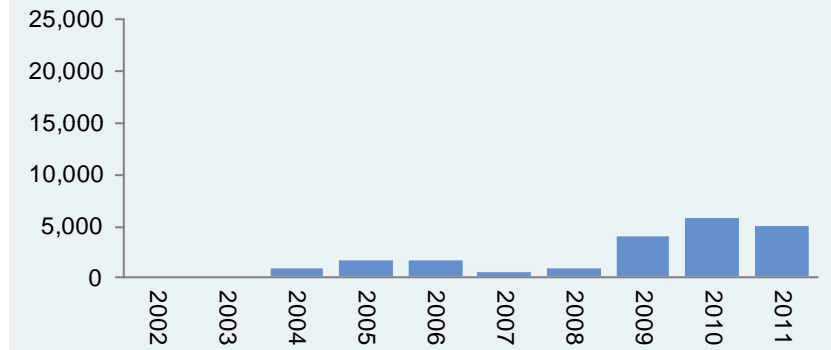
Metric tonnes



Source: GFMS

## Global silver use (investment purposes)

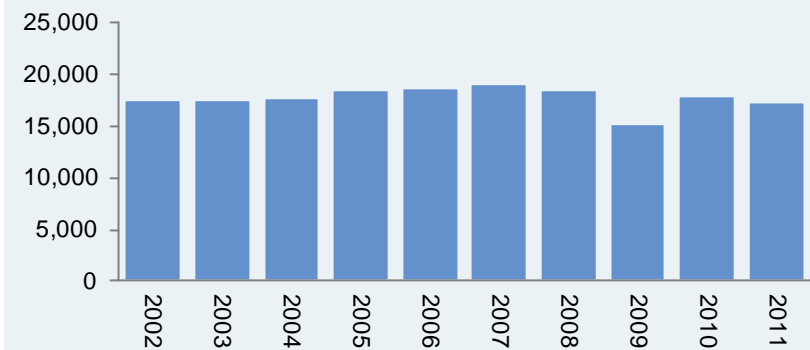
Metric tonnes



Source: GFMS

## Global silver use (industrial purposes)

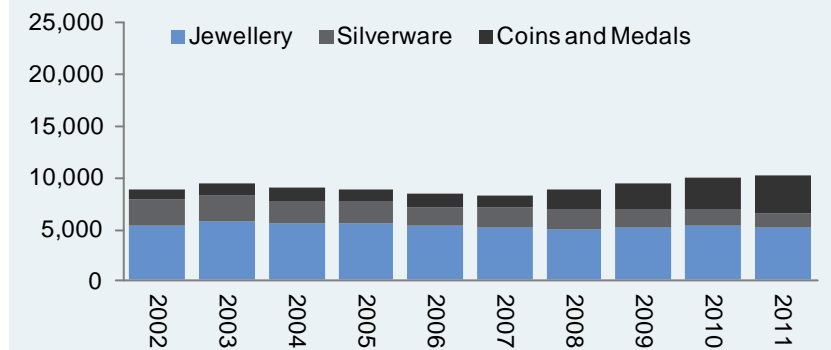
Metric tonnes



Source: GFMS

## Global silver use (jewellery, silverware, coins and medals)

Metric tonnes



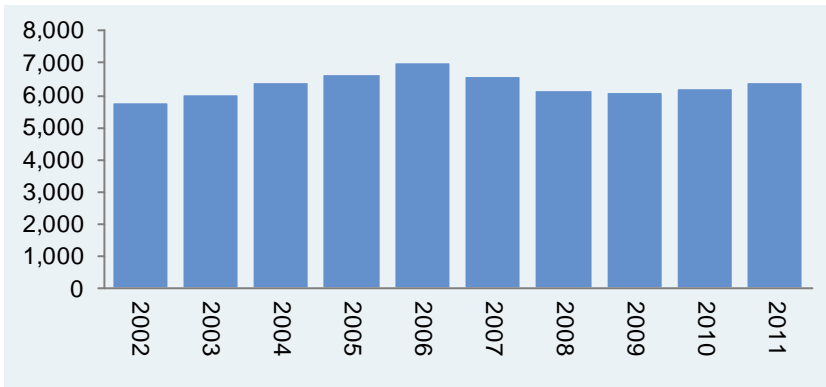
Source: GFMS

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-28

# A-45: Platinum production and use statistics.

**Global platinum mine production**

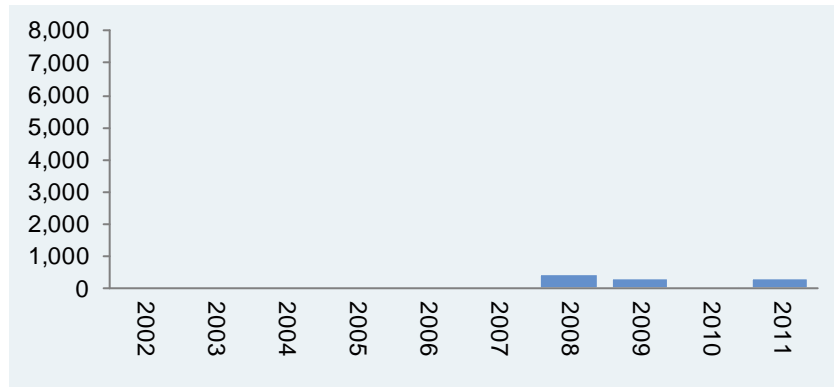
Thousand ounces



Source: GFMS

**Global platinum use (investment purposes)**

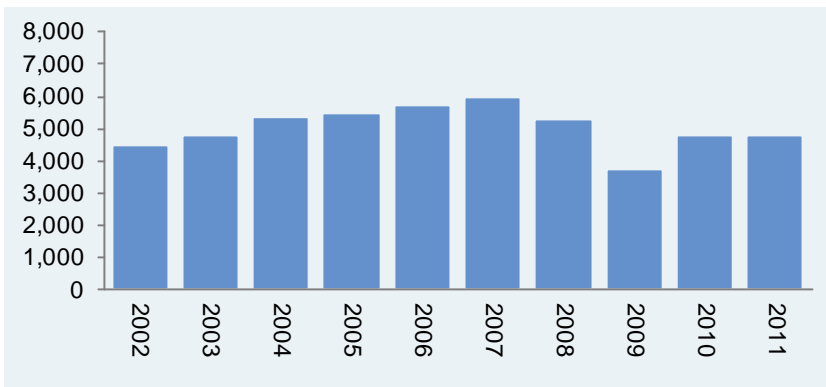
Thousand ounces



Source: GFMS

**Global platinum use (industrial purposes)**

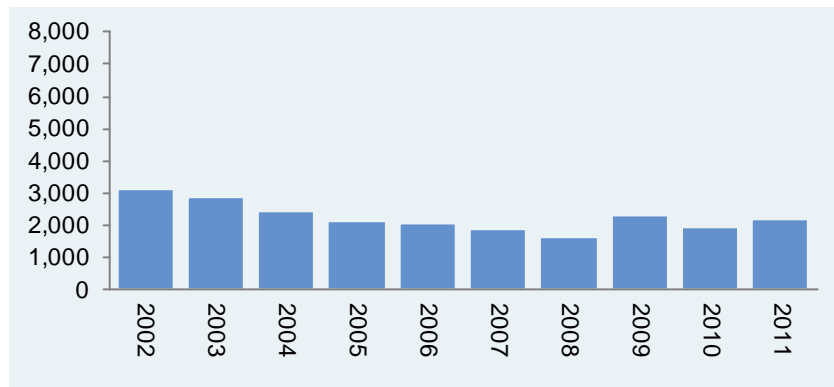
Thousand ounces



Source: GFMS

**Global platinum use (jewelry)**

Thousand ounces



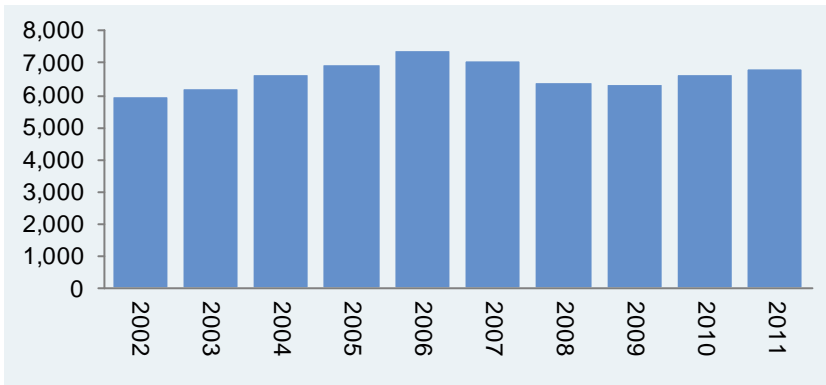
Source: GFMS

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-29

# A-46: Palladium production and use statistics.

## Global palladium mine production

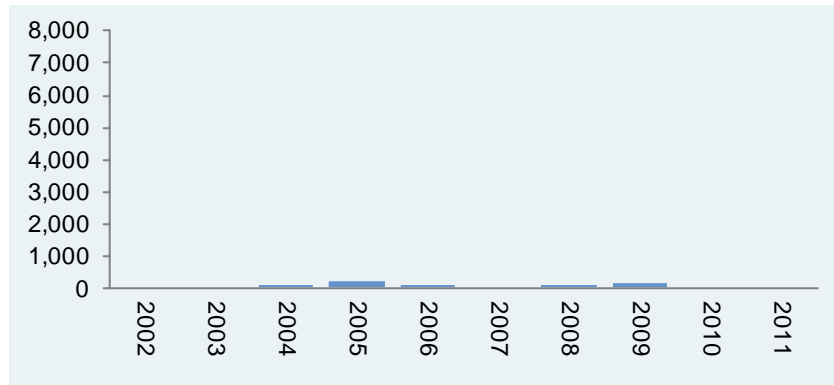
Thousand ounces



Source: GFMS

## Global palladium use (investment purposes)

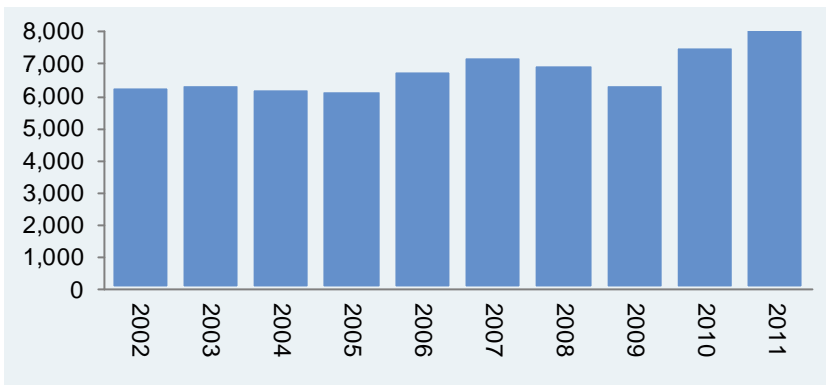
Thousand ounces



Source: GFMS

## Global palladium use (industrial purposes)

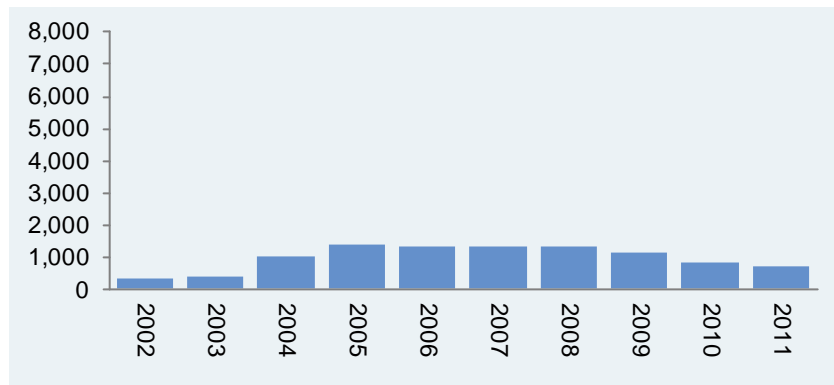
Thousand ounces



Source: GFMS

## Global palladium use (jewelry)

Thousand ounces



Source: GFMS

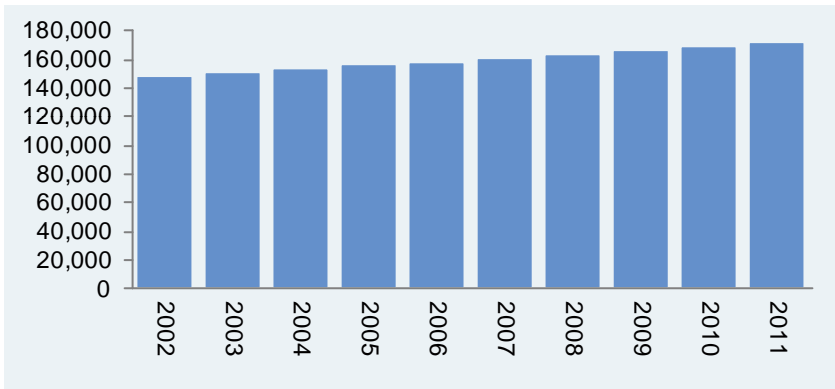
The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-30



# A-47: Above-ground stock for gold, silver, platinum, and palladium.

## Global above-ground stocks: gold

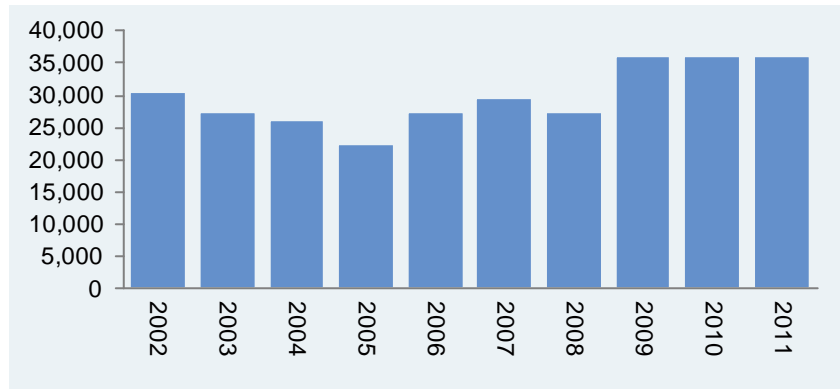
Metric tonnes



Source: GFMS

## Global identifiable bullion stocks: silver

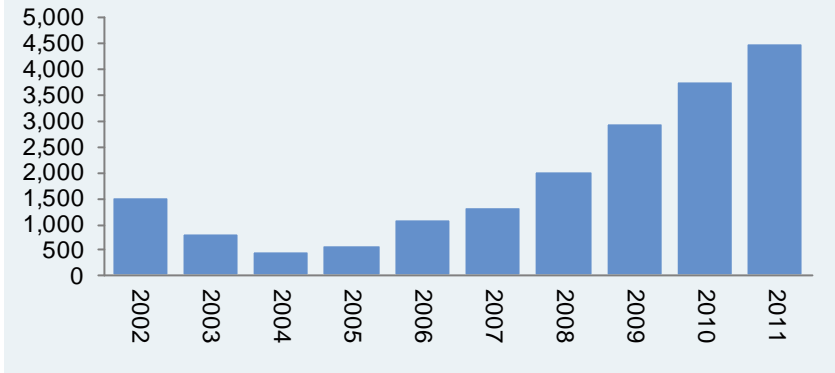
Metric tonnes



Source: GFMS, The Silver Institute

## Global above-ground stocks: platinum

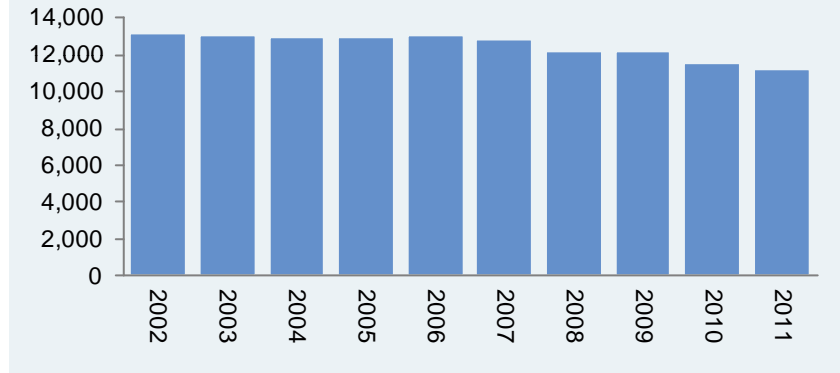
Thousand ounces



Source: GFMS

## Global above-ground stocks: palladium

Thousand ounces



Source: GFMS

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-27 through B-30

A-48: Production costs at high-cost gold mines, such as these Barrick assets in Tanzania, have increased by 30% or more over the past year.

Operating statistics for Barrick Gold's Tanzania mines

	Tanzania <sup>3</sup>							
	Bulyanhulu		Tulawaka (70%)		North Mara		Buzwagi	
Three months ended March 31,	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011
Tons mined (thousands)	204	218	59	24	3,577	4,999	3,994	4,338
Tons processed (thousands)	200	205	55	63	538	611	756	685
Average grade (ounces per ton)	0.252	0.259	0.158	0.173	0.061	0.058	0.044	0.070
Recovery rate (percent)	91.2%	91.8%	95.4%	93.6%	79.1%	78.7%	82.4%	86.9%
Production (thousands of ounces)	46	49	8	10	26	28	27	42
Production costs per ounce								
Cash operating costs	\$ 641	\$ 549	\$ 848	\$ 688	\$ 1,077	\$ 699	\$ 1,042	\$ 617
Royalties and production taxes	\$ 60	\$ 35	\$ 54	\$ 50	63	61	62	50
Total cash costs <sup>1</sup>	701	584	902	738	1,140	760	1,103	667
Depreciation	117	114	349	202	295	178	293	255
Total production costs	\$ 818	\$ 697	\$ 1,252	\$ 940	\$ 1,435	\$ 930	\$ 1,396	\$ 922

Source: Barrick Gold

A-49: Gold cash costs at one major producer's mine in New Zealand surged above \$2050 per oz in 1Q2012, up from \$775 last year (direct mining plus production).

Operating statistics for Waihi (New Zealand)

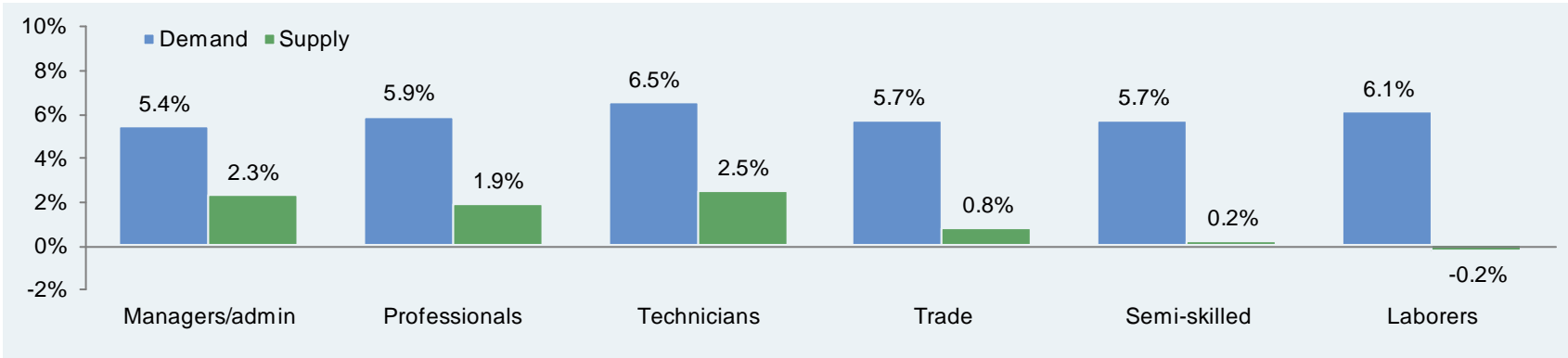
	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2012	2011
<b>Tons mined (000 dry short tons):</b>		
Open pit		
Ore	1	-
Waste	645	320
Total	646	320
Underground	33	111
<b>Tons milled (000 dry short tons)</b>	-	251
<b>Average ore grade (oz/ton)</b>	-	0.118
<b>Average mill recovery rate</b>	0.0%	89.2%
<b>Gold ounces produced (thousands):</b>		
Consolidated	5	25
Attributable	5	25
<b>Gold ounces sold (thousands):</b>		
Consolidated	7	25
Attributable	7	25
<b>Gold production costs (millions):</b>		
Costs applicable to sales <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 22	\$ 17
Amortization	\$ 4	\$ 5
Reclamation	\$ -	\$ -
<b>Gold production costs (per ounce sold):</b>		
Direct mining and production costs	\$ 2,055	\$ 775
By-product credits	(102)	(126)
Royalties and production taxes	8	20
Other	1,250	6
<b>Costs applicable to sales(1)</b>	<b>\$ 3,211</b>	<b>\$ 675</b>
<b>Amortization</b>	<b>\$ 527</b>	<b>\$ 203</b>
<b>Reclamation</b>	<b>\$ 44</b>	<b>\$ 13</b>

Source: Newmont Mining

## A-50: Demand for skilled labor and for mining equipment such as tires outstrip supply.

### Estimated supply and demand growth of labor in global mining industry

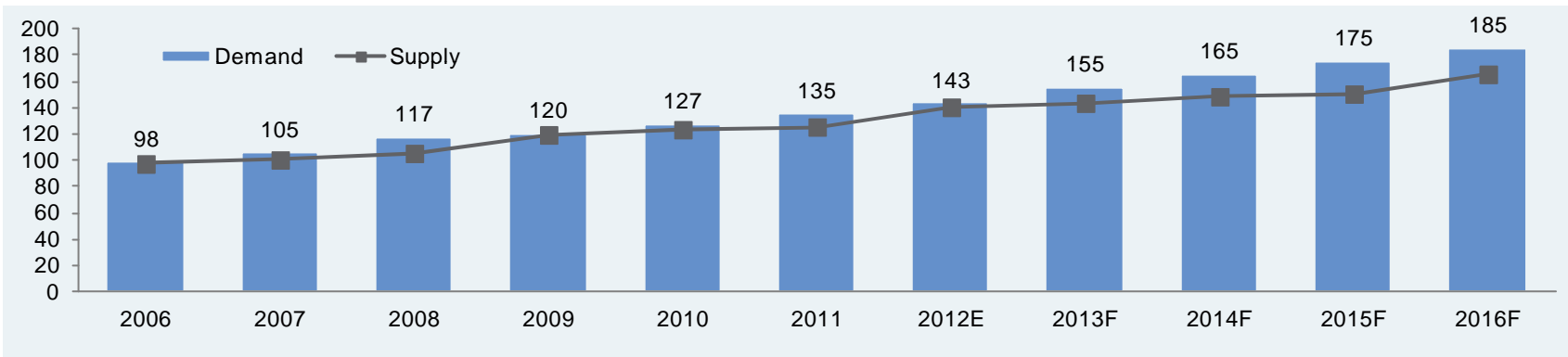
Percent CAGR 2005-2015



Source: Xstrata, Mineral Council of Australia, McKinsey

### Estimated global supply and demand for tires

Thousands of 40" to 63" units



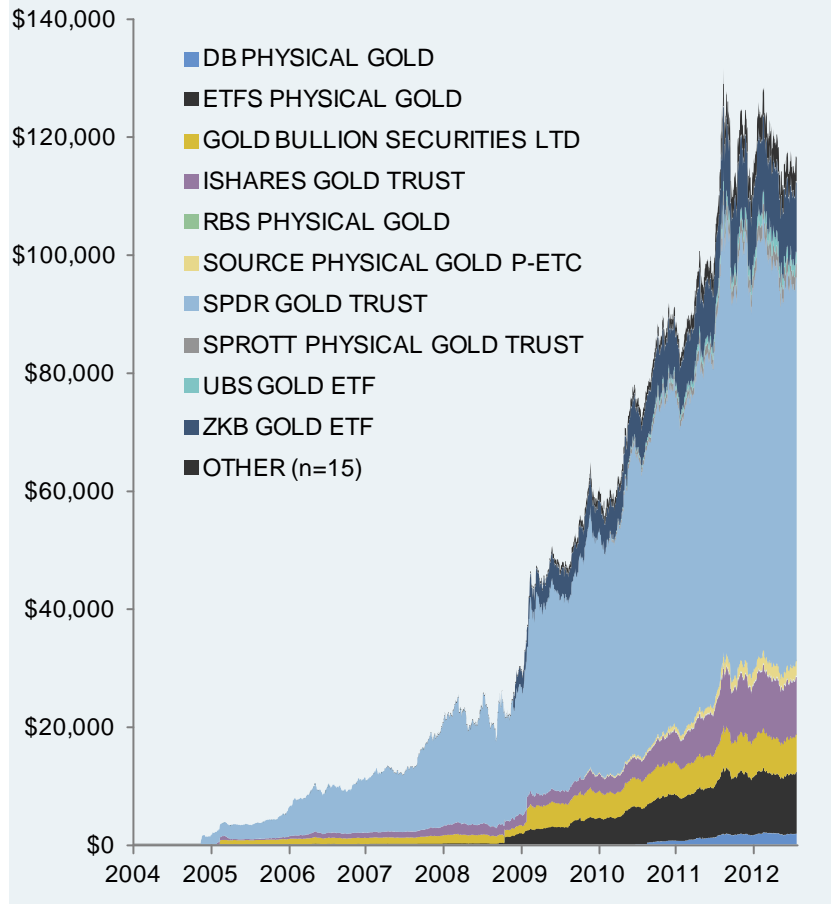
Source: Xstrata, McKinsey

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-31

# A-51: Market capitalization and estimated ounces held in physical gold ETPs.

**Market capitalization of physical gold ETPs**

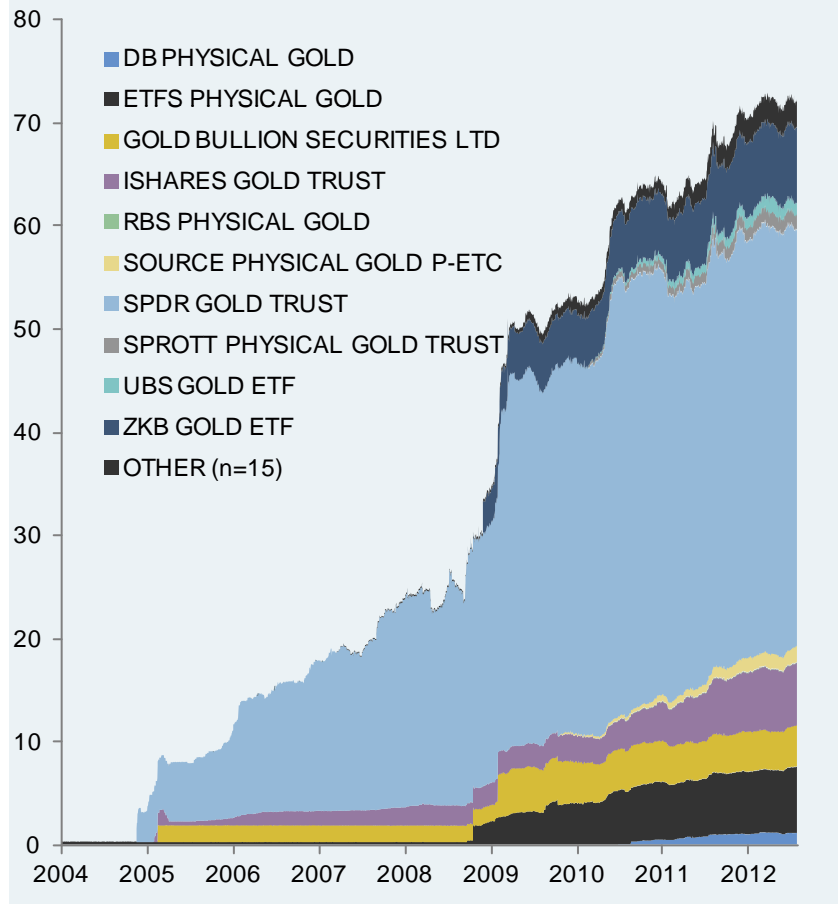
US\$ millions



Source: ETP providers, CMX

**Estimated ounces held by physical gold ETPs**

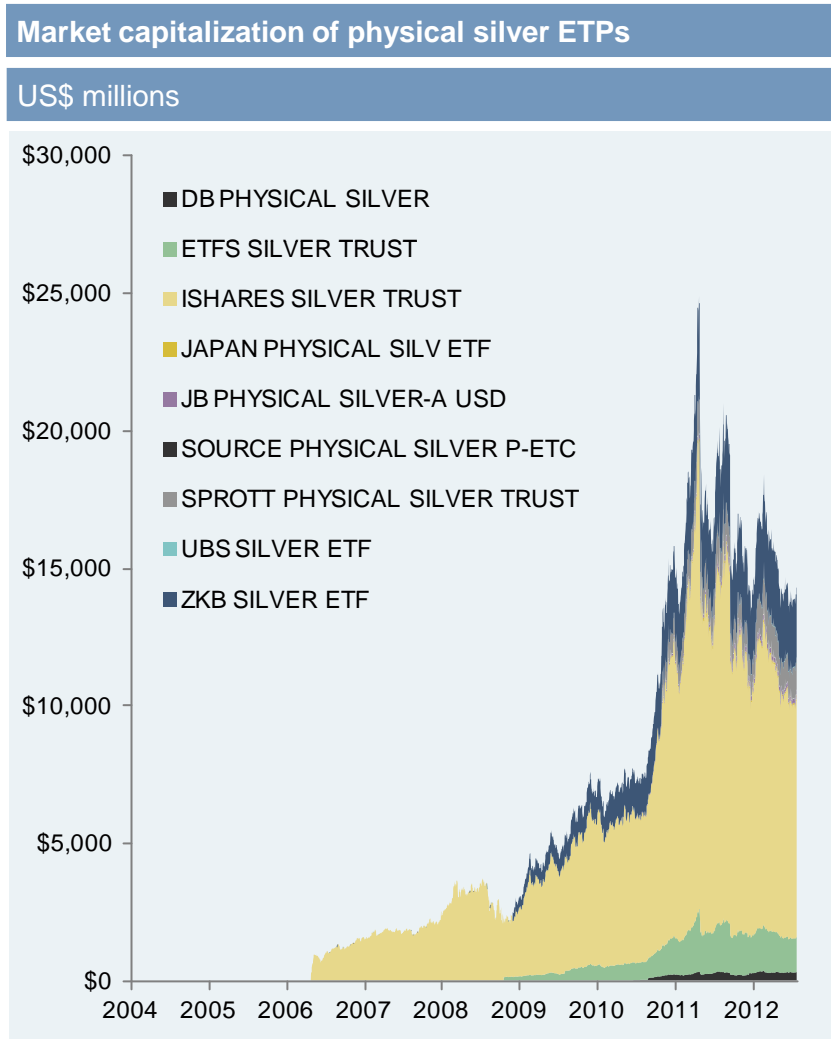
Million ounces



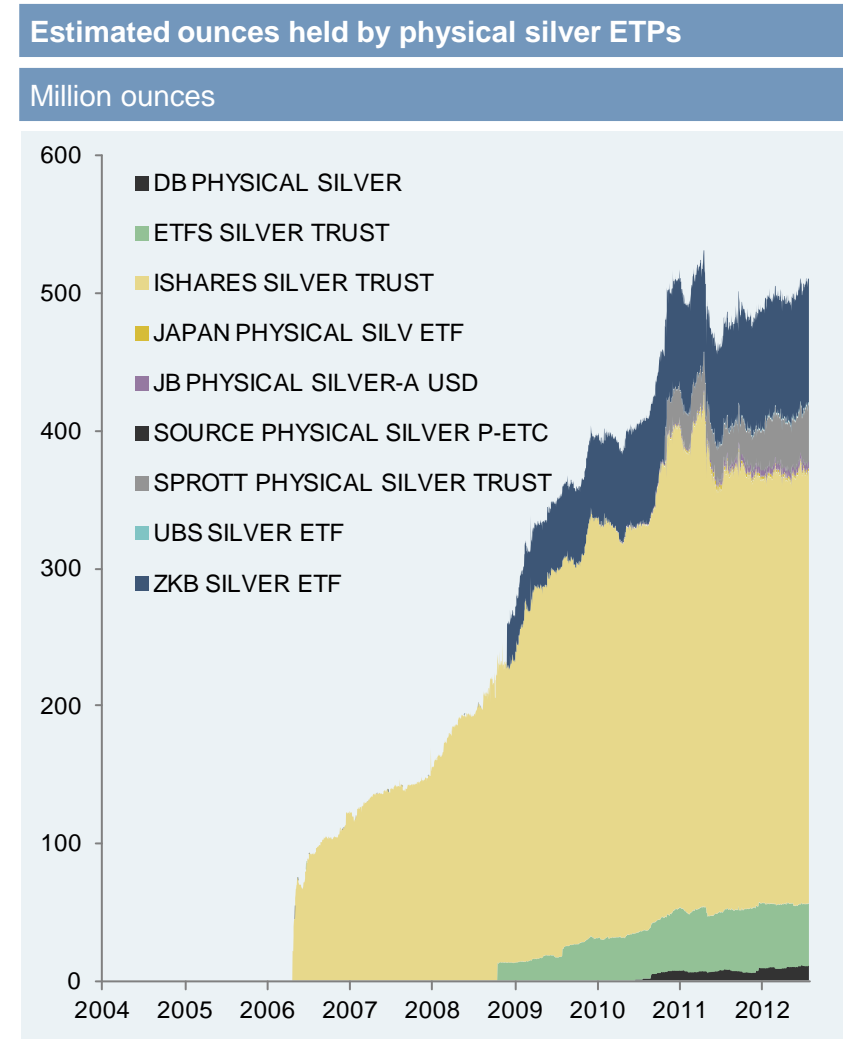
Source: ETP providers, CMX

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-32 and B-33

## A-52: Market capitalization and estimated ounces held in physical silver ETPs.

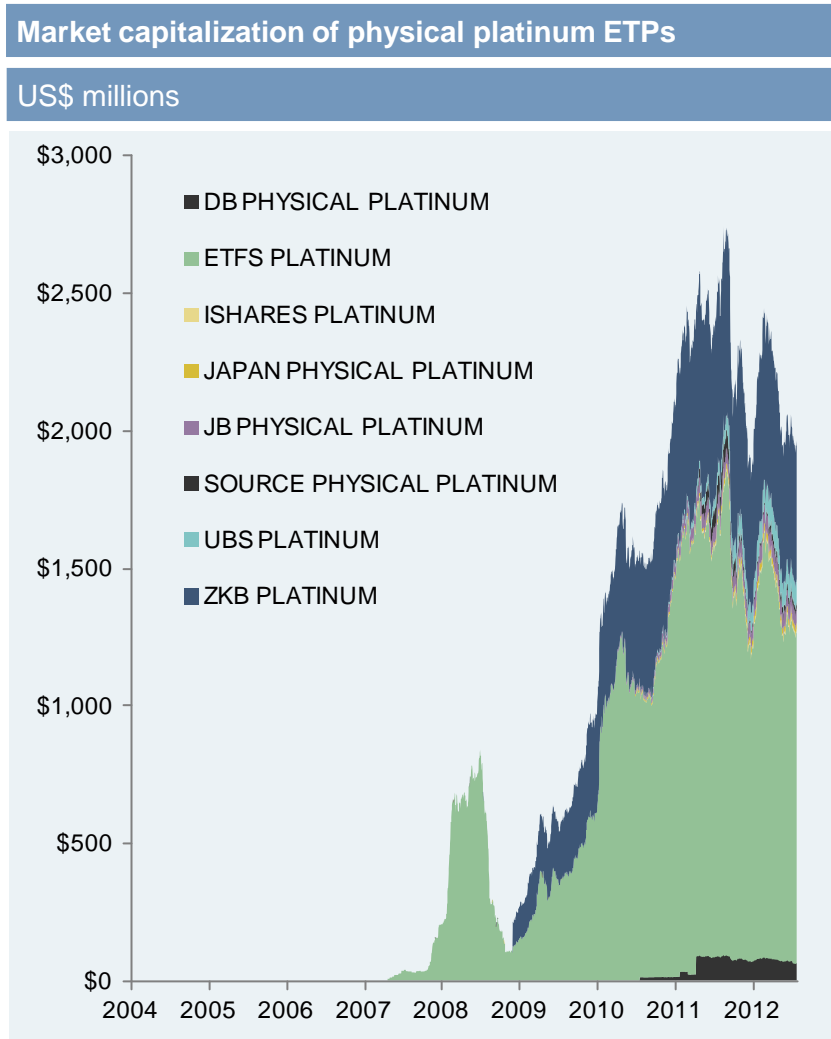


Source: ETP providers, CMX

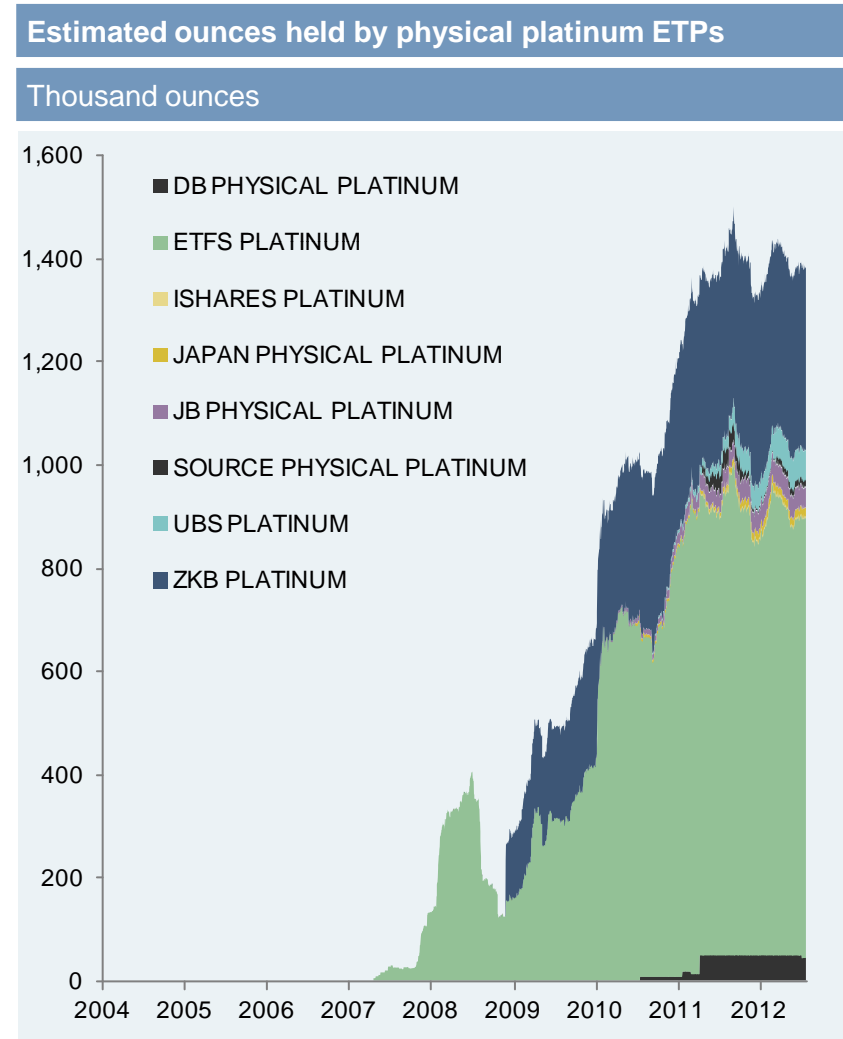


Source: ETP providers, CMX

# A-53: Market capitalization and estimated ounces held in physical platinum ETPs.



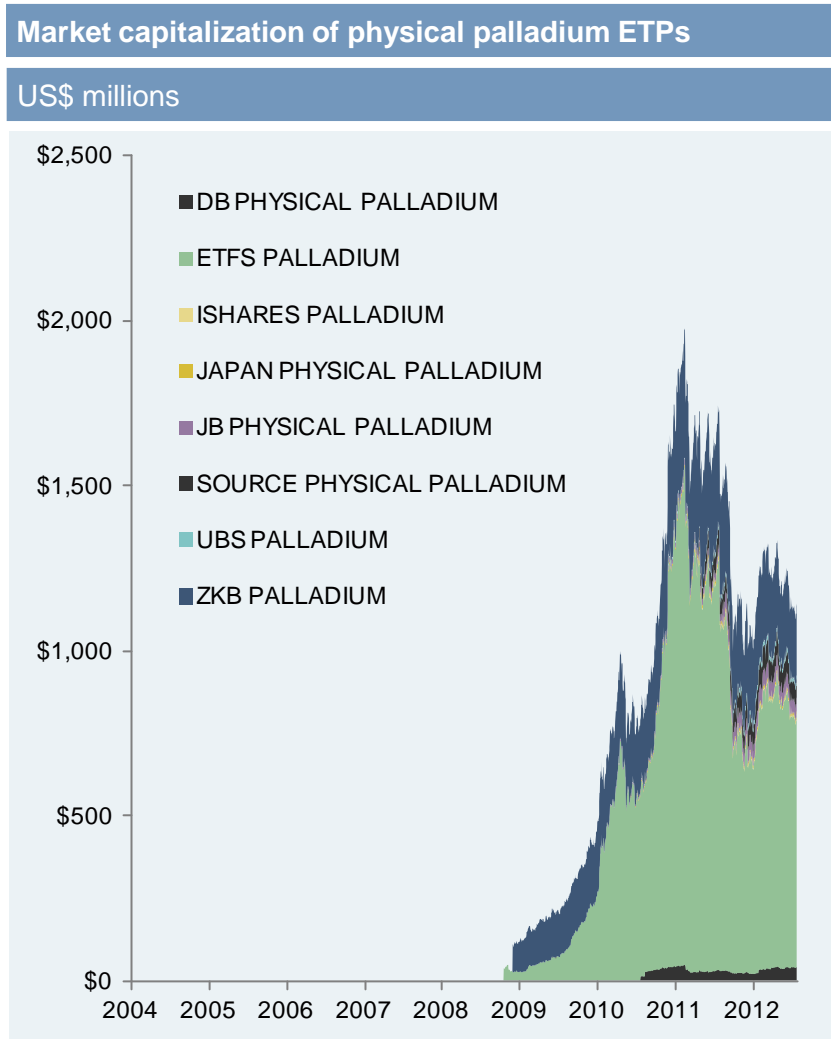
Source: ETP providers, NYMEX



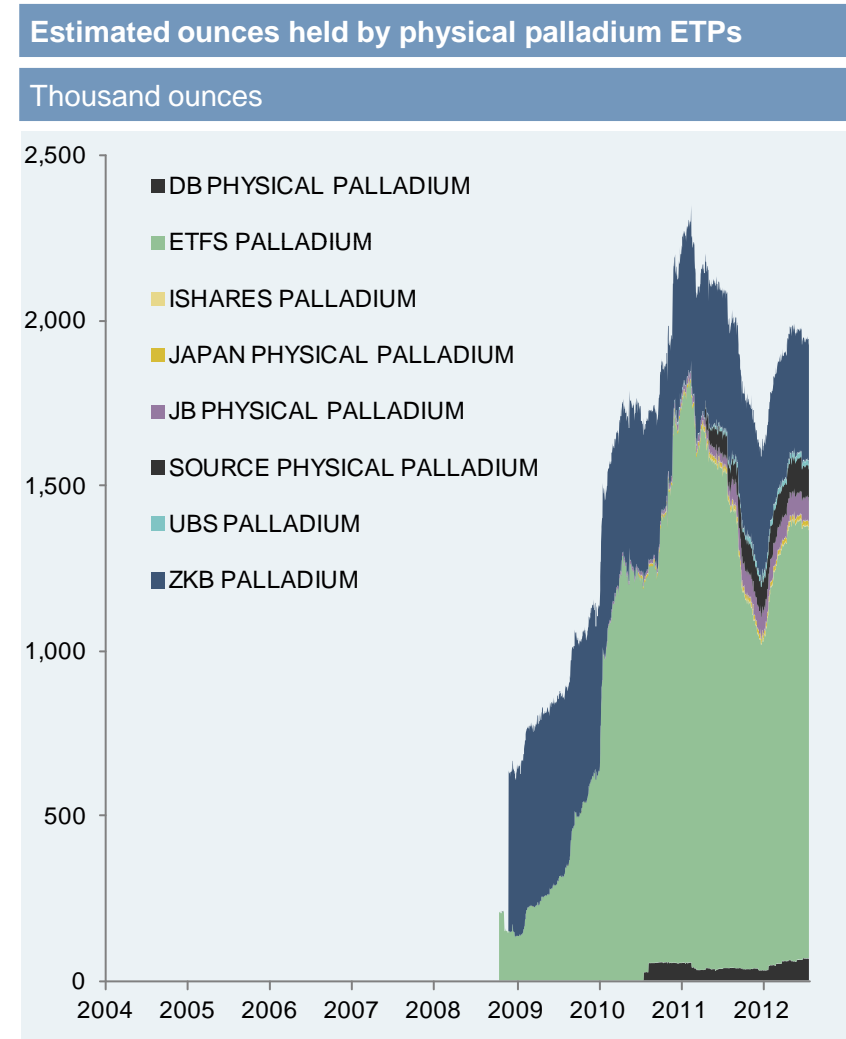
Source: ETP providers, NYMEX

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-36 and B-37

# A-54: Market capitalization and estimated ounces held in physical palladium ETPs.



Source: ETP providers, NYMEX



Source: ETP providers, NYMEX

The data for this chart can be found in Annex B-38 and B-39



## ANNEX B

## Copper Production and Use Statistics

Units: Thousand metric tonnes  
Source: Wood Mackenzie

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012E	2013F	2014F	2015F	2016F	2017F
<b>Global mine production</b>	<b>13,726</b>	<b>13,528</b>	<b>13,628</b>	<b>14,637</b>	<b>14,962</b>	<b>15,169</b>	<b>15,624</b>	<b>15,705</b>	<b>15,959</b>	<b>16,175</b>	<b>16,242</b>	<b>17,477</b>	<b>19,404</b>	<b>20,220</b>	<b>20,986</b>	<b>20,595</b>	<b>20,177</b>
<b>Global refined production</b>	<b>15,656</b>	<b>15,351</b>	<b>15,277</b>	<b>15,935</b>	<b>16,595</b>	<b>17,296</b>	<b>18,025</b>	<b>18,260</b>	<b>18,306</b>	<b>18,975</b>	<b>19,686</b>	<b>21,131</b>	<b>23,239</b>	<b>24,801</b>	<b>25,450</b>	<b>25,688</b>	<b>25,586</b>
Primary refined production	14,623	14,401	14,400	14,841	15,493	15,953	16,596	16,883	16,944	17,709	18,348	19,481	21,246	22,537	23,046	23,225	23,122
Primary as % of refined	93%	94%	94%	93%	93%	92%	92%	92%	93%	93%	93%	92%	91%	91%	91%	90%	90%
Secondary refined production	1,033	950	877	1,094	1,102	1,343	1,429	1,377	1,362	1,266	1,338	1,650	1,994	2,264	2,404	2,464	2,464
Secondary as % of refined	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%
<b>Global copper refinery capacity</b>	<b>18,031</b>	<b>18,136</b>	<b>18,543</b>	<b>18,920</b>	<b>19,897</b>	<b>20,648</b>	<b>21,819</b>	<b>22,709</b>	<b>23,626</b>	<b>24,061</b>	<b>25,073</b>	<b>25,982</b>	<b>27,144</b>	<b>28,176</b>	<b>28,374</b>	<b>28,475</b>	<b>28,094</b>
Refinery capacity utilization rate	87%	85%	82%	84%	83%	84%	83%	80%	77%	79%	79%	81%	86%	88%	90%	90%	91%
<b>Global refined copper use</b>	<b>14,783</b>	<b>14,894</b>	<b>15,575</b>	<b>17,021</b>	<b>16,957</b>	<b>17,484</b>	<b>17,981</b>	<b>17,929</b>	<b>17,323</b>	<b>19,324</b>	<b>19,797</b>	<b>20,337</b>	<b>21,302</b>	<b>22,494</b>	<b>23,506</b>	<b>24,345</b>	<b>25,031</b>
<b>Global refined copper balance</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>-298</b>	<b>-1,086</b>	<b>-362</b>	<b>-188</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>-348</b>	<b>-111</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>1,938</b>	<b>2,307</b>	<b>1,944</b>	<b>1,344</b>	<b>555</b>
<b>Global direct use of scrap in copper use</b>	<b>3,581</b>	<b>3,346</b>	<b>3,475</b>	<b>4,398</b>	<b>4,483</b>	<b>4,832</b>	<b>5,047</b>	<b>4,558</b>	<b>4,146</b>	<b>4,601</b>	<b>4,807</b>	<b>5,182</b>	<b>5,355</b>	<b>5,452</b>	<b>5,568</b>	<b>5,724</b>	<b>6,037</b>
<b>Global total copper use (including scrap)</b>	<b>18,364</b>	<b>18,239</b>	<b>19,050</b>	<b>21,419</b>	<b>21,441</b>	<b>22,315</b>	<b>23,028</b>	<b>22,486</b>	<b>21,469</b>	<b>23,925</b>	<b>24,603</b>	<b>25,518</b>	<b>26,657</b>	<b>27,945</b>	<b>29,074</b>	<b>30,068</b>	<b>31,068</b>
Direct scrap as % of total copper use	20%	18%	18%	21%	21%	22%	22%	20%	19%	19%	20%	20%	20%	20%	19%	19%	19%

### Long-dated LME copper prices plotted against total liabilities of marginal cost producers (95th-percentile) in 2007 and 2011

Units: Liabilities in US\$ millions, LME 60-month copper price in US\$ per metric tonne

Source: Company Reports, LME, J.P. Morgan

Year	Total liabilities of marginal cost producers (US\$ million)		LME 60-month price
	2011	2007	US\$ per metric tonne
2002	2,405	1,058	\$1,702
2003	2,415	1,621	\$1,810
2004	5,023	2,413	\$2,013
2005	6,437	3,500	\$2,418
2006	6,367	5,230	\$4,056
2007	9,982	5,978	\$4,753
2008	13,064	9,101	\$5,971
2009	17,124	7,884	\$5,136
2010	20,714	7,783	\$6,690
2011	34,251	6,994	\$7,976

### Monthly average LME cash copper prices plotted against the global distribution of production cash cost (C1)

Copper prices in real terms (US\$2011)

Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME

Year	Inflator		C1 cash cost ranking by quartile					Average	Monthly average	Monthly high LME	Monthly low LME
	CPI	to 2011\$	25	50	75	90	LME price c/lb		price c/lb	price c/lb	
1975	31.3	4.4	131.1	186.6	222.6	251.2		246.8	267.5	229.5	
1976	33.0	4.2	128.5	174.9	208.7	252.5		267.5	311.8	225.7	
1977	35.2	3.9	125.6	176.8	207.8	243.7		232.4	268.4	205.6	
1978	37.9	3.6	106.5	159.5	189.3	220.6		224.6	252.2	200.5	
1979	42.1	3.3	106.3	150.5	193.7	209.7		294.7	328.2	246.1	
1980	47.9	2.9	113.0	151.5	208.4	216.5	157.8	285.2	380.7	244.4	
1981	52.8	2.6	124.2	170.8	203.4	211.3	168.0	207.4	221.2	195.1	
1982	56.0	2.5	118.5	140.9	166.2	193.1	142.9	165.3	179.8	145.1	
1983	57.8	2.4	103.4	128.4	154.9	174.9	127.7	172.0	191.1	150.2	
1984	60.3	2.3	87.2	106.2	136.3	157.1	110.5	142.7	159.0	131.8	
1985	62.5	2.2	69.6	95.4	123.4	134.6	99.6	143.0	152.9	136.0	
1986	63.7	2.2	69.0	98.2	116.7	126.0	97.9	134.7	141.6	127.8	
1987	66.0	2.1	83.5	100.6	118.9	132.5	101.8	168.6	271.1	127.5	
1988	68.7	2.0	84.2	111.3	122.5	149.3	110.5	236.3	318.3	200.1	
1989	72.0	1.9	88.2	107.1	139.1	154.7	112.3	247.1	294.8	209.6	
1990	75.9	1.8	85.1	102.5	132.6	171.3	113.8	218.8	249.3	194.1	
1991	79.1	1.7	84.8	108.3	127.1	158.8	111.6	184.6	195.2	175.0	
1992	81.5	1.7	83.1	103.8	124.7	143.0	108.7	174.9	193.3	164.2	
1993	83.9	1.6	83.6	100.5	113.3	131.6	102.6	142.5	167.9	121.3	
1994	86.1	1.6	78.5	94.9	110.8	128.0	98.1	167.3	216.6	131.0	
1995	88.5	1.6	65.8	93.8	109.9	133.8	91.7	207.0	217.1	195.8	
1996	91.1	1.5	66.5	91.5	111.0	124.4	90.4	157.2	182.9	133.0	
1997	93.2	1.5	66.8	87.0	107.9	117.6	88.4	152.5	175.1	118.1	
1998	94.7	1.5	62.1	74.7	94.1	102.5	76.3	109.1	118.8	105.4	
1999	96.7	1.4	54.7	66.8	80.6	92.4	67.6	101.7	113.9	89.0	
2000	100.0	1.4	57.6	63.9	80.7	89.9	68.0	113.2	122.4	104.8	
2001	102.8	1.3	52.6	60.8	76.8	92.6	62.4	95.9	108.6	83.7	
2002	104.5	1.3	52.3	56.4	73.4	82.9	58.9	93.2	98.4	88.4	
2003	106.8	1.3	52.1	56.6	73.6	88.2	58.8	104.0	128.7	92.8	
2004	109.7	1.3	45.8	55.5	78.2	97.5	60.8	163.2	179.0	138.0	
2005	113.4	1.2	39.9	66.9	91.6	121.0	57.8	202.9	252.1	174.6	
2006	117.1	1.2	65.6	83.3	107.1	143.7	84.2	359.0	411.3	252.5	
2007	120.5	1.1	63.5	84.7	128.1	158.0	84.1	369.5	415.3	294.0	
2008	125.0	1.1	84.9	108.9	153.5	189.6	116.1	347.2	433.8	153.4	
2009	129.7	1.1	87.6	103.6	130.2	167.0	100.3	248.7	336.2	155.1	
2010	133.5	1.0	85.4	108.7	142.1	173.7	106.9	352.6	428.0	304.1	
2011	137.7	1.0	95.8	128.1	164.6	206.2	128.4	399.6	447.6	333.3	

## Summary of project capital intensity

Units: Capital intensity is in US\$ per metric tonne of copper equivalent production per year

Source: Wood Mackenzie

Project Type	Project Classification	Number of Projects	Capital intensity	Cumulative projected copper production growth
			US\$/tonnes per year of copper equivalent production	Thousand metric tonnes per year
Brownfield	Restart	9	\$2,646	349
Brownfield	Extensions	21	\$9,415	2608
Brownfield	Expansion to Existing Mine & Plant	22	\$11,356	3662
Brownfield	Expansion to New Process Plant	29	\$14,002	6832
Greenfield	Greenfield Base Case & Highly Probable	25	\$15,659	9270
Greenfield	Greenfield Probable	15	\$15,267	10798
Greenfield	Greenfield Possible	58	\$18,523	16084

## Capital intensity data for brownfield and greenfield projects

Units: Capital intensity in real terms (US\$ 2011)

Source: Wood Mackenzie

	Number of Mines	Processing Capacity		Copper Production		Copper Equivalent Production		Initial Capex (\$2011 Million)	Capital Intensity	
		Total kmt per day	Average kmt per day	Total kmt per year	Average kmt per year	Total kmt per year	Average kmt per year		Copper Equivalent Production Arithmetic	Weighted Average US\$ / kmt pa
<b>Mines Developed (1985-1999)</b>										
Greenfield	55	1,818	33	3,733	68	4,564	83	\$31,893	\$8,024	\$9,112
Brownfield	43	1,388	41	2,660	62	3,012	70	\$13,114	\$4,889	\$4,354
<b>Total</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>3,206</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>6,393</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>7,576</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>\$45,007</b>	<b>\$6,649</b>	<b>\$7,221</b>
<b>Mines Developed (2000-2011)</b>										
Greenfield	61	1,134	19	6,466	56	8,206	71	\$54,359	\$9,022	\$9,874
Brownfield	55	1,698	33	5,453	56	6,347	65	\$32,573	\$5,299	\$5,847
<b>Total</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>2,832</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>11,918</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>14,553</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>\$86,932</b>	<b>\$7,256</b>	<b>\$7,950</b>
<b>Brownfield Projects</b>										
Restart (R)	9	161	18	349	39	384	43	\$1,015	\$3,103	\$2,646
Extension (T)	21	1,009	48	2,259	108	3,207	153	\$30,195	\$9,572	\$9,415
Expansion (X)	22	412	22	1,054	48	1,202	55	\$13,646	\$9,650	\$11,356
Expansion (N)	29	1,679	58	3,170	109	3,718	128	\$52,064	\$14,886	\$14,002
<b>Total</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>3,260</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>6,832</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>8,511</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>\$96,920</b>	<b>\$10,777</b>	<b>\$11,388</b>
<b>Greenfield Projects</b>										
Base Case	21	1,019	49	2,147	102	2,728	130	\$40,419	\$14,278	\$14,818
H Probable	4	197	49	291	73	391	98	\$7,839	\$17,070	\$20,072
Probable	15	1,016	68	1,528	102	1,721	115	\$26,279	\$14,660	\$15,267
Possible	58	3,384	58	5,286	91	7,013	121	\$129,896	\$18,084	\$18,523
Tentative	8	283	35	527	66	727	91	\$12,901	\$16,388	\$17,744
<b>Total</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>5,899</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>9,780</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>12,579</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>\$217,334</b>	<b>\$16,679</b>	<b>\$17,277</b>

## Global copper refined production and use with projections through 2025

Units: Thousand metric tonnes

Source: Wood Mackenzie

Year	Base case production capability	Highly probable projects	Probable Projects	Possible projects	Global use
1992	9,622				9,545
1993	9,534				9,463
1994	9,502				10,362
1995	10,183				10,347
1996	11,088				11,032
1997	11,499				11,246
1998	12,265				11,802
1999	12,841				12,477
2000	13,319				13,342
2001	13,726				13,136
2002	13,528				13,288
2003	13,628				14,090
2004	14,637				15,186
2005	14,962				15,106
2006	15,169				15,396
2007	15,624				15,507
2008	15,705				15,462
2009	15,959				14,848
2010	16,175				16,438
2011	16,242				16,710
2012	17,477				17,605
2013	19,404	68	64	85	18,763
2014	20,220	187	314	349	19,863
2015	20,986	298	641	1,427	20,791
2016	20,595	502	1,153	2,842	21,521
2017	20,177	729	2,595	3,759	22,107
2018	19,551	712	3,986	5,181	22,682
2019	19,191	677	4,544	6,264	23,292
2020	18,760	671	5,033	8,163	24,006
2021	17,705	780	5,380	9,592	24,757
2022	16,973	1,020	5,489	10,610	25,591
2023	16,047	962	5,450	11,934	26,460
2024	15,432	921	5,565	12,438	27,318
2025	14,971	871	5,574	12,577	28,144

## Estimated price required for refined copper supply growth

Source: Wood Mackenzie

Probable and possible projects	Average production kmt per year	Cumulative average copper production kmt per year	Risk adjusted incentive price Cents/lb
San Martin Restart	6	6	134
Skouries Project	25	30	162
Mengya Project	1	32	171
Kinsenda Project	49	80	180
Golpu Project	286	367	184
Hackett River Project	6	373	187
Ambaji Project	8	381	187
Resolution Copper Project	598	979	196
Pebble Project	331	1,310	197
Frontier Restart	89	1,399	200
Florence SxEw Project	37	1,436	201
La Granja SxEw Project	489	1,924	216
Pumpkin Hollow	37	1,961	217
Rosemont Minesite Project	88	2,049	218
Khnaiguiyah Project	5	2,054	222
Kudz Ze Kayah Project	7	2,061	231
Minas de Rio Tinto Restart	33	2,094	234
Bahuerachi Project	71	2,165	236
Quellaveco Project	176	2,341	236
La Arena Project	29	2,370	238
Constancia Project	65	2,435	241
San Jorge Project	39	2,474	241
Haqira Minesite Project	181	2,655	244
La Zarza Project	4	2,658	249
Magistral Project	34	2,692	249
Galeno Project	146	2,839	251
Quebrada Blanca Mill	188	3,026	260
Izok Lake Project	22	3,049	262
Kipushi Restart	25	3,073	264
Tulsequah Project	8	3,081	265
KOV Restart and Expansion	130	3,211	265
Ambler Project	31	3,241	266
Caribou Restart	1	3,242	267
Sentinel	251	3,494	270
Pukaqaqa	48	3,541	273
Mina Justa Minesite Proj	90	3,631	274
Kolwezi Tailings SxEw Proj	67	3,699	275
Red Chris Project	33	3,732	278
Kapulo	14	3,746	281
Kutcho Project	14	3,760	281
Cerro Colorado (Pn) Proj	193	3,953	283
Shituru SxEw Project	34	3,987	288
Woodlawn Restart	4	3,990	290
Prosperity Project	42	4,032	294
El Arco Minesite Project	159	4,191	297
Lundberg	6	4,197	298
Michiquillay Project	250	4,447	299
Bur Project	5	4,453	301
Cobre Panama Project	246	4,698	302

Probable and possible projects	Average production kmt per year	Cumulative average copper production kmt per year	Risk adjusted incentive price Cents/lb
Cobre Panama Project	246	4,698	302
Morrison Project	29	4,727	305
Parys Mt. Project	4	4,731	305
Canariaco Norte	119	4,849	306
El Pachon Project	207	5,056	307
Panantza Project	180	5,237	308
Mirador Project	54	5,291	314
Tia Maria SxEw Project	103	5,394	315
Tucuma Project	30	5,424	328
White Range SxEw Project	14	5,438	329
Kingking Project	73	5,510	333
High Lake Project	23	5,533	335
Harper Creek Project	57	5,590	336
Alemao Project	69	5,659	336
Tampakan Project	342	6,000	340
Kalukundi Project	16	6,016	352
Andina SxEw Project	29	6,046	375
El Pilar SxEw Project	33	6,079	376
Casino	60	6,139	379
Chapi Sulphide	45	6,185	379
Roseby Project	26	6,211	381
Mcllvenna Bay Project	9	6,220	383
Yenipazar	4	6,224	390
One One Eight SxEw Project	33	6,257	395
Los Chancas Project	74	6,331	395
Cristalino Project	91	6,422	398
Radomiro Tomic PhII Mill	146	6,568	411
Santo Domingo Sur Iris	63	6,631	415
Carmacks SxEw Project	15	6,646	424
Agua Rica Project	145	6,791	435
Afton-Ajax Restart	42	6,833	437
Namosi Project	61	6,894	447
Pilbara Project	15	6,909	453
Galore Creek Project	133	7,042	471
Aktogay Project	97	7,139	479
Schaft Creek Project	92	7,232	504
Caber Project	1	7,233	509
Rovina	20	7,253	514
Frieda River-Nena Project	186	7,439	524
Kulumaziba SxEw Project	8	7,447	598
Zafranal	77	7,524	680
Cerro Casale Project	136	7,660	726
Tac & Corak	3	7,663	737
Kakanda/Kambove SxEw Proj	24	7,687	758
Los Chancas SxEw Project	21	7,709	772
Conga Project	65	7,774	776
Brisas Project	28	7,802	836
Kerr Sulphurets Mitchell	76	7,877	865
Mungana Copper Project	7	7,884	1,340



## China's production of refined copper relative to global refined production

Source: Wood Mackenzie

	<b>China refined copper production</b> thousand metric tonnes	<b>Global refined copper production</b> thousand metric tonnes	<b>China share of global production</b> Percent
1984	392	9,528	4.1%
1985	413	9,656	4.3%
1986	456	9,952	4.6%
1987	516	10,196	5.1%
1988	526	10,644	4.9%
1989	562	10,945	5.1%
1990	575	10,832	5.3%
1991	562	10,710	5.2%
1992	658	11,131	5.9%
1993	728	11,275	6.5%
1994	755	11,166	6.8%
1995	1,085	11,813	9.2%
1996	1,119	12,675	8.8%
1997	1,179	13,535	8.7%
1998	1,213	14,067	8.6%
1999	1,174	14,495	8.1%
2000	1,371	14,844	9.2%
2001	1,523	15,656	9.7%
2002	1,632	15,351	10.6%
2003	1,836	15,277	12.0%
2004	2,199	15,935	13.8%
2005	2,600	16,595	15.7%
2006	3,003	17,296	17.4%
2007	3,519	18,025	19.5%
2008	3,795	18,260	20.8%
2009	4,109	18,306	22.4%
2010	4,534	18,975	23.9%
2011	5,197	19,686	26.4%
2012E	5,318	20,205	26.3%
2013F	6,385	21,808	29.3%
2014F	6,998	23,003	30.4%
2015F	7,538	24,094	31.3%

## China's use of refined copper relative to global refined use

Source: Wood Mackenzie

	<b>China refined copper use</b> thousand metric tonnes	<b>Global refined copper use</b> thousand metric tonnes	<b>China share of global use</b> Percent
1984	500	9,670	5.2%
1985	693	9,858	7.0%
1986	618	10,095	6.1%
1987	586	10,585	5.5%
1988	561	10,734	5.2%
1989	620	11,149	5.6%
1990	660	10,946	6.0%
1991	676	10,795	6.3%
1992	870	10,956	7.9%
1993	971	11,095	8.8%
1994	1,015	11,922	8.5%
1995	1,172	12,153	9.6%
1996	1,260	12,736	9.9%
1997	1,270	13,188	9.6%
1998	1,397	13,525	10.3%
1999	1,500	14,242	10.5%
2000	1,850	15,160	12.2%
2001	2,230	14,783	15.1%
2002	2,425	14,894	16.3%
2003	3,020	15,575	19.4%
2004	3,565	17,021	20.9%
2005	3,815	16,957	22.5%
2006	3,967	17,484	22.7%
2007	4,670	17,981	26.0%
2008	5,100	17,929	28.4%
2009	6,375	17,323	36.8%
2010	7,204	19,324	37.3%
2011	7,780	19,797	39.3%
2012E	8,325	20,337	40.9%
2013F	8,949	21,302	42.0%
2014F	9,620	22,494	42.8%
2015F	10,197	23,506	43.4%

## China's net imports of refined copper and their share in meeting China's refined use

Source: Wood Mackenzie

	<b>China refined copper imports</b> thousand metric tonnes	<b>Global refined copper exports</b> thousand metric tonnes	<b>China net copper imports</b> thousand metric tonnes	<b>China net copper imports as % of use</b> Percent
1984	250	0	250	50.0%
1985	356	1	355	51.3%
1986	171	9	162	26.2%
1987	76	6	70	11.9%
1988	85	49	36	6.4%
1989	73	12	61	9.9%
1990	37	16	21	3.1%
1991	102	6	95	14.1%
1992	265	10	255	29.3%
1993	370	11	359	37.0%
1994	123	34	89	8.8%
1995	112	119	-7	-0.6%
1996	298	40	258	20.5%
1997	238	100	138	10.9%
1998	380	105	275	19.7%
1999	443	95	348	23.2%
2000	668	115	553	29.9%
2001	835	51	784	35.2%
2002	1,181	77	1,104	45.5%
2003	1,357	64	1,293	42.8%
2004	1,159	124	1,035	29.0%
2005	1,249	140	1,109	29.1%
2006	852	243	609	15.4%
2007	1,519	128	1,391	29.8%
2008	1,458	96	1,362	26.7%
2009	3,185	73	3,112	48.8%
2010	2,920	39	2,882	40.0%
2011	2,850	158	2,692	34.6%
2012E	2,957	200	2,757	33.1%
2013F	2,364	50	2,314	25.9%
2014F	2,732	50	2,682	27.9%
2015F	2,769	50	2,719	26.7%

## Copper consumption per capita in selected countries

Units: GDP per capita in US\$2011, refined copper use per capita in kilograms

Source: WBMS, USGS, LME, Wood Mackenzie, Government Statistics, J.P. Morgan

### GDP per capita (US\$2011)

	China	India	Japan	Taiwan	South Korea	United States
1980	192	269	9,037	2,367	1,674	12,164
1981	194	274	9,915	2,706	1,846	13,507
1982	200	278	9,151	2,680	1,938	13,913
1983	222	296	9,913	2,846	2,118	14,979
1984	247	282	10,480	3,169	2,307	16,515
1985	290	303	11,149	3,284	2,368	17,564
1986	277	318	16,431	3,939	2,701	18,403
1987	247	348	19,832	5,276	3,364	19,370
1988	279	362	23,979	6,309	4,460	20,672
1989	305	355	23,899	7,584	5,429	22,006
1990	312	376	24,452	8,077	6,153	23,024
1991	328	311	27,850	8,947	7,118	23,469
1992	361	280	30,290	10,513	7,541	24,484
1993	372	308	34,656	11,004	8,194	25,387
1994	467	354	38,048	11,913	9,485	26,650
1995	601	382	41,835	12,831	11,468	27,555
1996	699	409	36,875	13,442	12,249	28,794
1997	771	424	33,795	13,835	11,235	30,243
1998	817	422	30,523	12,601	7,463	31,500
1999	861	448	34,512	13,526	9,554	33,010
2000	946	449	36,801	14,426	11,347	35,065
2001	1,038	458	32,214	13,027	10,655	35,881
2002	1,132	478	30,756	13,093	12,094	36,769
2003	1,270	557	33,135	13,254	13,451	38,142
2004	1,486	660	36,059	14,205	15,029	40,262
2005	1,726	751	35,633	15,203	17,551	42,482
2006	2,064	845	34,150	15,538	19,707	44,613
2007	2,644	1,088	34,268	17,117	21,653	46,356
2008	3,405	1,050	38,216	17,371	19,162	46,918
2009	3,739	1,173	39,459	16,339	17,110	45,703
2010	4,418	1,451	42,783	18,633	20,756	47,095
2011	5,390	1,509	39,720	20,102	22,816	48,037

### Refined copper use per capita (kilograms)

	China	India	Japan	Taiwan	South Korea	United States
1980	0.4	0.1	10.7	4.8	2.2	8.2
1981	0.4	0.1	10.2	5.1	3.7	8.8
1982	0.4	0.1	9.8	4.0	3.4	7.1
1983	0.4	0.1	9.6	5.6	3.8	7.7
1984	0.5	0.1	10.1	7.2	4.7	8.3
1985	0.7	0.1	10.3	4.8	5.1	7.9
1986	0.6	0.1	10.0	8.1	6.6	8.2
1987	0.5	0.1	11.1	10.5	6.9	8.8
1988	0.5	0.1	11.0	11.0	6.5	9.0
1989	0.5	0.2	11.8	15.6	6.5	8.9
1990	0.6	0.1	12.8	17.1	7.6	8.6
1991	0.6	0.1	13.0	19.4	7.9	8.1
1992	0.7	0.1	11.3	20.0	8.1	8.5
1993	0.8	0.1	11.1	22.7	9.1	9.1
1994	0.8	0.1	11.0	25.8	10.7	10.2
1995	1.0	0.2	11.3	26.4	12.0	9.5
1996	1.0	0.2	11.8	25.3	13.1	9.7
1997	1.0	0.2	11.4	27.0	13.5	10.2
1998	1.1	0.3	9.9	26.6	12.1	10.4
1999	1.2	0.3	10.2	29.6	16.8	10.6
2000	1.5	0.3	10.6	28.2	18.3	10.7
2001	1.7	0.3	9.0	24.1	17.9	9.1
2002	1.9	0.3	9.1	29.1	19.7	8.2
2003	2.3	0.3	9.4	27.4	18.9	7.7
2004	2.7	0.3	10.0	30.4	19.8	8.2
2005	2.9	0.3	9.8	28.0	17.7	7.7
2006	3.0	0.4	10.2	27.9	16.8	7.1
2007	3.5	0.5	9.9	26.3	17.8	7.1
2008	3.8	0.5	9.4	25.3	17.0	6.6
2009	4.8	0.5	6.9	21.5	18.2	5.4
2010	5.4	0.5	8.3	23.0	18.7	5.7
2011	5.8	0.5	7.9	19.8	16.4	5.8

## Trends in refined copper use

Units: Thousand metric tonnes, 2012 to 2025 are forecasts

Source: Wood Mackenzie

	China	Brazil	India	Western Europe	USA	Japan
1959	90	21	54	1,622	1,327	219
1960	110	30	62	1,915	1,225	304
1961	120	36	68	1,983	1,327	373
1962	120	39	78	1,917	1,451	301
1963	120	38	79	1,982	1,590	352
1964	120	37	65	2,175	1,690	458
1965	120	31	62	2,157	1,846	428
1966	140	38	33	2,003	2,158	483
1967	150	41	42	1,973	1,798	616
1968	160	57	39	2,175	1,701	695
1969	150	63	51	2,342	1,944	807
1970	180	74	55	2,477	1,854	821
1971	210	95	61	2,370	1,831	806
1972	240	111	59	2,511	2,030	951
1973	270	125	63	2,650	2,221	1,202
1974	280	162	47	2,679	1,995	881
1975	300	155	24	2,406	1,399	827
1976	320	179	57	2,620	1,808	1,050
1977	330	214	37	2,755	1,986	1,127
1978	350	181	74	2,757	2,193	1,226
1979	360	223	68	2,826	2,165	1,301
1980	370	246	77	2,823	1,868	1,244
1981	380	179	75	2,674	2,030	1,199
1982	405	249	83	2,667	1,638	1,155
1983	440	148	96	2,613	1,797	1,144
1984	500	189	81	2,727	1,961	1,214
1985	693	196	83	2,696	1,888	1,250
1986	618	238	95	2,743	1,981	1,209
1987	586	245	100	2,764	2,140	1,357
1988	561	197	113	2,912	2,210	1,348
1989	620	187	130	3,064	2,203	1,447
1990	660	129	117	3,137	2,150	1,576
1991	676	171	101	3,173	2,058	1,613
1992	870	157	98	3,267	2,176	1,411
1993	971	149	111	3,100	2,360	1,384
1994	1,015	181	137	3,360	2,678	1,375
1995	1,172	198	155	3,359	2,534	1,415
1996	1,260	233	202	3,415	2,622	1,480
1997	1,270	258	186	3,625	2,790	1,441
1998	1,397	298	253	3,820	2,871	1,255
1999	1,500	285	262	3,905	2,966	1,293
2000	1,850	330	281	4,040	3,009	1,349
2001	2,230	336	293	3,925	2,594	1,145
2002	2,425	244	294	3,739	2,370	1,164
2003	3,020	303	302	3,716	2,240	1,202
2004	3,565	332	336	3,797	2,420	1,279
2005	3,815	335	379	3,574	2,270	1,256
2006	3,967	339	407	3,936	2,111	1,307
2007	4,670	331	516	3,667	2,137	1,268
2008	5,100	372	529	3,433	2,021	1,199
2009	6,375	316	552	2,844	1,648	876
2010	7,204	452	580	3,099	1,764	1,060
2011	7,780	395	593	2,980	1,819	1,006
2012	8,325	407	614	2,872	1,839	1,027
2013	8,949	427	644	2,919	1,879	1,054
2014	9,620	450	689	3,032	1,934	1,085
2015	10,197	475	755	3,107	1,967	1,103
2016	10,737	500	838	3,129	1,979	1,104
2017	11,220	524	924	3,109	1,956	1,091
2018	11,725	550	1,013	3,086	1,930	1,080
2019	12,253	576	1,110	3,061	1,899	1,068
2020	12,853	605	1,216	3,037	1,863	1,057
2021	13,483	634	1,332	3,011	1,825	1,045
2022	14,184	664	1,458	2,977	1,786	1,032
2023	14,922	696	1,595	2,942	1,745	1,019
2024	15,653	728	1,745	2,905	1,702	1,006
2025	16,357	762	1,908	2,869	1,656	992

### Estimated net release of copper supply from substitution generally increases when copper prices rise

Units: Net release of copper supply in thousand metric tonnes, net supply release relative to consumption in percent, average LME copper cash price in US\$ per metric tonne

Source: International Copper Association, Wood Mackenzie, LME

	<b>Net release of copper supply from substitution</b> thousand metric tonnes	<b>Average LME cash copper price</b> US\$ per mt	<b>Net release of copper supply relative to global total use</b> Percent
2005	302	\$3,830	1.4%
2006	440	\$6,940	2.0%
2007	530	\$7,230	2.3%
2008	468	\$7,040	2.1%
2009	394	\$5,320	1.8%
2010E	478	\$7,680	2.0%
2011E	517	\$8,818	2.1%

**Total copper inventories on exchanges (LME, SHFE, CMX)**

Units: Metric tonnes

Source: LME, SHFE, CMX

	LME	SHFE	CMX		LME	SHFE	CMX		LME	SHFE	CMX
	metric tonnes	metric tonnes	metric tonnes		metric tonnes	metric tonnes	metric tonnes		metric tonnes	metric tonnes	metric tonnes
1/31/2003	836,025	67,156	396,483	4/28/2006	117,725	31,117	17,132	7/31/2009	280,875	51,135	54,957
2/28/2003	820,950	82,859	374,707	5/31/2006	112,175	45,320	9,544	8/31/2009	298,925	86,625	53,209
3/31/2003	814,700	74,292	363,725	6/30/2006	93,575	60,709	7,903	9/30/2009	345,650	98,689	53,483
4/30/2003	769,825	53,133	351,005	7/31/2006	97,450	49,553	6,756	10/30/2009	372,200	102,835	61,949
5/30/2003	744,600	54,684	336,728	8/31/2006	125,350	48,193	12,377	11/30/2009	438,525	101,277	85,691
6/30/2003	665,675	81,102	321,084	9/29/2006	117,575	33,549	20,360	12/31/2009	502,325	95,315	99,182
7/31/2003	614,900	88,100	311,220	10/31/2006	130,500	34,796	23,244	1/29/2010	541,050	101,210	103,620
8/29/2003	621,050	93,441	304,034	11/30/2006	155,350	22,731	30,948	2/26/2010	549,725	149,478	103,260
9/30/2003	580,025	84,764	299,000	12/29/2006	182,800	31,300	34,078	3/31/2010	514,325	155,465	101,103
10/31/2003	519,300	116,240	294,422	1/31/2007	211,825	24,071	35,969	4/30/2010	499,300	189,441	101,151
11/28/2003	466,900	110,011	289,257	2/28/2007	207,975	31,007	36,994	5/31/2010	476,725	157,698	101,632
12/31/2003	432,975	120,631	280,938	3/30/2007	178,075	59,364	36,349	6/30/2010	451,100	123,939	101,925
1/30/2004	363,600	114,131	263,140	4/30/2007	157,200	67,820	33,149	7/30/2010	413,500	104,507	100,727
2/27/2004	285,100	130,333	241,606	5/31/2007	128,925	95,254	27,500	8/31/2010	398,525	110,582	95,346
3/31/2004	189,125	120,808	213,288	6/29/2007	114,700	90,617	22,123	9/30/2010	374,150	87,447	84,883
4/30/2004	152,625	98,667	171,691	7/31/2007	101,750	90,089	21,879	10/29/2010	368,500	106,091	75,100
5/31/2004	133,775	58,544	131,818	8/31/2007	139,425	66,793	20,705	11/30/2010	355,750	122,612	71,716
6/30/2004	104,575	69,981	95,082	9/28/2007	130,775	47,791	20,115	12/31/2010	377,550	131,891	64,613
7/30/2004	88,450	43,865	79,015	10/31/2007	166,975	56,931	19,570	1/31/2011	394,025	129,250	70,670
8/31/2004	104,950	30,012	62,993	11/30/2007	189,200	34,438	17,981	2/28/2011	421,000	158,101	82,935
9/30/2004	93,550	20,493	49,478	12/31/2007	197,450	25,597	15,230	3/31/2011	439,850	161,916	84,725
10/29/2004	78,850	29,720	45,495	1/31/2008	178,775	20,245	13,978	4/29/2011	463,650	128,268	83,190
11/30/2004	59,975	23,258	42,400	2/29/2008	143,650	48,885	13,080	5/31/2011	467,775	82,309	81,011
12/31/2004	48,875	31,685	48,203	3/31/2008	112,500	55,607	11,931	6/30/2011	465,250	90,089	80,105
1/31/2005	45,675	19,463	45,817	4/30/2008	110,525	49,417	10,827	7/29/2011	466,550	117,067	82,753
2/28/2005	53,975	44,225	46,815	5/30/2008	124,950	44,554	11,027	8/31/2011	463,825	102,258	85,481
3/31/2005	44,775	16,327	43,348	6/30/2008	122,600	32,401	11,040	9/30/2011	473,700	97,911	87,515
4/29/2005	59,975	17,265	30,116	7/31/2008	142,400	36,839	6,323	10/31/2011	429,375	73,768	89,917
5/31/2005	45,225	28,411	22,260	8/29/2008	173,375	17,625	5,390	11/30/2011	386,625	65,205	87,040
6/30/2005	29,525	28,669	15,297	9/30/2008	198,600	16,130	9,921	12/30/2011	370,900	93,219	87,983
7/29/2005	30,900	34,387	10,992	10/31/2008	230,650	24,788	9,891	1/31/2012	330,825	131,645	89,060
8/31/2005	65,675	42,899	9,286	11/28/2008	291,650	16,335	16,780	2/29/2012	296,425	216,086	91,628
9/30/2005	83,250	29,452	7,119	12/31/2008	339,775	15,326	34,514	3/30/2012	256,275	218,814	86,523
10/31/2005	62,575	47,350	3,690	1/30/2009	491,525	16,567	40,240	4/30/2012	248,350	204,762	76,004
11/30/2005	71,175	74,160	3,681	2/27/2009	542,300	28,332	45,305	5/31/2012	230,675	147,044	59,752
12/30/2005	89,575	57,844	6,814	3/31/2009	499,625	25,181	46,186	6/29/2012	257,150	139,442	53,335
1/31/2006	97,600	51,343	11,653	4/30/2009	405,775	19,064	48,056	7/31/2012	248,825	156,510	48,129
2/28/2006	108,900	56,154	31,026	5/29/2009	312,275	30,217	55,664				
3/31/2006	121,925	32,097	35,285	6/30/2009	265,950	56,088	59,795				

### Assets held by ETFS physical copper

Source: ETFS, LME, J.P. Morgan

	Million shares	Last Price (US\$)	Market Cap (US\$ million)	Prompt LME copper price (US\$/mt)	Estimated inventory in metric tonnes
12/10/2010	0.005	45.150	0.226	9033	25
12/31/2010	0.289	48.810	14.106	9644	1463
1/31/2011	0.414	48.710	20.166	9771	2064
2/28/2011	0.320	49.300	15.776	9883	1596
3/31/2011	0.472	46.520	21.957	9420	2331
4/30/2011	0.653	46.500	30.365	9303	3264
5/31/2011	0.682	45.870	31.283	9206	3398
6/30/2011	0.465	46.290	21.525	9422	2285
7/31/2011	0.465	47.940	22.292	9816	2271
8/31/2011	0.358	45.570	16.314	9264	1761
9/30/2011	0.358	34.120	12.215	7005	1744
10/31/2011	0.358	38.820	13.898	7986	1740
11/30/2011	0.374	38.440	14.377	7870	1827
12/31/2011	0.389	36.750	14.296	7595	1882
1/31/2012	0.404	40.450	16.342	8307	1967
2/29/2012	1.187	41.030	48.703	8497	5732
3/31/2012	1.415	41.020	58.043	8469	6854
4/30/2012	1.358	41.430	56.262	8460	6651
5/31/2012	0.430	35.800	15.394	7440	2069
6/30/2012	0.353	37.050	13.079	7697	1699
7/31/2012	0.353	36.340	12.828	7556	1698

### Assets held by DB physical copper

Source: DB, LME, J.P. Morgan

	Million shares	Last Price (US\$)	Market Cap (US\$ million)	Prompt LME copper price (US\$/mt)	Estimated inventory in metric tonnes
7/11/2011	0.002	95.590	0.191	9552	20
7/31/2011	0.002	97.450	0.195	9816	20
8/31/2011	0.002	92.570	0.185	9264	20
9/30/2011	0.002	69.500	0.139	7005	20
10/31/2011	0.002	78.880	0.158	7986	20
11/30/2011	0.002	78.230	0.156	7870	20
12/31/2011	0.002	74.640	0.149	7595	20
1/31/2012	0.002	82.310	0.165	8307	20
2/29/2012	0.037	83.410	3.086	8497	363
3/31/2012	0.052	83.410	4.337	8469	512
4/30/2012	0.052	84.170	4.377	8460	517
5/31/2012	0.067	72.640	4.867	7440	654
6/30/2012	0.067	75.450	5.055	7697	657
7/31/2012	0.067	74.190	4.971	7556	658



### Estimated investment in copper price risk from financial instruments (S&P GSCI and DJ-UBS commodity indices)

Source: S&P, DJ-UBS, LME, J.P. Morgan

	S&P GSCI estimated exposure \$Bn	Copper Index Weight %	Estimated copper exposure \$Bn	Average prompt LME copper price \$/mt	Metric tonnes to match exposure metric tonnes
2004	20	2.2%	\$0.45	\$2,854	156,799
2005	30	2.4%	\$0.71	\$3,650	195,377
2006	40	2.8%	\$1.13	\$6,737	167,635
2007	80	3.8%	\$3.01	\$7,133	421,935
2008	45	3.1%	\$1.41	\$6,942	203,557
2009	55	2.5%	\$1.36	\$5,183	262,124
2010	100	3.7%	\$3.72	\$7,548	492,762
2011	120	4.0%	\$4.75	\$8,818	539,158

	DJ-UBS estimated exposure \$Bn	Copper Index Weight %	Estimated copper exposure \$Bn	Average prompt LME copper price c/lb	Metric tonnes to match exposure metric tonnes
2004	10	5.8%	\$0.58	129	204,741
2005	24	5.9%	\$1.41	165	388,784
2006	35	5.9%	\$2.06	308	303,044
2007	40	6.2%	\$2.48	323	347,538
2008	20	7.0%	\$1.41	313	204,222
2009	30	7.3%	\$2.19	237	419,784
2010	62	7.6%	\$4.74	343	626,045
2011	75	7.5%	\$5.65	400	641,045

## Global refined copper balance plotted against annual change in average cash LME copper prices

Units: Balance in thousand metric tonnes, annual change in average cash LME copper prices in percent

Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME

	<b>Global refined copper balance</b>	<b>Annual change in average LME cash copper prices</b>
	thousand metric tonnes	Percent
1984	-142	-13.4%
1985	-201	3.8%
1986	-142	-4.0%
1987	-389	28.5%
1988	-91	47.0%
1989	-204	9.6%
1990	-114	-6.4%
1991	-84	-12.3%
1992	175	-2.3%
1993	181	-16.3%
1994	-756	20.7%
1995	-340	27.3%
1996	-61	-22.0%
1997	347	-0.6%
1998	542	-27.4%
1999	253	-4.8%
2000	-317	15.3%
2001	873	-13.0%
2002	458	-1.3%
2003	-298	14.3%
2004	-1,086	61.1%
2005	-362	28.4%
2006	-188	82.7%
2007	44	5.9%
2008	332	-2.4%
2009	983	-25.7%
2010	-348	46.0%
2011	-111	16.9%

## Global unwrought copper inventories held on and off exchanges

Units: Thousand metric tonnes

Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, CMX, SHFE

	<b>Total unwrought copper inventories</b> thousand metric tonnes	<b>Copper inventories held on exchanges (LME + SHFE + CMX)</b> thousand metric tonnes	<b>Copper inventories held off exchanges</b> thousand metric tonnes
1984	3,700	59	3,641
1985	3,499	59	3,440
1986	3,357	59	3,298
1987	2,968	59	2,909
1988	2,877	77	2,800
1989	2,673	123	2,550
1990	2,559	196	2,363
1991	2,475	358	2,117
1992	2,650	439	2,211
1993	2,830	667	2,164
1994	2,074	326	1,748
1995	1,735	318	1,417
1996	1,674	177	1,497
1997	2,020	458	1,563
1998	2,562	766	1,796
1999	2,815	937	1,879
2000	2,498	524	1,975
2001	3,371	1,138	2,234
2002	3,829	1,293	2,536
2003	3,531	806	2,725
2004	2,445	124	2,320
2005	2,082	156	1,926
2006	1,894	253	1,641
2007	1,938	237	1,701
2008	2,270	390	1,880
2009	3,252	688	2,564
2010	2,904	568	2,336
2011	2,793	545	2,249

**Copper scrap use is sensitive to price. As prices rise, more scrap is recovered, helping to moderate price appreciation**

Units: Annual change in global direct scrap use and annual changes in average LME copper prices

Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME

	Global refined copper use	Global direct use of copper scrap	Total global copper use (refined plus scrap)	Change in direct scrap use	Average cash LME price	Percentage change in annual average LME cash copper prices
	km <sup>t</sup>	km <sup>t</sup>	km <sup>t</sup>	km <sup>t</sup>	US\$ per mt	Percent
2002	14,894	3,346	18,239	-236	1,557	-1.3%
2003	15,575	3,475	19,050	129	1,779	14.3%
2004	17,021	4,398	21,419	923	2,868	61.1%
2005	16,957	4,483	21,441	85	3,683	28.4%
2006	17,484	4,832	22,315	348	6,729	82.7%
2007	17,981	5,047	23,028	215	7,125	5.9%
2008	17,929	4,558	22,486	-489	6,951	-2.4%
2009	17,323	4,146	21,469	-412	5,163	-25.7%
2010	19,324	4,601	23,925	455	7,539	46.0%
2011	19,797	4,807	24,603	206	8,810	16.9%

## Global passenger car and light truck sales and estimated copper content

Source: Bloomberg, Copper Development Association, J.P. Morgan

Date	Vehicles Units	Copper in vehicles sold Metric tonnes	Date	Vehicles Units	Copper in vehicles sold Metric tonnes	Date	Vehicles Units	Copper in vehicles sold Metric tonnes
1/31/2000	3,266,986	74,094	3/31/2004	5,008,661	113,595	5/31/2008	5,318,544	120,623
2/29/2000	3,592,014	81,466	4/30/2004	3,974,182	90,133	6/30/2008	5,253,344	119,144
3/31/2000	4,736,974	107,433	5/31/2004	4,160,214	94,352	7/31/2008	4,886,555	110,825
4/30/2000	3,622,470	82,156	6/30/2004	4,245,563	96,288	8/31/2008	4,234,978	96,048
5/31/2000	3,966,382	89,956	7/31/2004	4,196,031	95,164	9/30/2008	4,778,776	108,381
6/30/2000	3,925,706	89,034	8/31/2004	3,410,507	77,349	10/31/2008	4,294,730	97,403
7/31/2000	3,637,599	82,499	9/30/2004	4,238,010	96,116	11/30/2008	3,620,835	82,119
8/31/2000	3,258,304	73,897	10/31/2004	3,810,989	86,432	12/31/2008	3,955,664	89,713
9/30/2000	3,752,637	85,108	11/30/2004	3,724,708	84,475	1/31/2009	3,648,737	82,752
10/31/2000	3,279,887	74,387	12/31/2004	4,035,614	91,526	2/28/2009	3,891,905	88,267
11/30/2000	3,267,031	74,095	1/31/2005	3,862,383	87,597	3/31/2009	5,258,252	119,255
12/31/2000	2,989,889	67,810	2/28/2005	3,924,717	89,011	4/30/2009	4,667,103	105,848
1/31/2001	3,258,523	73,902	3/31/2005	5,691,918	129,091	5/31/2009	4,821,355	109,346
2/28/2001	3,343,534	75,830	4/30/2005	4,759,938	107,954	6/30/2009	5,151,134	116,826
3/31/2001	4,766,299	108,098	5/31/2005	4,623,207	104,853	7/31/2009	5,063,518	114,839
4/30/2001	3,651,263	82,809	6/30/2005	5,232,783	118,678	8/31/2009	4,723,320	107,123
5/31/2001	4,082,916	92,599	7/31/2005	4,973,898	112,806	9/30/2009	5,242,643	118,901
6/30/2001	4,184,880	94,911	8/31/2005	4,115,705	93,343	10/31/2009	5,029,995	114,078
7/31/2001	3,814,844	86,519	9/30/2005	4,762,871	108,020	11/30/2009	4,943,160	112,109
8/31/2001	3,305,128	74,959	10/31/2005	4,110,491	93,224	12/31/2009	5,242,480	118,897
9/30/2001	3,724,318	84,466	11/30/2005	4,289,684	97,288	1/31/2010	4,979,510	112,933
10/31/2001	3,997,198	90,655	12/31/2005	4,646,890	105,390	2/28/2010	4,648,732	105,431
11/30/2001	3,578,753	81,165	1/31/2006	4,223,095	95,778	3/31/2010	6,608,821	149,886
12/31/2001	3,247,738	73,657	2/28/2006	4,191,745	95,067	4/30/2010	5,433,101	123,221
1/31/2002	3,405,781	77,242	3/31/2006	5,935,875	134,623	5/31/2010	5,425,841	123,056
2/28/2002	3,521,843	79,874	4/30/2006	4,801,294	108,892	6/30/2010	5,653,662	128,223
3/31/2002	4,638,084	105,190	5/31/2006	4,914,668	111,463	7/31/2010	5,299,296	120,186
4/30/2002	3,951,043	89,608	6/30/2006	5,055,192	114,650	8/31/2010	4,910,875	111,377
5/31/2002	4,032,957	91,466	7/31/2006	4,720,293	107,054	9/30/2010	5,762,332	130,687
6/30/2002	4,052,658	91,913	8/31/2006	4,280,949	97,090	10/31/2010	5,427,714	123,098
7/31/2002	4,085,823	92,665	9/30/2006	5,063,031	114,828	11/30/2010	5,584,443	126,653
8/31/2002	3,557,799	80,690	10/31/2006	4,440,517	100,709	12/31/2010	5,889,629	133,575
9/30/2002	3,724,600	84,473	11/30/2006	4,636,147	105,146	1/31/2011	5,501,371	124,769
10/31/2002	3,610,536	81,886	12/31/2006	4,961,624	112,528	2/28/2011	5,114,480	115,994
11/30/2002	3,387,030	76,817	1/31/2007	4,500,514	102,070	3/31/2011	6,858,956	155,559
12/31/2002	3,516,389	79,750	2/28/2007	4,290,291	97,302	4/30/2011	5,622,892	127,525
1/31/2003	3,446,153	78,157	3/31/2007	6,221,001	141,090	5/31/2011	5,529,160	125,399
2/28/2003	3,490,304	79,159	4/30/2007	4,954,411	112,364	6/30/2011	5,743,575	130,262
3/31/2003	4,722,825	107,112	5/31/2007	5,376,874	121,945	7/31/2011	5,368,545	121,757
4/30/2003	3,832,156	86,912	6/30/2007	5,437,420	123,319	8/31/2011	5,198,099	117,891
5/31/2003	4,079,644	92,525	7/31/2007	4,980,762	112,962	9/30/2011	6,110,618	138,586
6/30/2003	4,114,667	93,319	8/31/2007	4,746,424	107,647	10/31/2011	5,547,789	125,822
7/31/2003	4,181,745	94,840	9/30/2007	5,238,752	118,813	11/30/2011	5,705,784	129,405
8/31/2003	3,538,325	80,248	10/31/2007	4,965,775	112,622	12/31/2011	6,013,236	136,378
9/30/2003	4,065,032	92,193	11/30/2007	4,998,319	113,360	1/31/2012	5,167,503	117,197
10/31/2003	3,802,528	86,240	12/31/2007	5,087,915	115,392	2/29/2012	5,708,545	129,468
11/30/2003	3,568,195	80,925	1/31/2008	4,777,598	108,354	3/31/2012	7,309,244	165,771
12/31/2003	3,711,970	84,186	2/29/2008	4,530,601	102,752	4/30/2012	5,863,314	132,978
1/31/2004	3,478,434	78,890	3/31/2008	6,166,729	139,859	5/31/2012	6,257,933	141,928
2/29/2004	3,617,106	82,035	4/30/2008	5,374,953	121,902	6/30/2012	6,456,171	146,423

## The dollar value and inventory level of intended Trust holdings in context of global inventories and annual production

Source: Wood Mackenzie, LME, CMX, SHFE, J.P. Morgan. Data as of 7/31/2012

	\$ millions	thousand metric tonnes
Trust (initial assets)	75	10
Trust (total registered shares)	500	66
Total exchange stocks (LME, CMX, SHFE)	3,495	461
Total liquid LME acceptable grade (non-exchange registered stocks)	7,378	973
Total LME acceptable grade (non-exchange registered stocks)	19,263	2,541
Off-exchange stocks	27,591	3,640
Estimated copper content in global vehicles in operation	121,689	16,052
One year of refined production	153,174	20,205
Total LME stocks	1,886	249
Total CMX stocks	365	48
Total SHFE stocks	1,244	164

LME cash copper prices in nominal and real terms, global unwrought refined copper inventories, total and on-warrant LME copper inventories, global copper refined capacity utilization, and realized volatility of cash copper prices.

GLOBAL REFINED COPPER PRODUCTION		GLOBAL REFINED COPPER CONSUMPTION		INVENTORIES AND CAPACITY UTILIZATION				COPPER PRICES AND REALIZED VOLATILITY			STOCKS TO USE		
Global refined copper production Brook Hunt	Global refined copper consumption Brook Hunt	Global total stocks Brook Hunt Year-end levels	Estimated average global copper stocks Brook Hunt Avg of year-end	Total LME inventory average	On Warrant LME inventory average	Global copper refined capacity Brook Hunt	Global refined copper capacity utilization Brook Hunt	Average Cash LME copper price LMCADY COMDTY US\$ par mt	Average Cash LME copper price REAL US\$ par mt	Average Cash LME copper realized vol LME Percent	Average Global Stocks divided by Brook Hunt Consumption Days	Total LME stocks divided by Brook Hunt Consumption Days	On Warrant LME stocks divided by Brook Hunt Consumption Days
1984	9,528	9,670	3,700	242,720	242,720								
1985	9,656	9,858	3,499	143,477	143,477								
1986	9,952	10,095	3,357	159,812	159,742			1,357	2,795	13.86	123.94	5.78	5.78
1987	10,196	10,585	2,968	116,588	99,587			1,783	3,516	22.98	109.04	4.02	3.43
1988	10,644	10,734	2,877	75,493	76,897			2,602	4,914	46.05	99.38	2.57	2.61
1989	10,945	11,149	2,673	94,449	93,709			2,843	5,129	43.31	90.85	3.09	3.07
1990	10,832	10,946	2,559	117,320	118,077			2,663	4,527	34.95	87.23	3.91	3.94
1991	10,710	10,795	2,475	259,677	259,677			2,337	3,856	32.32	85.11	8.78	8.78
1992	11,131	10,956	2,650	292,322	292,322	12,822	85.4%	2,283	3,660	20.38	85.37	9.74	9.74
1993	11,275	11,095	2,830	459,011	459,011	13,058	85.0%	1,911	2,982	20.97	90.15	15.10	15.10
1994	11,166	11,922	2,074	411,667	415,457	13,383	89.1%	2,313	3,514	23.81	75.08	12.60	12.72
1995	11,813	12,153	1,735	216,405	216,405	14,201	85.6%	2,937	4,353	21.87	57.21	6.50	6.50
1996	12,675	12,736	1,674	255,171	255,171	14,807	86.0%	2,292	3,288	28.81	48.85	7.31	7.31
1997	13,535	13,188	2,020	235,671	233,442	15,814	83.4%	2,276	3,210	37.06	51.12	6.52	6.46
1998	14,067	13,525	2,562	355,407	344,585	16,849	80.3%	1,653	2,295	25.77	61.83	9.59	9.30
1999	14,495	14,242	2,815	744,479	731,564	17,404	81.8%	1,578	2,133	20.85	68.90	19.08	18.75
2000	14,844	15,160	2,498	571,053	514,005	17,457	86.8%	1,814	2,371	19.44	63.96	13.75	12.38
2001	15,656	14,783	3,371	545,480	523,967	18,031	82.0%	1,580	2,034	16.58	72.46	13.47	12.94
2002	15,351	14,894	3,829	892,001	855,457	18,136	82.1%	1,559	1,960	17.63	88.23	21.86	20.96
2003	15,277	15,575	3,531	676,636	636,202	18,543	84.0%	1,780	2,198	16.96	86.24	15.86	14.91
2004	15,935	17,021	2,445	156,537	113,493	18,920	90.0%	2,866	3,426	22.93	64.07	3.36	2.43
2005	16,595	16,957	2,082	55,070	47,127	19,897	85.2%	3,681	4,256	27.48	48.72	1.19	1.01
2006	17,296	17,484	1,894	116,951	109,165	20,648	84.7%	6,740	7,598	30.05	41.50	2.48	2.28
2007	18,025	17,981	1,938	158,357	148,453	21,819	82.4%	7,139	7,733	37.47	38.89	3.21	3.01
2008	18,260	17,929	2,270	175,360	161,302	22,709	78.9%	6,959	7,531	33.14	42.83	3.57	3.28
2009	18,306	17,323	3,252	386,777	367,410	23,626	73.3%	5,178	5,455	47.95	58.17	8.15	7.74
2010	18,975	19,324	2,904	446,885	423,667	24,061	80.3%	7,543	7,843	38.33	58.14	8.44	8.00
2011	19,686	19,797	2,793	437,220	413,871	25,073	79.0%	8,813	8,813	27.89	52.52	8.06	7.63

## China's imports of unwrought copper in quantity and dollar terms

Units: Import quantity in thousand metric tonnes (LHS), nominal value of imports in US\$ (RHS)

Source: China Customs, LME, J.P. Morgan

Imports of unwrought copper			Imports of unwrought copper		
Date	Quantity	nominal US\$	Date	Quantity	nominal US\$
1/30/2004	129.8	\$314	4/30/2008	148.1	\$1,290
2/27/2004	168.6	\$464	5/30/2008	111.0	\$927
3/31/2004	132.0	\$396	6/30/2008	91.8	\$761
4/30/2004	149.7	\$438	7/31/2008	102.4	\$860
5/31/2004	69.4	\$189	8/29/2008	101.3	\$773
6/30/2004	105.7	\$284	9/30/2008	133.0	\$928
7/30/2004	87.0	\$245	10/31/2008	156.3	\$765
8/31/2004	89.4	\$254	11/28/2008	158.6	\$591
9/30/2004	119.9	\$348	12/31/2008	232.7	\$723
10/29/2004	83.8	\$252	1/30/2009	201.8	\$658
11/30/2004	125.2	\$392	2/27/2009	283.5	\$943
12/31/2004	120.6	\$379	3/31/2009	310.9	\$1,172
1/31/2005	127.3	\$403	4/30/2009	334.7	\$1,485
2/28/2005	121.7	\$395	5/29/2009	354.6	\$1,628
3/31/2005	116.7	\$394	6/30/2009	402.6	\$2,019
4/29/2005	122.3	\$415	7/31/2009	326.4	\$1,707
5/31/2005	134.7	\$437	8/31/2009	248.9	\$1,537
6/30/2005	152.9	\$540	9/30/2009	314.0	\$1,945
7/29/2005	115.5	\$417	10/30/2009	193.2	\$1,218
8/31/2005	143.6	\$545	11/30/2009	219.4	\$1,466
9/30/2005	128.7	\$496	12/31/2009	276.5	\$1,929
10/31/2005	88.3	\$358	1/29/2010	227.4	\$1,675
11/30/2005	84.8	\$363	2/26/2010	259.4	\$1,781
12/30/2005	78.7	\$360	3/31/2010	367.8	\$2,747
1/31/2006	87.0	\$413	4/30/2010	350.3	\$2,708
2/28/2006	64.1	\$319	5/31/2010	313.0	\$2,142
3/31/2006	91.8	\$470	6/30/2010	245.7	\$1,597
4/28/2006	80.6	\$516	7/30/2010	264.4	\$1,785
5/31/2006	57.3	\$462	8/31/2010	303.2	\$2,214
6/30/2006	77.3	\$558	9/30/2010	291.3	\$2,251
7/31/2006	81.5	\$629	10/29/2010	206.8	\$1,714
8/31/2006	91.7	\$705	11/30/2010	279.9	\$2,367
9/29/2006	81.5	\$621	12/31/2010	271.1	\$2,481
10/31/2006	76.9	\$577	1/31/2011	291.8	\$2,782
11/30/2006	79.0	\$555	2/28/2011	183.1	\$1,809
12/29/2006	111.2	\$743	3/31/2011	229.1	\$2,177
1/31/2007	147.7	\$840	4/29/2011	191.9	\$1,820
2/28/2007	174.1	\$995	5/31/2011	191.2	\$1,707
3/30/2007	219.4	\$1,418	6/30/2011	213.6	\$1,936
4/30/2007	205.1	\$1,590	7/29/2011	240.9	\$2,325
5/31/2007	130.0	\$998	8/31/2011	270.5	\$2,434
6/29/2007	122.0	\$917	9/30/2011	314.0	\$2,606
7/31/2007	116.9	\$933	10/31/2011	330.3	\$2,442
8/31/2007	104.8	\$786	11/30/2011	389.0	\$2,949
9/28/2007	124.0	\$951	12/30/2011	446.5	\$3,375
10/31/2007	118.5	\$951	1/31/2012	369.6	\$2,980
11/30/2007	132.6	\$923	2/29/2012	425.5	\$3,592
12/31/2007	133.4	\$884	3/30/2012	397.6	\$3,368
1/31/2008	158.1	\$1,119	4/30/2012	318.1	\$2,636
2/29/2008	158.2	\$1,256	5/31/2012	359.6	\$2,839
3/31/2008	152.7	\$1,288	6/29/2012	291.1	\$2,163





LME cancelled copper warrants by location

Metric tonnes  
Source: LME

Date	Baltimore	Chicago	Mobile	New Orleans	St Louis	Zohor	Port Klang	Singapore	Busan	Gwangyang	Incheon	Antwerp	Hamburg	Leghorn	Trieste	Rotterdam	Vlissingen	Barcelona	Bilbao	Helsinki	Hull	Liverpool	Dubai
31-Jan-01	11,500							1,000					100	2,600	400		11,325		100		50		300
28-Feb-01				7,850				1,000					25	1,900	575		4,225		2,100	150			50
31-Mar-01	25			3,075				2,350					25	2,600	475		5,875		1,100	2,825			50
30-Apr-01	150			2,325				1,725					25	2,600	475		5,875		1,100	2,825			50
31-May-01	125			125				3,275					25	575	525		3,225		75		275		50
30-Jun-01				75				875					25	425	825		5,275						
31-Jul-01				25				1,400					25	225	775		275		400				100
31-Aug-01	6,875			50				3,175					25	250	875								
30-Sep-01	3,575			1,150				9,825					175	100	425		675						
31-Oct-01	18,775			3,475				450					175	375	100		850			400			
30-Nov-01	13,575			4,400				425					25	305	250		1,950		500				
31-Dec-01	8,100			350				525					25	100	100								
31-Jan-02	5,525			25				450					25	325	200		250		175				
28-Feb-02	2,050			12,325				1,950					1,950	325	250				1,400				50
31-Mar-02	6,525			38,700				575					1,875	250	1,275				100	400			350
30-Apr-02	3,850			28,950				1,500					825	50	250				1,575	1,025			400
31-May-02	5,050			41,175				125					25		325	25			10,075	12,575			600
30-Jun-02	6,100			4,725				1,300					25		150				75	1,550			400
31-Jul-02	13,800			11,000	375			675					25	775	150				500	200	500		700
31-Aug-02	13,775			9,225				375					25	100	175				100	1,875			900
30-Sep-02	20,875			5,725				2,325					125		250	25			775	775		1,100	25
31-Oct-02	19,225			9,025				200					25		125	50			575	1,300	1,600		500
30-Nov-02	32,900			2,100	1,675			900					25		100				225	1,500			2,800
31-Dec-02	21,800			6,825	1,675			550					25	300					525				1,400
31-Jan-03	13,375			11,200				500					25		50				2,200	1,000			3,325
28-Feb-03	6,025			20,700				600					25						1,925	1,450			1,400
31-Mar-03	3,975			26,225	1,250			1,250					525						2,525	575		4,425	300
30-Apr-03	5,350			13,000				100					175						1,75	1,000			2,900
31-May-03	20,000			10,875				1,100					175	250					3,700		975	10,575	800
30-Jun-03	18,200			7,000				700					175	250					350	1,700	5,150		1,025
31-Jul-03	14,825			20,025									175							100			500
31-Aug-03	5,575			10,675									175	300		5,975			75	1,325			1,350
30-Sep-03	4,300			21,425				100					175		7,850				1,025	25		150	4,300
31-Oct-03	1,400			14,225				850					175	100					175	1,750	2,425		275
30-Nov-03	4,175			11,875				3,675					175			200			675	7,750	2,425		1,150
31-Dec-03	4,625			9,250				300					175		7,600	25			2,475		4,800		575
31-Jan-04	21,875			29,100									175		4,950	25			1,550	2,100	11,625		6,500
29-Feb-04	40,325			38,150									25		4,175	25			450		6,800		150
31-Mar-04	18,250			34,450									25		2,475	25			200	200			150
30-Apr-04	4,825			13,400									25		2,475	25			200	200			700
31-May-04	4,200			21,250									25		900	500			1,025		1,050		1,125
30-Jun-04	1,800			16,375						1,275			25										750
31-Jul-04	125			14,675						50													
31-Aug-04	125			12,250				250															
30-Sep-04	125			20,125				7,500		2,050													
31-Oct-04	125			11,950				1,700	850														
30-Nov-04				11,900				4,650	175														
31-Dec-04				7,675				300															
31-Jan-05				7,400				1,000												400			
28-Feb-05				4,375				150		50										2,200			
31-Mar-05				3,600		300		550												875			625
30-Apr-05				1,625											2,525	150			3,700		625		
31-May-05				5,975											250				2,400		825		575
30-Jun-05	1,075			2,500															3,325		75		
31-Jul-05	300			125											400				100				
31-Aug-05	850			25															4,325		125	25	
30-Sep-05				25											1,650	25			4,150				9,875
31-Oct-05				400				800											1,700	2,025			600
30-Nov-05				25				2,300	2,225										450		3,450		
31-Dec-05				25				775	4,075										75		625		
31-Jan-06				1,050	50			1,050	50	4,400					1,350				1,275		700		425
28-Feb-06								375	600							325					375		325
31-Mar-06				500		100		7,975	1,925	3,475													1,000
30-Apr-06	850							450	4,800	2,475													
31-May-06								200	11,650	4,800						800			2,625				
30-Jun-06				225				75	5,075	500									550				
31-Jul-06								75	5,050	200									300				
31-Aug-06								100	10,750										350				
30-Sep-06								3,325	6,250														200
31-Oct-06								775	5,200														
30-Nov-06								6,550	5,775	4,925													
31-Dec-06								2,975		4,300													
31-Jan-07	2,500				500			2,250	1,250	1,175													
28-Feb-07	5,075			1,000	2,500			3,325	3,250	2,75													150
31-Mar-07	5,275				800			500	200	50					75					3,550		625	125
30-Apr-07	200			3,475	2,225			425	2,500							500	300		4,600	800			575
30-May-07				2,475	3,900			100	375							975			4,350		1,000		
31-Jun-07				10,750	1,700			700	900							2,175	100		5,425				200
31-Jul-07				1,625	200			300	200							5,725	25		900	500			
31-Aug-07				200	75					3,000						1,875			125	500		200	
30-Sep-07				50	25			200	25							200			500	100			100
31-Oct-07				50	25	250		100	300							550							
30-Nov-07								825	425	500						250			2,675				300
31-Dec-07						100		500	2,975							250	50		2,650	75			
31-Jan-08				10,875	1,375			2,775	9,650	3,450						1,150	25		625	50			
29-Feb-08	575			13,675	1,375			25	2,550	5,025						875</							

LME total warranted copper by location

Metric tonnes  
Source: LME

Date	Baltimore	Chicago	Mobile	New Orleans	St Louis	Johor	Port Klang	Singapore	Busan	Gwangyang	Incheon	Antwerp	Hamburg	Leghorn	Trieste	Rotterdam	Amsterdam	Vlissingen	Barcelona	Bilbao	Helsinki	Hull	Liverpool	Dubai			
31-Jan-01	29,200	-	-	18,100	-	-	-	15,225	-	-	-	-	11,600	6,225	18,225	11,600	31,525	2,425	8,825	34,525	2,175	25	300	-			
28-Feb-01	27,175	-	-	117,725	-	-	-	35,875	-	-	-	-	850	10,100	6,325	-	22,275	-	-	8,825	34,525	2,175	25	300	-		
31-Mar-01	29,450	-	-	139,275	-	-	-	46,125	-	-	-	-	25	2,850	8,525	-	22,575	-	-	8,975	34,525	14,000	25	90	-		
30-Apr-01	46,225	-	-	153,550	-	-	-	45,175	-	-	-	-	525	11,600	6,225	-	19,225	-	-	8,775	32,025	13,225	25	2,725	-		
31-May-01	48,075	-	-	159,200	-	-	-	45,175	-	-	-	-	525	5,100	10,800	-	11,550	1,400	-	3,175	28,725	13,450	25	4,225	-		
30-Jun-01	55,575	-	-	169,400	-	-	-	41,200	-	-	-	-	525	900	9,725	-	9,900	1,400	-	2,700	27,775	12,875	25	3,675	-		
31-Jul-01	83,850	-	-	208,975	-	-	-	50,025	-	-	-	-	2,525	14,875	33,175	-	18,550	7,600	-	2,300	28,450	22,050	-	2,875	-		
31-Aug-01	84,352	-	-	232,725	-	-	-	41,100	-	-	-	-	2,025	14,900	29,225	200	17,250	7,600	-	1,500	34,775	22,525	-	2,125	-		
30-Sep-01	158,375	-	-	234,300	2,900	-	-	28,375	-	-	-	-	2,025	15,050	28,000	200	15,650	7,600	-	9,000	34,775	28,725	-	2,375	-		
31-Oct-01	166,225	-	-	239,725	3,650	-	-	19,825	-	-	-	-	2,025	11,450	21,975	200	15,725	7,600	-	8,975	35,675	23,650	-	3,775	-		
30-Nov-01	174,025	-	-	252,600	1,650	-	-	20,875	-	-	-	-	1,775	9,900	15,975	150	14,925	17,600	-	8,975	37,000	23,650	-	8,125	-		
31-Dec-01	198,475	-	-	261,575	3,650	-	-	20,825	-	-	-	-	2,150	10,025	16,000	50	24,600	16,375	-	8,975	37,250	23,650	-	7,725	-		
31-Jan-02	201,325	-	-	294,650	3,650	-	-	23,175	-	-	-	-	4,150	8,125	16,150	75	24,425	27,900	-	8,975	41,325	23,650	-	10,675	-		
28-Feb-02	208,425	-	-	319,075	3,650	-	-	28,450	-	-	-	-	3,625	7,200	13,850	75	28,550	34,350	-	11,875	42,175	23,650	4,025	11,200	-		
31-Mar-02	216,900	-	-	327,800	3,650	-	-	26,850	-	-	-	-	4,400	6,900	11,475	25	28,550	39,675	-	25,475	51,025	23,650	4,025	10,675	-		
30-Apr-02	218,875	-	-	335,550	3,650	-	-	28,950	-	-	-	-	3,350	6,100	11,300	25	27,100	35,250	-	31,900	62,150	23,650	4,025	14,325	5,000		
31-May-02	213,300	-	-	332,350	3,650	-	-	23,725	-	-	-	-	2,250	5,550	8,625	25	26,575	33,325	-	21,950	63,175	23,650	4,025	15,525	28,850		
30-Jun-02	213,575	-	-	298,825	3,650	-	-	17,200	-	-	-	-	2,250	4,500	6,450	-	24,975	22,725	-	14,800	63,575	22,525	9,025	16,500	30,250		
31-Jul-02	204,075	-	-	308,475	3,300	-	-	13,825	-	-	-	-	2,250	3,800	4,250	100	24,475	21,125	-	12,025	64,275	22,525	9,025	18,225	42,700		
31-Aug-02	190,850	-	-	314,700	2,925	-	-	12,975	-	-	-	-	1,975	2,875	3,225	75	23,925	31,375	-	11,725	66,875	21,525	8,825	20,525	51,775		
30-Sep-02	174,475	-	-	322,875	2,925	-	-	6,775	-	-	-	-	1,450	2,775	3,25	75	23,675	30,500	-	9,525	68,375	18,075	8,825	20,525	51,775		
31-Oct-02	160,150	-	-	325,875	2,925	-	-	4,550	-	-	-	-	1,100	2,775	175	50	23,500	33,175	-	8,650	67,400	16,575	8,825	19,150	61,775		
30-Nov-02	152,650	-	-	334,450	2,925	-	-	5,250	-	-	-	-	1,100	2,775	100	-	22,150	30,875	-	7,050	67,700	16,075	8,825	19,450	63,375		
31-Dec-02	139,175	-	-	340,250	2,925	-	-	5,400	-	-	-	-	1,100	2,875	100	-	22,925	31,900	-	8,750	67,700	16,075	8,825	19,750	63,175		
31-Jan-03	117,850	-	-	333,600	1,250	-	-	8,275	-	-	-	-	1,100	1,975	50	-	23,175	34,975	-	15,725	67,700	13,075	8,825	22,625	58,700		
28-Feb-03	104,100	-	-	323,650	1,250	-	-	8,150	-	-	-	-	1,100	1,975	-	-	22,975	32,800	-	14,725	67,200	9,800	8,825	21,750	54,250		
31-Mar-03	105,350	-	-	305,825	1,250	-	-	7,075	-	-	-	-	1,075	1,975	-	-	22,275	21,950	27,100	14,725	64,800	8,400	9,750	20,225	52,800		
30-Apr-03	101,725	-	-	287,775	2,775	-	-	7,275	-	-	-	-	1,075	1,975	-	-	21,475	19,725	-	13,600	63,600	5,350	9,750	20,500	50,500		
31-May-03	98,275	-	-	280,300	-	-	-	10,675	-	-	-	-	175	1,825	-	-	13,225	22,450	-	17,200	54,575	24,750	10,700	41,300	40,500		
30-Jun-03	79,850	-	-	271,525	-	-	-	9,225	-	-	-	-	175	1,425	-	-	29,400	8,725	20,800	-	11,300	44,000	1,275	8,025	43,050	26,250	
31-Jul-03	65,275	-	-	286,600	-	-	-	7,925	-	-	-	-	175	1,150	-	-	11,600	11,150	-	11,650	42,275	1,275	4,150	44,500	10,350		
31-Aug-03	69,875	-	-	271,900	-	-	-	7,775	-	-	-	-	175	875	-	-	29,825	1,175	22,475	-	6,150	45,325	1,275	5,000	40,250	4,175	
30-Sep-03	60,300	-	-	257,850	-	-	-	7,725	-	-	-	-	175	275	-	-	20,600	1,100	21,175	-	6,150	45,075	1,275	4,300	43,875	4,375	
31-Oct-03	57,100	-	-	238,025	-	-	-	6,425	-	-	-	-	175	100	-	-	19,125	600	21,900	-	6,150	45,575	1,275	3,875	39,475	2,875	
30-Nov-03	55,975	-	-	226,225	-	-	-	4,750	-	-	-	-	175	-	-	-	500	1,650	16,550	-	6,125	42,075	1,450	3,450	34,500	2,100	
31-Dec-03	64,900	-	-	218,050	-	-	-	300	-	-	-	-	175	-	-	-	9,475	25	975	-	6,325	37,900	3,825	3,575	32,375	400	
31-Jan-04	58,475	-	-	197,575	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175	-	-	-	5,900	25	850	-	1,825	2,800	26,950	-	2,500	28,275	300
30-Feb-04	59,825	-	-	177,075	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175	-	-	-	2,175	25	480	-	1,825	2,800	26,950	-	2,500	28,275	300
31-Mar-04	18,950	-	-	142,125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	2,475	25	200	200	-	4,375	-	150	12,250	-	
30-Apr-04	5,525	-	-	114,300	-	-	-	2,000	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	2,475	1,025	200	2,550	-	3,250	-	10,075	-		
31-May-04	4,900	-	-	101,625	-	-	-	1,500	100	3,375	-	-	-	-	-	-	900	500	200	2,225	-	1,525	-	6,850	-		
30-Jun-04	1,800	-	-	86,525	-	-	-	4,300	-	3,475	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	750	-		
31-Jul-04	125	-	-	74,375	-	-	-	3,575	-	2,725	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	475	-	-	-		
31-Aug-04	125	-	-	61,625	800	-	-	23,225	3,025	9,050	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	475	-	-	-		
30-Sep-04	125	-	-	51,650	1,100	-	-	25,500	3,025	3,100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175	50	-	1,600		
31-Oct-04	150	-	-	36,825	1,200	-	-	23,775	5,825	2,050	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	50	-	1,600		
30-Nov-04	25	-	-	28,575	1,200	-	-	15,250	1,100	1,875	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	350	-	800		
31-Dec-04	2,400	-	-	24,150	1,275	-	-	10,275	425	1,275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	650	-	800		
31-Jan-05	4,650	-	-	21,975	1,125	-	-	4,425	125	975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	1,050	-	1,150		
28-Feb-05	4,650	-	-	20,425	1,025	-	-	3,075	125	975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	1,225	-	1,225		
31-Mar-05	5,250	-	-	17,525	325	-	-	3,325	325	750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	1,225	-	1,225		
30-Apr-05																											

## Gold production and use statistics

Units: metric tonnes

Source: GFMS

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total mine production	2,625	2,631	2,504	2,561	2,495	2,497	2,429	2,611	2,741	2,818
Central bank sales	547	620	479	663	365	484	235	34	0	0
Scrap	874	991	881	902	1,133	1,005	1,350	1,735	1,719	1,661
Net producer hedging	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>4,045</b>	<b>4,241</b>	<b>3,864</b>	<b>4,127</b>	<b>3,993</b>	<b>3,985</b>	<b>4,014</b>	<b>4,379</b>	<b>4,459</b>	<b>4,486</b>
<b>Demand sources</b>										
Jewelry	2,662	2,484	2,616	2,719	2,300	2,423	2,304	1,814	2,017	1,973
Other fabrication	481	519	564	586	658	680	723	703	767	786
Central bank purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	77	455
Bar investment	232	177	215	251	233	240	621	498	882	1,209
Net producer de-hedging	379	289	438	92	434	432	357	234	108	0
Implied other investment	291	772	31	478	368	210	9	1,131	608	62
<b>Total demand</b>	<b>4,045</b>	<b>4,241</b>	<b>3,864</b>	<b>4,127</b>	<b>3,993</b>	<b>3,985</b>	<b>4,014</b>	<b>4,379</b>	<b>4,459</b>	<b>4,485</b>
<b>Demand sources (% of total demand)</b>										
Jewelry	66%	59%	68%	66%	58%	61%	57%	41%	45%	44%
Other fabrication	12%	12%	15%	14%	16%	17%	18%	16%	17%	18%
Central bank purchases	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	10%
Bar investment	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	15%	11%	20%	27%
Net producer de-hedging	9%	7%	11%	2%	11%	11%	9%	5%	2%	0%
Implied other investment	7%	18%	1%	12%	9%	5%	0%	26%	14%	1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Above ground stock</b>	<b>148,015</b>	<b>150,645</b>	<b>153,149</b>	<b>155,710</b>	<b>158,205</b>	<b>160,702</b>	<b>163,131</b>	<b>165,741</b>	<b>168,482</b>	<b>171,300</b>

## Silver production and use statistics

Units: metric tonnes

Source: GFMS

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total mine production	18,491	18,575	19,085	19,800	19,940	20,712	21,262	22,273	23,371	23,688
Government sales	1,841	2,759	1,925	2,050	2,442	1,322	949	485	1,375	358
Old scrap	6,137	6,096	6,140	6,270	6,407	6,314	6,249	6,221	7,113	7,984
Hedging	0	0	299	858	0	0	0	0	1,568	333
Disinvestment	541	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>27,010</b>	<b>27,430</b>	<b>27,449</b>	<b>28,979</b>	<b>28,789</b>	<b>28,347</b>	<b>28,459</b>	<b>28,979</b>	<b>33,427</b>	<b>32,363</b>
<b>Demand sources</b>										
Industrial	11,051	11,458	12,049	13,430	14,127	15,275	15,325	12,600	15,552	15,132
Photography	6,354	6,000	5,561	4,986	4,423	3,658	3,151	2,466	2,243	2,056
Jewelry	5,253	5,574	5,437	5,406	5,172	5,085	4,936	4,970	5,207	4,970
Silverware	2,597	2,610	2,090	2,103	1,904	1,823	1,785	1,838	1,592	1,431
Coins and medals	983	1,110	1,319	1,244	1,238	1,235	2,031	2,451	3,092	3,676
Government purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Producer de-hedging	771	650	0	0	212	753	264	541	0	0
Implied net investment	0	28	989	1,807	1,714	516	970	4,112	5,742	5,101
<b>Total demand</b>	<b>27,010</b>	<b>27,430</b>	<b>27,445</b>	<b>28,976</b>	<b>28,789</b>	<b>28,344</b>	<b>28,463</b>	<b>28,979</b>	<b>33,427</b>	<b>32,366</b>
<b>Demand sources (% of total demand)</b>										
Industrial	41%	42%	44%	46%	49%	54%	54%	43%	47%	47%
Photography	24%	22%	20%	17%	15%	13%	11%	9%	7%	6%
Jewelry	19%	20%	20%	19%	18%	18%	17%	17%	16%	15%
Silverware	10%	10%	8%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%
Coins and medals	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	7%	8%	9%	11%
Government purchases	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Producer de-hedging	3%	2%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	0%
Implied net investment	0%	0%	4%	6%	6%	2%	3%	14%	17%	16%
<b>Total demand</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Identifiable bullion stocks</b>	<b>30,323</b>	<b>27,222</b>	<b>26,040</b>	<b>22,441</b>	<b>27,203</b>	<b>29,399</b>	<b>27,421</b>	<b>35,934</b>	<b>36,036</b>	<b>35,925</b>

## Platinum production and use statistics

Units: Thousand ounces

Source: GFMS

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total mine production	5,788	6,026	6,413	6,624	7,024	6,584	6,156	6,049	6,186	6,401
Autocatalyst scrap	700	736	770	802	836	921	998	780	898	978
Old jewelry scrap	123	168	230	340	349	541	906	447	529	589
<b>Total Supply</b>	<b>6,611</b>	<b>6,930</b>	<b>7,413</b>	<b>7,766</b>	<b>8,209</b>	<b>8,046</b>	<b>8,060</b>	<b>7,276</b>	<b>7,613</b>	<b>7,968</b>
<b>Demand sources</b>										
Autocatalyst	2,916	3,132	3,487	3,706	3,865	4,014	3,509	2,517	2,895	3,023
Jewelry	3,076	2,836	2,400	2,132	2,023	1,862	1,639	2,314	1,908	2,167
Chemical	321	302	355	342	316	363	326	283	491	461
Electronics	320	335	345	366	404	407	285	253	256	232
Glass	235	315	528	487	418	483	487	92	474	411
Petroleum	135	136	180	140	189	174	217	187	197	136
Other industrial	518	527	445	453	489	499	459	396	468	501
Retail investment	79	19	49	22	-22	23	452	305	85	300
<b>Total demand</b>	<b>7,600</b>	<b>7,602</b>	<b>7,789</b>	<b>7,648</b>	<b>7,682</b>	<b>7,825</b>	<b>7,374</b>	<b>6,347</b>	<b>6,774</b>	<b>7,231</b>
<b>Demand sources (% of total demand)</b>										
Autocatalyst	38%	41%	45%	48%	50%	51%	48%	40%	43%	42%
Jewelry	41%	37%	31%	28%	26%	24%	22%	36%	28%	30%
Chemical	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	7%	6%
Electronics	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%
Glass	3%	4%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%	1%	7%	6%
Petroleum	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Other industrial	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%
Retail investment	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	6%	5%	1%	4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Above ground stocks</b>	<b>1,503</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>1,322</b>	<b>2,006</b>	<b>2,935</b>	<b>3,775</b>	<b>4,510</b>

## Palladium production and use statistics

Units: Thousand ounces

Source: GFMS

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total mine production	5,952	6,172	6,630	6,953	7,355	7,050	6,381	6,322	6,612	6,837
Autocatalyst scrap	339	402	486	626	744	951	1,184	1,067	1,291	1,449
Old jewelry scrap	33	39	74	103	234	185	192	116	179	218
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>6,324</b>	<b>6,613</b>	<b>7,190</b>	<b>7,682</b>	<b>8,333</b>	<b>8,186</b>	<b>7,757</b>	<b>7,505</b>	<b>8,082</b>	<b>8,504</b>
<b>Demand sources</b>										
Autocatalysts	4,479	4,203	4,013	3,990	4,427	4,784	4,479	4,020	5,254	5,529
Jewelry	314	386	1,022	1,363	1,281	1,281	1,295	1,110	798	675
Dental	673	696	721	598	591	645	659	659	658	657
Chemical	233	245	283	313	399	378	347	307	348	342
Electronics	765	1,015	1,066	1,121	1,219	1,275	1,347	1,240	1,145	1,464
Other industrial	95	95	90	95	95	95	91	76	86	93
Retail investment	21	57	127	255	135	45	94	170	80	56
<b>Total demand</b>	<b>6,580</b>	<b>6,697</b>	<b>7,322</b>	<b>7,735</b>	<b>8,146</b>	<b>8,503</b>	<b>8,312</b>	<b>7,582</b>	<b>8,369</b>	<b>8,816</b>
<b>Demand sources (% of total demand)</b>										
Autocatalysts	68%	63%	55%	52%	54%	56%	54%	53%	63%	63%
Jewelry	5%	6%	14%	18%	16%	15%	16%	15%	10%	8%
Dental	10%	10%	10%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%
Chemical	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Electronics	12%	15%	15%	14%	15%	15%	16%	16%	14%	17%
Other industrial	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Retail investment	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Above ground stock</b>	<b>13,152</b>	<b>13,067</b>	<b>12,935</b>	<b>12,882</b>	<b>13,069</b>	<b>12,752</b>	<b>12,196</b>	<b>12,120</b>	<b>11,533</b>	<b>11,220</b>

### Supply and demand growth of labor

Percent CAGR 2005-2015

Source: Xstrata, Mineral Council of Australia, McKinsey

	Demand	Supply
Managers/admin	5.4	2.3
Professionals	5.9	1.9
Technicians	6.5	2.5
Trade	5.7	0.8
Semi-skilled	5.7	0.2
Laborers	6.1	-0.2

### Global tire supply and demand

Thousands of 40" to 63" units

Source: Xstrata, McKinsey

	Demand	Supply
2006	98	97
2007	105	100
2008	117	105
2009	120	119
2010	127	123
2011	135	125
2012E	143	140
2013F	155	143
2014F	165	148
2015F	175	150
2016F	185	165



**Assets held by physical gold ETPs**

US\$ millions  
Source: ETP providers

	DB PHYSICAL GOLD	ETFS PHYSICAL GOLD	GOLD BULLION SECURITIES LTD	ISHARES GOLD TRUST	RBS PHYSICAL GOLD	SOURCE PHYSICAL GOLD P-ETC	SPDR GOLD TRUST	SPROTT PHYSICAL GOLD TRUST	UBS GOLD ETF	ZKB GOLD ETF	OTHER (n=15)
1/31/2004		105.14									
2/29/2004		103.71									
3/31/2004		111.00									
4/30/2004		100.60									
5/31/2004		102.62									
6/30/2004		104.09									
7/31/2004		102.18									
8/31/2004		106.59									
9/30/2004		109.28									
10/31/2004		110.91									
11/30/2004		116.82					1,502.50				
12/31/2004		115.41					1,335.90				
1/31/2005		111.24					2,064.56				
2/28/2005		113.99	715.06	658.51			2,210.82				
3/31/2005		111.37	701.93	300.16			2,260.90				
4/30/2005		113.28	712.44	173.72			2,496.96				
5/31/2005		108.61	680.09	166.76			2,403.21				
6/30/2005		114.02	715.56	173.84			2,454.36				
7/31/2005		111.23	702.59	190.86			2,590.61				
8/31/2005		113.50	708.99	193.26			2,721.18				
9/30/2005		124.17	768.92	238.68			3,124.23				
10/31/2005		123.48	761.04	278.82			3,164.48				
11/30/2005		129.23	809.48	309.58			3,633.40				
12/31/2005		134.65	840.67	369.86			4,384.30				
1/31/2006		149.86	931.64	522.47			6,112.26				
2/28/2006		145.45	913.25	624.96			6,212.56				
3/31/2006		153.25	953.97	666.73			6,530.44				
4/30/2006		168.01	1,063.65	821.27			7,543.93				
5/31/2006		167.27	1,046.90	841.02			7,302.95				
6/30/2006		157.43	999.45	814.36			7,365.97				
7/31/2006		166.70	1,031.30	860.34			7,863.42				
8/31/2006		161.14	1,016.20	869.36			7,904.60				
9/30/2006		157.17	970.06	830.30			7,439.70				
10/31/2006		157.94	984.34	826.79			7,584.22				
11/30/2006		166.68	1,048.87	885.78			9,214.21				
12/31/2006		165.46	1,032.78	910.80			9,285.55				
1/31/2007		168.58	1,062.01	917.63			9,530.01				
2/28/2007		175.38	1,085.16	954.85			10,377.53				
3/31/2007		172.97	1,082.37	954.54			10,321.18				22.35
4/30/2007		178.02	1,104.20	974.40			10,741.11				53.94
5/31/2007		172.64	1,071.86	977.29			9,962.08				52.42
6/30/2007		168.96	1,054.45	959.71			9,691.92				51.57
7/31/2007		173.56	1,079.25	995.24			10,611.93				52.47
8/31/2007		173.45	1,089.26	1,022.86			11,142.10				52.67
9/30/2007		193.25	1,205.51	1,196.49			13,812.53				57.54
10/31/2007		204.65	1,277.92	1,336.20			15,275.87				60.87
11/30/2007		206.97	1,269.06	1,363.82			15,131.52				99.22
12/31/2007		219.56	1,352.14	1,479.98			16,846.58				103.32
1/31/2008		242.30	1,495.15	1,756.80			18,800.98				113.95
2/29/2008		250.00	1,575.44	1,879.02			20,024.68				119.81
3/31/2008		237.17	1,504.51	1,890.47			18,904.73				115.62
4/30/2008		225.78	1,401.56	1,768.72			16,385.52				109.27
5/31/2008		226.13	1,433.09	1,745.03			17,035.26				110.40
6/30/2008		236.45	1,484.15	1,820.04			19,194.00				116.26
7/31/2008		233.95	1,480.70	1,797.89			19,781.57				114.39
8/31/2008		212.36	1,346.72	1,590.22			17,363.38				104.09
9/30/2008		355.47	1,428.32	1,769.23			20,969.76				105.23
10/31/2008		1,347.68	1,166.27	1,506.76			17,449.76				123.66
11/30/2008		1,564.94	1,303.37	1,715.26			19,884.76				168.77
12/31/2008		1,951.00	1,391.71	1,889.19			22,053.95		2,768.21		215.96
1/31/2009		2,387.30	1,485.96	2,051.03			25,174.17		3,278.80		253.01
2/28/2009		2,591.05	4,021.54	2,052.42			31,170.00		3,821.82		292.23
3/31/2009		2,722.18	3,975.34	2,002.14			33,286.24		4,015.41		338.10
4/30/2009		2,761.59	3,808.76	1,952.05			31,530.65		4,032.86		353.18
5/31/2009		3,063.20	4,234.50	2,200.00			35,218.82		4,465.17		445.82
6/30/2009		2,963.16	4,014.80	2,112.44		0.56	33,444.82		4,342.25		774.94
7/31/2009		2,917.82	3,974.43	2,211.27		1.98	32,793.85		4,507.97		839.71
8/31/2009		3,654.20	3,934.36	2,247.47		4.87	32,484.52		4,561.99		912.42
9/30/2009		4,193.00	4,254.89	2,418.84		12.93	35,477.26		4,860.18		978.47
10/31/2009		3,998.93	4,405.44	2,684.82		68.84	37,085.10		5,005.94		1,040.75
11/30/2009		4,617.40	4,887.46	3,101.83		129.93	42,844.62		5,660.22		1,478.30
12/31/2009		4,462.83	4,406.00	2,791.62		208.52	39,897.86		8.32	5,119.20	1,395.20
1/31/2010		4,236.00	4,260.69	2,756.52		164.40	38,654.21		34.17	5,100.48	1,392.81
2/28/2010		4,609.93	4,283.36	2,752.92		235.39	39,755.92	383.60	54.84	5,371.17	1,376.50
3/31/2010		4,508.63	4,168.72	2,753.01		262.36	40,409.55	437.63	102.11	5,600.12	1,145.92
4/30/2010		5,078.12	4,349.92	2,977.84	13.67	324.36	43,906.02	493.83	150.47	5,966.88	1,203.50
5/31/2010		5,992.90	4,711.09	3,287.31	32.53	392.86	49,513.94	796.61	213.37	6,483.99	1,305.93
6/30/2010	10.56	6,510.74	4,951.74	3,432.55	33.09	459.99	52,796.95	811.12	296.35	6,879.01	1,343.93
7/31/2010	33.19	6,045.69	4,634.47	3,451.24	43.62	435.55	48,679.04	761.37	350.40	6,649.41	1,334.46
8/31/2010	338.91	6,546.59	5,093.24	3,830.36	46.14	468.72	52,286.86	829.08	505.20	7,208.84	1,399.55
9/30/2010	450.14	7,042.52	5,251.32	4,195.20	48.20	532.37	54,898.97	1,112.52	674.10	7,717.75	1,506.87
10/31/2010	517.89	7,426.96	5,393.20	4,482.00	49.98	627.70	56,429.81	1,154.26	705.26	7,945.73	1,543.87
11/30/2010	587.42	7,758.36	5,425.69	4,788.04	51.42	834.41	57,350.37	1,188.86	720.48	8,202.44	1,632.53
12/31/2010	659.15	7,969.84	5,596.56	5,378.61	52.22	927.90	58,498.23	1,198.08	803.98	8,508.70	1,738.36
1/31/2011	587.25	7,205.44	4,998.84	4,744.10	49.24	839.59	52,493.46	1,139.85	784.69	8,073.40	1,478.94
2/28/2011	681.59	7,618.68	5,310.96	5,377.41	52.25	947.76	54,926.74	1,206.33	978.10	8,512.86	2,180.89
3/31/2011	838.93	7,866.00	5,319.68	5,779.04	53.19	1,001.27	55,832.11	1,226.71	1,045.40	8,817.10	2,362.19
4/30/2011	1,146.18	8,586.47	5,705.69	6,776.11	56.98	1,105.88	61,770.80	1,715.94	1,189.49	9,716.00	2,800.69
5/31/2011	1,053.57	8,439.25	5,601.74	6,816.22	56.82	1,179.64	59,751.25	1,658.87	1,181.40	9,673.53	2,846.77
6/30/2011	1,151.43	8,435.86	5,473.22	6,966.13	55.45	1,169.66	58,196.00	1,619.17	1,210.71	9,547.90	2,872.58
7/31/2011	1,542.77	9,547.05	5,966.09	8,204.63	59.75	1,468.77	66,006.93	2,001.61	1,377.49	10,692.89	3,181.87
8/31/2011	1,789.40	10,976.24	6,847.20	9,839.86	67.51	1,978.68	72,296.49	2,321.62	1,629.51	12,009.69	3,746.07
9/30/2011	1,592.10	9,624.33	5,981.04	8,585.37	60.00	1,765.82	64,298.81	2,047.29	1,465.26	10,768.55	3,555.48
10/31/2011	1,714.59	10,297.37	6,356.57	9,440.36	63.66	1,960.97	68,743.27	2,158.19	1,644.07	11,829.98	4,009.23
11/30/2011	1,770.59	10,581.05	6,673.81	9,971.64	64.44	2,258.13	73,002.72	2,229.68	1,773.67	12,162.23	4,016.64
12/31/2011	1,541.53	9,508.84	6,088.65	8,895.92	57.93	2,191.26	63,030.25	2,013.71	1,668.17	11,339.57	3,724.22
1/31/2012	1,799.09	10,595.06	6,645.88	10,278.11	63.53	2,281.04	71,160.99	2,505.41	1,919.75	12,537.33	4,169.07
2/29/2012	1,998.01	10,458.28	6,569.46	10,251.45	65.27	2,303.90	70,297.98	2,491.59	1,995.19	12,273.21	4,258.02
3/31/2012	1,945.83	10,134.71	6,193.32	10,074.78	61.52	2,420.31	69,014.49	2,439.22	2,553.88	11,907.24	4,153.13
4/30/2012	1,914.64	10,115.37	6,211.11	10,017.71	61.19	2,380.75	68,491.43	2,402.05	2,545.21	11,778.30	4,175.11
5/31/2012	1,558.04	9,669.83	5,915.38	9,056.25	57.62	2,131.04	63,771.37	2,250.00	1,766.95	11,018.44	3,932.25
6/30/2012	1,805.95	10,175.06	6,226.97	9,517.33	58.83	2,345.27	65,769.52	2,329.40	1,906.82	11,582.15	4,023.76
7/31/2012	1,805.25	10,457.71	6,456.65	9,724.32	59.39	2,657.02	64,912.05	2,375.00	1,924.05	11,837.72	4,103.30

**Estimated assets held by physical gold ETPs based on market capitalization**

Million troy ounces  
Source: ETP providers, CMX

	DB PHYSICAL GOLD	ETFS PHYSICAL GOLD	GOLD BULLION SECURITIES LTD	ISHARES GOLD TRUST	RBS PHYSICAL GOLD	SOURCE PHYSICAL GOLD P-ETC	SPDR GOLD TRUST	SPROTT PHYSICAL GOLD TRUST	UBS GOLD ETF	ZKB GOLD ETF	OTHER (n=15)
1/31/2004		0.26									
2/29/2004		0.26									
3/31/2004		0.26									
4/30/2004		0.26									
5/31/2004		0.26									
6/30/2004		0.26									
7/31/2004		0.26									
8/31/2004		0.26									
9/30/2004		0.26									
10/31/2004		0.26									
11/30/2004		0.26					3.33				
12/31/2004		0.26					3.05				
1/31/2005		0.26		0.04			4.89				
2/28/2005		0.26	1.63	1.50			5.05				
3/31/2005		0.26	1.64	0.70			5.27				
4/30/2005		0.26	1.63	0.40			5.73				
5/31/2005		0.26	1.63	0.40			5.77				
6/30/2005		0.26	1.64	0.40			5.62				
7/31/2005		0.26	1.63	0.44			6.03				
8/31/2005		0.26	1.63	0.44			6.25				
9/30/2005		0.26	1.64	0.51			6.66				
10/31/2005		0.26	1.63	0.60			6.78				
11/30/2005		0.26	1.64	0.63			7.35				
12/31/2005		0.26	1.62	0.71			8.45				
1/31/2006		0.26	1.63	0.92			10.71				
2/28/2006		0.26	1.62	1.11			11.02				
3/31/2006		0.26	1.64	1.15			11.22				
4/30/2006		0.26	1.63	1.25			11.53				
5/31/2006		0.26	1.63	1.31			11.37				
6/30/2006		0.26	1.62	1.32			11.96				
7/31/2006		0.26	1.63	1.36			12.40				
8/31/2006		0.26	1.62	1.38			12.58				
9/30/2006		0.26	1.62	1.39			12.43				
10/31/2006		0.26	1.62	1.36			12.50				
11/30/2006		0.26	1.62	1.37			14.24				
12/31/2006		0.26	1.62	1.43			14.55				
1/31/2007		0.26	1.63	1.41			14.62				
2/28/2007		0.26	1.61	1.42			15.43				
3/31/2007		0.26	1.63	1.44			15.57				0.03
4/30/2007		0.26	1.62	1.43			15.71				0.08
5/31/2007		0.26	1.62	1.48			15.07				0.08
6/30/2007		0.26	1.62	1.47			14.89				0.08
7/31/2007		0.26	1.62	1.49			15.91				0.08
8/31/2007		0.26	1.61	1.51			16.49				0.08
9/30/2007		0.26	1.62	1.61			18.60				0.08
10/31/2007		0.26	1.61	1.68			19.21				0.08
11/30/2007		0.26	1.62	1.74			19.34				0.13
12/31/2007		0.26	1.61	1.77			20.10				0.12
1/31/2008		0.26	1.62	1.90			20.38				0.12
2/29/2008		0.26	1.62	1.93			20.54				0.12
3/31/2008		0.26	1.64	2.06			20.63				0.13
4/30/2008		0.26	1.62	2.04			18.94				0.13
5/31/2008		0.25	1.62	1.97			19.20				0.12
6/30/2008		0.25	1.60	1.96			20.68				0.13
7/31/2008		0.26	1.62	1.97			21.55				0.13
8/31/2008		0.26	1.62	1.91			20.89				0.13
9/30/2008		0.41	1.63	2.02			23.99				0.12
10/31/2008		1.88	1.62	2.10			24.30				0.17
11/30/2008		1.92	1.60	2.10			24.36				0.21
12/31/2008		2.21	1.57	2.14			24.94			3.13	0.24
1/31/2009		2.57	1.60	2.21			27.15				3.54
2/28/2009		2.75	1.62	2.18			33.07				4.06
3/31/2009		2.95	4.31	2.17			36.08				4.35
4/30/2009		3.10	4.27	2.19			35.38				4.53
5/31/2009		3.13	4.33	2.25			35.98				4.56
6/30/2009		3.20	4.33	2.28		0.00	36.06				4.68
7/31/2009		3.06	4.17	2.32		0.00	34.39				4.73
8/31/2009		3.84	4.13	2.36		0.01	34.12				4.79
9/30/2009		4.16	4.22	2.40		0.01	35.20				4.82
10/31/2009		3.84	4.23	2.58		0.07	35.65				4.81
11/30/2009		3.91	4.14	2.63		0.19	36.28				4.79
12/31/2009		4.07	4.02	2.55		0.19	36.40		0.01		4.67
1/31/2010		3.91	3.93	2.55		0.15	35.69			0.03	4.71
2/28/2010		4.12	3.83	2.46		0.21	35.53	0.34		0.05	4.80
3/31/2010		4.05	3.74	2.47		0.24	36.30	0.39		0.09	5.03
4/30/2010		4.30	3.68	2.52		0.27	37.19	0.42		0.13	5.05
5/31/2010		4.94	3.89	2.71	0.01	0.32	40.85	0.66		0.18	5.35
6/30/2010	0.01	5.23	3.97	2.76	0.03	0.37	42.38	0.65	0.24	0.24	5.52
7/31/2010	0.03	5.12	3.92	2.92	0.04	0.37	41.19	0.64	0.30	0.30	5.63
8/31/2010	0.27	5.24	4.08	3.07	0.04	0.38	41.86	0.66	0.40	0.57	5.77
9/30/2010	0.34	5.39	4.02	3.21	0.04	0.41	41.98	0.85	0.52	0.52	5.90
10/31/2010	0.38	5.47	3.97	3.30	0.04	0.46	41.57	0.85	0.52	0.52	5.85
11/30/2010	0.42	5.60	3.92	3.46	0.04	0.60	41.41	0.86	0.52	0.52	5.92
12/31/2010	0.46	5.61	3.94	3.78	0.04	0.65	41.16	0.84	0.57	0.57	5.99
1/31/2011	0.44	5.40	3.75	3.56	0.04	0.63	39.36	0.85	0.59	0.59	6.05
2/28/2011	0.48	5.40	3.77	3.81	0.04	0.67	38.96	0.86	0.69	0.69	6.04
3/31/2011	0.58	5.47	3.70	4.02	0.04	0.70	38.80	0.85	0.73	0.73	6.13
4/30/2011	0.74	5.52	3.67	4.35	0.04	0.71	39.69	1.10	0.76	0.76	6.24
5/31/2011	0.69	5.49	3.65	4.44	0.04	0.77	38.90	1.08	0.77	0.77	6.30
6/30/2011	0.77	5.61	3.64	4.64	0.04	0.78	38.73	1.08	0.81	0.81	6.35
7/31/2011	0.95	5.86	3.66	5.04	0.04	0.90	40.54	1.23	0.85	0.85	6.57
8/31/2011	0.98	6.00	3.74	5.38	0.04	1.08	39.52	1.27	0.89	0.89	6.57
9/30/2011	0.98	5.94	3.69	5.30	0.04	1.09	39.68	1.26	0.90	0.90	6.65
10/31/2011	0.99	5.97	3.68	5.47	0.04	1.14	39.85	1.25	0.95	0.95	6.86
11/30/2011	1.01	6.06	3.82	5.71	0.04	1.29	41.82	1.28	1.02	1.02	6.97
12/31/2011	0.98	6.07	3.89	5.68	0.04	1.40	40.23	1.29	1.06	1.06	7.24
1/31/2012	1.04	6.10	3.82	5.91	0.04	1.31	40.95	1.44	1.10	1.10	7.21
2/29/2012	1.17	6.11	3.84	5.99	0.04	1.35	41.08	1.46	1.17	1.17	7.17
3/31/2012	1.17	6.07	3.71	6.04	0.04	1.45	41.34	1.46	1.53	1.53	7.13
4/30/2012	1.15	6.08	3.73	6.02	0.04	1.43	41.16	1.44	1.53	1.53	7.08
5/31/2012	1.00	6.19	3.79	5.80	0.04	1.36	40.81	1.44	1.13	1.13	7.05
6/30/2012	1.13	6.34	3.88	5.93	0.04	1.46	41.00	1.45	1.19	1.19	7.22
7/31/2012	1.12	6.49	4.01	6.04	0.04	1.65	40.31	1.47	1.19	1.19	7.35

**Assets held by physical silver ETPs**

US\$ millions

Source: ETP providers

	DB PHYSICAL SILVER	JAPAN PHYSICAL SILVER ETF	JB PHYSICAL SILVER	ETFS SILVER TRUST	ISHARES SILVER TRUST	SOURCE PHYSICAL SILVER P-ETC	SPROTT PHYSICAL SILVER TRUST	UBS SILVER ETF	ZKB SILVER ETF
1/31/2004									
2/29/2004									
3/31/2004									
4/30/2004									
5/31/2004									
6/30/2004									
7/31/2004									
8/31/2004									
9/30/2004									
10/31/2004									
11/30/2004									
12/31/2004									
1/31/2005									
2/28/2005									
3/31/2005									
4/30/2005									
5/31/2005									
6/30/2005									
7/31/2005									
8/31/2005									
9/30/2005									
10/31/2005									
11/30/2005									
12/31/2005									
1/31/2006									
2/28/2006									
3/31/2006									
4/30/2006					290.05				
5/31/2006					871.33				
6/30/2006					924.54				
7/31/2006					1,055.89				
8/31/2006					1,297.25				
9/30/2006					1,196.63				
10/31/2006					1,288.14				
11/30/2006					1,536.48				
12/31/2006					1,562.98				
1/31/2007					1,588.13				
2/28/2007					1,786.81				
3/31/2007					1,769.14				
4/30/2007					1,806.89				
5/31/2007					1,826.78				
6/30/2007					1,691.95				
7/31/2007					1,824.29				
8/31/2007					1,667.72				
9/30/2007					1,973.15				
10/31/2007					2,082.20				
11/30/2007					2,036.35				
12/31/2007					2,498.49				
1/31/2008					2,758.15				
2/29/2008					3,422.23				
3/31/2008					3,084.42				
4/30/2008					3,135.00				
5/31/2008					3,242.90				
6/30/2008					3,366.29				
7/31/2008					3,576.12				
8/31/2008					2,814.39				
9/30/2008					2,641.36				
10/31/2008				126.65	2,104.73				
11/30/2008				132.44	2,227.07				
12/31/2008				141.64	2,478.00				370.33
1/31/2009				171.42	3,040.48				487.25
2/28/2009				182.83	3,352.02				551.65
3/31/2009				200.19	3,460.33				569.82
4/30/2009				204.21	3,351.03				569.51
5/31/2009				285.55	4,346.30				742.59
6/30/2009				232.78	3,811.29				674.67
7/31/2009				240.31	3,950.40				717.86
8/31/2009				372.00	4,141.12				795.45
9/30/2009				433.71	4,603.60				902.81
10/31/2009				452.84	4,595.22				888.96
11/30/2009				561.05	5,584.76				1,043.49
12/31/2009				520.47	5,138.67				1,007.86
1/31/2010			8.88	478.29	4,870.97				968.77
2/28/2010			3.44	503.10	4,988.93				1,036.81
3/31/2010			10.77	550.15	5,177.14				1,147.29
4/30/2010			16.07	583.38	5,335.57				1,239.25
5/31/2010			17.72	614.39	5,474.81				1,288.08
6/30/2010	11.15		17.94	632.66	5,470.28				1,342.10
7/31/2010	24.01	5.39	22.13	631.08	5,300.37				1,348.09
8/31/2010	66.83	5.82	23.72	706.65	5,768.92				1,524.19
9/30/2010	115.50	6.66	33.68	841.69	6,851.17				1,735.53
10/31/2010	144.57	13.10	40.58	975.78	8,055.86				1,920.29
11/30/2010	187.82	25.48	52.55	1,163.22	9,727.48		678.51	6.12	2,196.11
12/31/2010	216.58	33.83	57.54	1,401.69	10,840.66		809.03	7.43	2,416.56
1/31/2011	182.89	41.03	50.35	1,238.97	9,377.65		718.18	3.81	2,215.87
2/28/2011	196.06	48.78	63.28	1,483.89	11,654.72		879.75	5.86	2,669.20
3/31/2011	244.65	54.94	74.13	1,735.72	13,487.24		1,011.43	9.19	2,919.04
4/30/2011	317.82	103.37	134.10	2,273.78	17,020.92	0.60	1,249.48	14.80	3,502.66
5/31/2011	236.56	118.36	102.09	1,568.97	12,327.75	2.31	1,016.03	11.97	2,668.06
6/30/2011	246.09	109.60	109.25	1,479.38	10,648.34	2.09	909.65	20.81	2,440.86
7/31/2011	311.81	98.31	184.00	1,765.23	12,665.12	2.40	1,063.18	31.47	2,931.15
8/31/2011	279.97	88.23	185.30	1,835.74	13,087.26	2.49	1,114.35	30.78	3,075.23
9/30/2011	196.71	66.05	144.55	1,348.91	9,596.04	1.81	799.22	23.53	2,383.69
10/31/2011	198.79	72.76	178.93	1,588.23	10,816.84	2.05	893.52	29.67	2,777.94
11/30/2011	181.25	62.84	162.15	1,555.25	10,277.44	3.93	844.64	27.56	2,675.56
12/31/2011	249.02	56.92	144.17	1,315.97	8,566.34	4.19	772.19	24.27	2,425.80
1/31/2012	298.49	67.59	175.59	1,551.77	10,272.29	4.98	1,191.19	32.61	2,880.22
2/29/2012	331.23	71.78	173.02	1,604.74	10,855.83	5.30	1,251.28	35.94	2,926.30
3/31/2012	271.17	55.57	164.10	1,523.80	10,071.53	5.16	1,143.10	35.38	2,775.68
4/30/2012	299.35	52.21	160.19	1,439.25	9,537.32	4.91	1,080.20	37.37	2,679.40
5/31/2012	267.74	46.93	134.30	1,246.36	8,624.63	4.44	977.04	32.37	2,433.35
6/30/2012	302.51	49.07	142.57	1,243.38	8,566.77	4.39	971.17	33.32	2,437.38
7/31/2012	291.17	53.70	152.90	1,272.96	8,742.34	4.49	1,154.26	34.26	2,542.13

Estimated assets held by physical silver ETPs based on market capitalization

Million troy ounces  
Source: ETP providers, CMX

	DB PHYSICAL SILVER	JAPAN PHYSICAL SILVER ETF	JB PHYSICAL SILVER	ETFS SILVER TRUST	ISHARES SILVER TRUST	SOURCE PHYSICAL SILVER P-ETC	SPROTT PHYSICAL SILVER TRUST	UBS SILVER ETF	ZKB SILVER ETF
1/31/2004	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
2/29/2004	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
3/31/2004	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
4/30/2004	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
5/31/2004	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
6/30/2004	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
7/31/2004	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
8/31/2004	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
9/30/2004	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
10/31/2004	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
11/30/2004	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
12/31/2004	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
1/31/2005	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
2/28/2005	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
3/31/2005	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
4/30/2005	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
5/31/2005	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
6/30/2005	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
7/31/2005	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
8/31/2005	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
9/30/2005	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
10/31/2005	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
11/30/2005	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
12/31/2005	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
1/31/2006	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
2/28/2006	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
3/31/2006	0.00			0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
4/30/2006	0.00			0.00	21.47			0.00	0.00
5/31/2006	0.00			0.00	69.96			0.00	0.00
6/30/2006	0.00			0.00	85.34			0.00	0.00
7/31/2006	0.00			0.00	92.87			0.00	0.00
8/31/2006	0.00			0.00	100.56			0.00	0.00
9/30/2006	0.00			0.00	103.69			0.00	0.00
10/31/2006	0.00			0.00	104.98			0.00	0.00
11/30/2006	0.00			0.00	110.34			0.00	0.00
12/31/2006	0.00			0.00	121.94			0.00	0.00
1/31/2007	0.00			0.00	117.03			0.00	0.00
2/28/2007	0.00			0.00	126.72			0.00	0.00
3/31/2007	0.00			0.00	131.53			0.00	0.00
4/30/2007	0.00			0.00	134.39			0.00	0.00
5/31/2007	0.00			0.00	135.62			0.00	0.00
6/30/2007	0.00			0.00	136.97			0.00	0.00
7/31/2007	0.00			0.00	140.15			0.00	0.00
8/31/2007	0.00			0.00	138.25			0.00	0.00
9/30/2007	0.00			0.00	141.75			0.00	0.00
10/31/2007	0.00			0.00	144.22			0.00	0.00
11/30/2007	0.00			0.00	145.84			0.00	0.00
12/31/2007	0.00			0.00	168.85			0.00	0.00
1/31/2008	0.00			0.00	162.29			0.00	0.00
2/29/2008	0.00			0.00	172.77			0.00	0.00
3/31/2008	0.00			0.00	178.19			0.00	0.00
4/30/2008	0.00			0.00	189.98			0.00	0.00
5/31/2008	0.00			0.00	192.29			0.00	0.00
6/30/2008	0.00			0.00	193.24			0.00	0.00
7/31/2008	0.00			0.00	201.02			0.00	0.00
8/31/2008	0.00			0.00	206.83			0.00	0.00
9/30/2008	0.00			0.00	215.18			0.00	0.00
10/31/2008	0.00			13.02	216.31			0.00	0.00
11/30/2008	0.00			13.00	218.66			0.00	0.00
12/31/2008	0.00			12.57	219.88			0.00	32.86
1/31/2009	0.00			13.64	241.98			0.00	38.78
2/28/2009	0.00			13.97	256.17			0.00	42.16
3/31/2009	0.00			15.42	266.49			0.00	43.88
4/30/2009	0.00			16.60	272.33			0.00	46.28
5/31/2009	0.00			18.29	278.43			0.00	47.57
6/30/2009	0.00			17.15	280.78			0.00	49.70
7/31/2009	0.00			17.24	283.39			0.00	51.50
8/31/2009	0.00			24.97	277.96			0.00	53.39
9/30/2009	0.00			26.04	276.36			0.00	54.20
10/31/2009	0.00			27.86	282.70			0.00	54.69
11/30/2009	0.00			30.34	301.96			0.00	56.42
12/31/2009	0.00			30.94	305.47			0.00	59.91
1/31/2010	0.00		0.55	29.54	300.86			0.00	59.84
2/28/2010	0.00		0.21	30.49	302.36			0.00	62.84
3/31/2010	0.00		0.61	31.39	295.40			0.00	65.46
4/30/2010	0.00		0.86	31.35	286.69			0.00	66.59
5/31/2010	0.00		0.96	33.35	297.19			0.00	69.92
6/30/2010	0.60		0.96	33.88	292.98			0.00	71.88
7/31/2010	1.33	0.30	1.23	35.05	294.42			0.00	74.88
8/31/2010	3.45	0.30	1.22	36.43	297.40			0.00	78.57
9/30/2010	5.29	0.31	1.54	38.57	313.97			0.00	79.53
10/31/2010	5.89	0.53	1.65	39.72	327.95			0.00	78.17
11/30/2010	6.66	0.90	1.86	41.27	345.13		24.07	0.22	77.92
12/31/2010	7.01	1.09	1.86	45.35	350.72		26.17	0.24	78.18
1/31/2011	6.49	1.46	1.79	43.98	332.91		25.50	0.14	78.66
2/28/2011	5.80	1.44	1.87	43.90	344.77		26.03	0.17	78.96
3/31/2011	6.46	1.45	1.96	45.81	355.98		26.70	0.24	77.04
4/30/2011	6.54	2.13	2.76	46.80	350.34	0.01	25.72	0.30	72.09
5/31/2011	6.18	3.09	2.67	40.96	321.83	0.06	26.52	0.31	69.65
6/30/2011	7.07	3.15	3.14	42.50	305.88	0.06	26.13	0.60	70.12
7/31/2011	7.77	2.45	4.59	44.01	315.79	0.06	26.51	0.78	73.09
8/31/2011	6.71	2.12	4.44	44.02	313.85	0.06	26.72	0.74	73.75
9/30/2011	6.54	2.20	4.80	44.84	318.99	0.06	26.57	0.78	79.24
10/31/2011	5.79	2.12	5.21	46.23	314.86	0.06	26.01	0.86	80.86
11/30/2011	5.54	1.92	4.95	47.52	314.00	0.12	25.81	0.84	81.74
12/31/2011	8.93	2.04	5.17	47.21	307.31	0.15	27.70	0.87	87.02
1/31/2012	8.97	2.03	5.28	46.65	308.83	0.15	35.81	0.98	86.59
2/29/2012	9.58	2.08	5.00	46.40	313.91	0.15	36.18	1.04	84.62
3/31/2012	8.35	1.71	5.05	46.91	310.05	0.16	35.19	1.09	85.45
4/30/2012	9.67	1.69	5.17	46.49	308.06	0.16	34.89	1.21	86.55
5/31/2012	9.65	1.69	4.84	44.90	310.72	0.16	35.20	1.17	87.67
6/30/2012	10.97	1.78	5.17	45.08	310.62	0.16	35.21	1.21	88.37
7/31/2012	10.43	1.92	5.48	45.60	313.19	0.16	41.35	1.23	91.07

Assets held by physical platinum ETPs

US\$ millions  
Source: ETP providers

	DB PHYSICAL PLATINUM	JAPAN PHYSICAL PLATINUM	JB PHYSICAL PLATINUM	ETFS PLATINUM	ISHARES PLATINUM	SOURCE PHYSICAL PLATINUM	UBS PLATINUM	ZKB PLATINUM
1/31/2004								
2/29/2004								
3/31/2004								
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11/30/2006								
12/31/2006								
1/31/2007								
2/28/2007								
3/31/2007								
4/30/2007				5.17				
5/31/2007				19.47				
6/30/2007				34.33				
7/31/2007				32.25				
8/31/2007				27.57				
9/30/2007				32.36				
10/31/2007				42.01				
11/30/2007				145.03				
12/31/2007				201.71				
1/31/2008				321.46				
2/29/2008				656.44				
3/31/2008				663.24				
4/30/2008				640.37				
5/31/2008				734.82				
6/30/2008				818.48				
7/31/2008				613.51				
8/31/2008				292.60				
9/30/2008				186.09				
10/31/2008				101.59				
11/30/2008				109.36				
12/31/2008				146.07				114.62
1/31/2009				171.16				130.47
2/28/2009				220.85				172.32
3/31/2009				332.69				184.86
4/30/2009				355.95				186.31
5/31/2009				324.41				206.70
6/30/2009				366.17				210.95
7/31/2009				377.49				214.44
8/31/2009				396.91				231.58
9/30/2009				448.32				265.84
10/31/2009				483.18				289.60
11/30/2009				593.61				336.60
12/31/2009				609.24				356.99
1/31/2010			3.47	919.44				366.42
2/28/2010			3.49	1,022.14				378.31
3/31/2010			4.51	1,103.04				426.42
4/30/2010			6.97	1,261.58				467.43
5/31/2010			10.84	1,107.84				456.08
6/30/2010			10.64	1,054.77				467.20
7/31/2010	10.86	8.19	13.96	1,027.40				478.20
8/31/2010	10.66	7.88	16.50	1,005.62				462.60
9/30/2010	11.53	8.50	18.12	1,068.19			4.21	508.57
10/31/2010	11.90	8.81	20.33	1,151.46			5.20	537.54
11/30/2010	11.61	8.62	27.19	1,213.23			5.77	533.22
12/31/2010	12.20	9.19	36.23	1,462.84			8.17	575.27
1/31/2011	30.31	9.34	43.01	1,491.72			10.34	616.33
2/28/2011	30.61	11.26	48.11	1,593.83			13.45	657.55
3/31/2011	21.30	10.95	50.73	1,571.96			18.99	651.86
4/30/2011	89.10	11.20	58.44	1,665.54	5.25	33.02	26.03	679.20
5/31/2011	88.55	11.00	57.19	1,583.72	6.06	41.57	26.14	667.39
6/30/2011	83.26	10.63	54.28	1,464.23	5.68	60.45	32.39	626.84
7/31/2011	86.23	15.39	59.54	1,600.73	5.88	67.28	44.98	653.38
8/31/2011	89.23	21.10	57.38	1,728.16	6.09	66.84	49.32	667.14
9/30/2011	73.00	17.50	46.35	1,354.74	4.97	45.53	65.64	541.67
10/31/2011	77.50	24.16	62.35	1,393.71	5.29	22.18	72.09	597.54
11/30/2011	74.95	23.10	58.45	1,283.69	5.10	12.13	68.62	571.29
12/31/2011	66.75	23.09	53.26	1,118.12	4.56	7.38	63.44	510.45
1/31/2012	77.28	26.51	66.39	1,330.46	5.27	8.54	74.35	587.42
2/29/2012	82.88	28.12	71.34	1,515.81	5.56	7.87	79.97	603.54
3/31/2012	78.40	24.10	67.86	1,455.26	5.35	23.80	97.40	579.36
4/30/2012	75.38	23.42	64.71	1,367.05	5.14	22.89	91.99	554.07
5/31/2012	67.53	20.98	57.42	1,172.08	4.61	20.48	82.91	495.29
6/30/2012	68.53	22.30	58.45	1,224.12	4.68	20.83	84.34	501.57
7/31/2012	61.33	24.02	54.85	1,211.74	4.67	20.77	83.30	500.54

**Estimated assets held by physical platinum ETPs based on market capitalization**

Thousand troy ounces  
Source: ETP providers, NYMEX

	DB PHYSICAL PLATINUM	JAPAN PHYSICAL PLATINUM	JB PHYSICAL PLATINUM	ETFS PLATINUM	ISHARES PLATINUM	SOURCE PHYSICAL PLATINUM	UBS PLATINUM	ZKB PLATINUM
1/31/2004								
2/29/2004								
3/31/2004								
4/30/2004								
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8/31/2006								
9/30/2006								
10/31/2006								
11/30/2006								
12/31/2006								
1/31/2007								
2/28/2007								
3/31/2007								
4/30/2007				3.98				
5/31/2007				15.15				
6/30/2007				26.84				
7/31/2007				24.76				
8/31/2007				21.68				
9/30/2007				23.19				
10/31/2007				29.02				
11/30/2007				100.43				
12/31/2007				131.98				
1/31/2008				185.02				
2/29/2008				301.02				
3/31/2008				327.62				
4/30/2008				330.91				
5/31/2008				364.89				
6/30/2008				395.50				
7/31/2008				348.21				
8/31/2008				196.40				
9/30/2008				183.32				
10/31/2008				122.16				
11/30/2008				123.95				
12/31/2008				156.02				122.43
1/31/2009				172.66				131.61
2/28/2009				203.49				158.78
3/31/2009				296.83				164.94
4/30/2009				321.66				168.36
5/31/2009				271.24				172.83
6/30/2009				311.18				179.27
7/31/2009				310.90				176.61
8/31/2009				319.06				186.16
9/30/2009				346.03				205.19
10/31/2009				364.31				218.36
11/30/2009				406.52				230.52
12/31/2009				417.28				244.51
1/31/2010			2.30	610.52				243.30
2/28/2010			2.27	663.77				245.67
3/31/2010			2.75	672.67				260.04
4/30/2010			3.99	722.93				267.85
5/31/2010			7.00	715.01				294.36
6/30/2010			6.95	688.99				305.18
7/31/2010	6.89	5.19	8.85	651.57				303.27
8/31/2010	7.00	5.17	10.83	660.07				303.64
9/30/2010	6.98	5.14	10.97	646.61			2.55	307.85
10/31/2010	6.97	5.16	11.91	674.51			3.04	314.89
11/30/2010	6.97	5.17	16.32	728.05			3.46	319.98
12/31/2010	6.88	5.18	20.43	824.93			4.61	324.41
1/31/2011	16.83	5.18	23.88	828.32			5.74	342.23
2/28/2011	16.92	6.23	26.59	880.96			7.43	363.45
3/31/2011	11.97	6.15	28.51	883.47			10.67	366.36
4/30/2011	47.76	6.00	31.33	892.81	2.82	17.70	13.95	364.09
5/31/2011	48.28	6.00	31.18	863.53	3.30	22.67	14.25	363.90
6/30/2011	48.27	6.16	31.47	848.93	3.29	35.05	18.78	363.43
7/31/2011	48.30	8.62	33.35	896.62	3.30	37.69	25.19	365.98
8/31/2011	48.07	11.37	30.91	931.02	3.28	36.01	26.57	359.41
9/30/2011	48.04	11.52	30.51	891.63	3.27	29.97	43.20	356.50
10/31/2011	48.21	15.03	38.79	866.95	3.29	13.80	44.84	371.70
11/30/2011	48.02	14.80	37.45	822.46	3.27	7.77	43.97	366.03
12/31/2011	47.69	16.50	38.05	798.83	3.26	5.27	45.33	364.68
1/31/2012	48.66	16.69	41.80	837.77	3.32	5.38	46.82	369.89
2/29/2012	48.96	16.61	42.15	895.55	3.29	4.65	47.24	356.58
3/31/2012	47.85	14.71	41.42	888.27	3.26	14.53	59.45	353.63
4/30/2012	47.96	14.90	41.17	869.68	3.27	14.56	58.52	352.49
5/31/2012	47.63	14.80	40.50	826.80	3.25	14.45	58.48	349.38
6/30/2012	47.29	15.39	40.34	844.74	3.23	14.38	58.20	346.12
7/31/2012	43.28	16.95	38.71	855.20	3.30	14.66	58.79	353.27

Assets held by physical palladium ETPs

US\$ millions

Source: ETP providers

	DB PHYSICAL PALLADIUM	JAPAN PHYSICAL PALLADIUM	JB PHYSICAL PALLADIUM	ETFS PALLADIUM	ISHARES PALLADIUM	SOURCE PHYSICAL PALLADIUM	UBS PALLADIUM	ZKB PALLADIUM
1/31/2004								
2/29/2004								
3/31/2004								
4/30/2004								
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3/31/2008								
4/30/2008								
5/31/2008								
6/30/2008								
7/31/2008								
8/31/2008								
9/30/2008								
10/31/2008				40.54				
11/30/2008				27.81				
12/31/2008				24.70				90.80
1/31/2009				26.83				101.62
2/28/2009				42.99				105.44
3/31/2009				48.47				118.78
4/30/2009				55.85				122.65
5/31/2009				61.33				130.65
6/30/2009				72.26				138.71
7/31/2009				82.40				143.72
8/31/2009				105.81				157.96
9/30/2009				146.95				161.46
10/31/2009				174.58				167.38
11/30/2009				216.53				181.42
12/31/2009				253.27				197.08
1/31/2010			1.53	404.63				201.85
2/28/2010			3.08	467.61				204.51
3/31/2010			3.44	568.46				225.70
4/30/2010			5.80	703.91				251.16
5/31/2010			4.96	581.70				222.19
6/30/2010			4.70	538.61				219.28
7/31/2010	12.13	3.60	5.22	591.11				221.30
8/31/2010	26.48	3.69	5.15	601.48				223.71
9/30/2010	30.88	4.25	5.92	696.83				254.04
10/31/2010	35.32	4.73	8.52	873.51				275.82
11/30/2010	37.46	5.19	11.71	1,011.11			1.90	294.38
12/31/2010	42.76	5.92	15.43	1,324.53			4.46	348.87
1/31/2011	43.62	7.42	15.74	1,395.46			1.14	367.58
2/28/2011	31.41	8.68	17.38	1,350.51			1.31	359.86
3/31/2011	24.20	9.40	16.30	1,215.14			1.73	337.26
4/30/2011	29.69	9.43	20.71	1,269.18	5.01	36.74	2.01	349.36
5/31/2011	26.57	9.35	20.48	1,190.18	4.99	42.41	2.61	338.65
6/30/2011	27.29	9.22	19.93	1,152.62	4.85	50.97	7.09	317.29
7/31/2011	31.27	10.11	22.94	1,236.63	5.28	57.92	8.32	346.40
8/31/2011	30.10	9.50	48.48	1,085.70	5.00	49.31	9.03	329.70
9/30/2011	22.93	7.70	40.43	745.99	3.89	58.06	5.91	250.09
10/31/2011	22.47	8.08	45.45	728.77	4.14	63.04	12.25	267.40
11/30/2011	22.58	7.19	42.38	641.60	3.90	57.84	10.07	244.26
12/31/2011	19.78	7.74	43.78	646.46	4.05	60.17	10.45	247.43
1/31/2012	21.56	8.33	47.67	733.60	4.38	65.14	11.58	265.92
2/29/2012	33.51	8.68	49.29	837.14	4.48	71.77	11.99	271.31
3/31/2012	33.26	7.85	44.96	816.93	4.09	61.41	10.09	248.10
4/30/2012	39.99	8.14	46.16	886.28	4.30	71.28	9.71	255.68
5/31/2012	35.00	7.44	41.32	805.84	3.85	63.78	9.16	226.74
6/30/2012	36.91	6.99	39.67	760.89	3.71	56.70	8.95	210.97
7/31/2012	39.78	7.48	42.04	764.96	3.76	57.41	8.83	214.94

Estimated assets held by physical palladium ETPs based on market capitalization

Thousand troy ounces  
Source: ETP providers, NYMEX

	DB PHYSICAL PALLADIUM	JAPAN PHYSICAL PALLADIUM	JB PHYSICAL PALLADIUM	ETFS PALLADIUM	ISHARES PALLADIUM	SOURCE PHYSICAL PALLADIUM	UBS PALLADIUM	ZKB PALLADIUM
1/31/2004								
2/29/2004								
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3/31/2008								
4/30/2008								
5/31/2008								
6/30/2008								
7/31/2008								
8/31/2008								
9/30/2008								
10/31/2008				203.14				
11/30/2008				144.41				
12/31/2008				130.89				481.20
1/31/2009				138.81				525.69
2/28/2009				220.65				541.16
3/31/2009				221.54				542.89
4/30/2009				255.96				562.09
5/31/2009				259.81				553.48
6/30/2009				287.96				552.74
7/31/2009				311.42				543.17
8/31/2009				362.60				541.34
9/30/2009				491.16				539.64
10/31/2009				540.08				517.79
11/30/2009				595.60				499.02
12/31/2009				619.47				482.04
1/31/2010			3.72	980.56				489.15
2/28/2010			7.13	1,081.44				472.96
3/31/2010			7.17	1,184.41				470.26
4/30/2010			10.44	1,266.59				451.93
5/31/2010			10.74	1,259.49				481.09
6/30/2010			10.58	1,212.00				493.42
7/31/2010	24.27	7.19	10.43	1,182.23				442.59
8/31/2010	52.92	7.38	10.29	1,201.99				447.07
9/30/2010	54.05	7.45	10.36	1,219.83				444.71
10/31/2010	54.74	7.33	13.21	1,354.07				427.56
11/30/2010	53.45	7.40	16.71	1,442.48		2.71		419.98
12/31/2010	53.23	7.37	19.20	1,648.87		5.55		434.30
1/31/2011	53.18	9.05	19.19	1,701.57		1.39		448.21
2/28/2011	39.37	10.88	21.79	1,693.11		1.64		451.16
3/31/2011	31.51	12.24	21.22	1,582.42		2.26		439.19
4/30/2011	37.48	11.91	26.14	1,602.20	6.32	46.38	2.54	441.03
5/31/2011	34.11	12.00	26.29	1,527.93	6.41	54.45	3.36	434.76
6/30/2011	35.88	12.13	26.20	1,515.31	6.38	67.01	9.32	417.13
7/31/2011	37.77	12.21	27.72	1,494.05	6.38	69.98	10.05	418.51
8/31/2011	38.19	12.05	61.52	1,377.62	6.34	62.57	11.45	418.35
9/30/2011	37.31	12.52	65.78	1,213.87	6.34	94.47	9.62	406.95
10/31/2011	34.51	12.41	69.79	1,119.21	6.35	96.81	18.81	410.66
11/30/2011	37.01	11.78	69.47	1,051.80	6.39	94.81	16.51	400.42
12/31/2011	30.15	11.80	66.72	985.24	6.18	91.70	15.92	377.09
1/31/2012	31.41	12.14	69.46	1,068.84	6.39	94.91	16.87	387.45
2/29/2012	47.42	12.28	69.75	1,184.66	6.34	101.56	16.97	383.93
3/31/2012	50.84	12.00	68.73	1,248.93	6.25	93.88	15.43	379.31
4/30/2012	58.61	11.93	67.65	1,298.86	6.31	104.46	14.23	374.71
5/31/2012	57.18	12.16	67.51	1,316.52	6.28	104.20	14.96	370.42
6/30/2012	63.14	11.95	67.86	1,301.67	6.35	97.00	15.31	360.91
7/31/2012	67.36	12.66	71.19	1,295.34	6.36	97.21	14.96	363.97



## Nominal and real copper prices (deflated by US CPI)

Units: US\$ per metric tonne

Source: USGS, BLS, J.P. Morgan

	Nominal			Real		Nominal			Real
	US\$ per mt	US CPI	CPI Factor	US\$ per mt		US\$ per mt	US CPI	CPI Factor	US\$ per mt
1900	\$357	8.14	0.0358	\$9,978	1956	\$926	27.60	0.1213	\$7,633
1901	\$355	8.24	0.0362	\$9,801	1957	\$665	28.40	0.1248	\$5,327
1902	\$256	8.34	0.0367	\$6,983	1958	\$580	28.90	0.1270	\$4,566
1903	\$291	8.53	0.0375	\$7,761	1959	\$683	29.40	0.1292	\$5,285
1904	\$282	8.63	0.0379	\$7,434	1960	\$713	29.80	0.1310	\$5,443
1905	\$344	8.53	0.0375	\$9,175	1961	\$668	30.00	0.1319	\$5,066
1906	\$425	8.72	0.0383	\$11,088	1962	\$683	30.40	0.1336	\$5,111
1907	\$441	9.11	0.0400	\$11,013	1963	\$683	30.90	0.1358	\$5,029
1908	\$291	8.92	0.0392	\$7,422	1964	\$713	31.20	0.1371	\$5,199
1909	\$289	8.82	0.0388	\$7,455	1965	\$780	31.80	0.1398	\$5,580
1910	\$284	9.21	0.0405	\$7,015	1966	\$794	32.90	0.1446	\$5,491
1911	\$277	9.21	0.0405	\$6,842	1967	\$840	33.90	0.1490	\$5,637
1912	\$363	9.40	0.0413	\$8,786	1968	\$908	35.50	0.1560	\$5,819
1913	\$342	10.00	0.0440	\$7,781	1969	\$1,050	37.70	0.1657	\$6,336
1914	\$293	10.10	0.0444	\$6,600	1970	\$1,280	39.80	0.1749	\$7,317
1915	\$385	10.30	0.0453	\$8,504	1971	\$1,150	41.10	0.1807	\$6,366
1916	\$627	11.60	0.0510	\$12,297	1972	\$1,130	42.50	0.1868	\$6,049
1917	\$644	13.70	0.0602	\$10,694	1973	\$1,310	46.20	0.2031	\$6,451
1918	\$544	16.50	0.0725	\$7,501	1974	\$1,700	51.90	0.2281	\$7,452
1919	\$401	18.90	0.0831	\$4,827	1975	\$1,410	55.50	0.2440	\$5,780
1920	\$386	19.40	0.0853	\$4,527	1976	\$1,530	58.20	0.2558	\$5,981
1921	\$279	17.30	0.0760	\$3,669	1977	\$1,470	62.10	0.2730	\$5,385
1922	\$299	16.90	0.0743	\$4,025	1978	\$1,450	67.70	0.2976	\$4,873
1923	\$325	17.30	0.0760	\$4,274	1979	\$2,030	76.70	0.3371	\$6,021
1924	\$293	17.30	0.0760	\$3,853	1980	\$2,230	86.30	0.3793	\$5,879
1925	\$315	17.90	0.0787	\$4,004	1981	\$1,860	94.00	0.4132	\$4,502
1926	\$310	17.70	0.0778	\$3,985	1982	\$1,610	97.60	0.4290	\$3,753
1927	\$288	17.30	0.0760	\$3,787	1983	\$1,690	101.30	0.4453	\$3,795
1928	\$327	17.10	0.0752	\$4,351	1984	\$1,470	105.30	0.4628	\$3,176
1929	\$405	17.20	0.0756	\$5,357	1985	\$1,480	109.30	0.4804	\$3,081
1930	\$292	16.10	0.0708	\$4,126	1986	\$1,460	110.50	0.4857	\$3,006
1931	\$185	14.60	0.0642	\$2,883	1987	\$1,820	115.40	0.5072	\$3,588
1932	\$128	13.10	0.0576	\$2,223	1988	\$2,660	120.50	0.5297	\$5,022
1933	\$160	13.20	0.0580	\$2,758	1989	\$2,890	126.10	0.5543	\$5,214
1934	\$191	13.40	0.0589	\$3,243	1990	\$2,710	133.80	0.5881	\$4,608
1935	\$196	13.80	0.0607	\$3,231	1991	\$2,410	137.90	0.6061	\$3,976
1936	\$214	14.00	0.0615	\$3,478	1992	\$2,370	141.90	0.6237	\$3,800
1937	\$295	14.40	0.0633	\$4,661	1993	\$2,020	145.80	0.6409	\$3,152
1938	\$225	14.00	0.0615	\$3,656	1994	\$2,450	149.70	0.6580	\$3,723
1939	\$247	14.00	0.0615	\$4,014	1995	\$3,050	153.50	0.6747	\$4,520
1940	\$254	14.10	0.0620	\$4,098	1996	\$2,400	158.60	0.6971	\$3,443
1941	\$265	15.50	0.0681	\$3,890	1997	\$2,360	161.30	0.7090	\$3,329
1942	\$265	16.90	0.0743	\$3,567	1998	\$1,730	163.90	0.7204	\$2,401
1943	\$265	17.40	0.0765	\$3,465	1999	\$1,670	168.30	0.7398	\$2,257
1944	\$265	17.80	0.0782	\$3,387	2000	\$1,940	174.00	0.7648	\$2,537
1945	\$265	18.20	0.0800	\$3,313	2001	\$1,690	176.70	0.7767	\$2,176
1946	\$310	21.50	0.0945	\$3,280	2002	\$1,670	180.90	0.7951	\$2,100
1947	\$469	23.40	0.1029	\$4,560	2003	\$1,880	184.30	0.8101	\$2,321
1948	\$492	24.10	0.1059	\$4,645	2004	\$2,950	190.30	0.8365	\$3,527
1949	\$430	23.60	0.1037	\$4,145	2005	\$3,830	196.80	0.8650	\$4,428
1950	\$476	25.00	0.1099	\$4,332	2006	\$6,940	201.80	0.8870	\$7,824
1951	\$540	26.50	0.1165	\$4,636	2007	\$7,230	210.04	0.9232	\$7,831
1952	\$540	26.70	0.1174	\$4,601	2008	\$7,040	210.23	0.9241	\$7,619
1953	\$640	26.90	0.1182	\$5,413	2009	\$5,320	215.95	0.9492	\$5,605
1954	\$660	26.70	0.1174	\$5,624	2010	\$7,680	218.80	0.9618	\$7,985
1955	\$827	26.80	0.1178	\$7,020	2011	\$8,818	227.51	1.0000	\$8,818

## ANNEX C

COPPER			2011	
Country	Brand	Producer	Refinery Production (kt Cu including Production from Scrap)	
Australia	ISA	Mount Isa Mines Ltd	2.5	
	OLYDA	BHP Billiton Olympic Dam Corporation Pty Ltd	421.8	
Austria	BRX	Montanwerke Brixlegg Aktiengesellschaft	184.0	
Belgium	OLEN	Aurubis Belgium n.v./s.a.	348.0	
Brazil	CbM	Caraiba Metais SA	372.0	
Bulgaria	PIRDOP	Aurubis Bulgaria AD	226.0	
Canada	NORANDA (produced after October 1999)	Xstrata Canada Corporation	264.0	
	ABRA	Sociedad Contractual Minera El Abra	124.0	
Chile	AE	Corporacion Nacional del Cobre de Chile	693.4	
	AE SX EW	Corporacion Nacional del Cobre de Chile	-	
	CCCP	Corporacion Nacional del Cobre de Chile	-	
	CCC-SBL	Corporacion Nacional del Cobre de Chile	-	
	cCc-SX-EW	Corporacion Nacional del Cobre de Chile	-	
	CDA*	Compania Minera Teck Carmen de Andacollo	6.0	
	CHUQUI-P	Corporacion Nacional del Cobre de Chile	475.0	
	CMCC	Compania Minera Cerro Colorado Ltda	94.0	
	COLLAHUASI (produced after December 1998)	Compania Minera Dona Ines De Collahuasi SCM	36.0	
	ENM	Corporacion Nacional del Cobre de Chile	-	
	ESOX (produced after April 1999)	Minera Escondida Limitada	283.0	
	LBF	Compania Minera Xstrata Lomas Bayas	74.0	
	MET	Minera El Tesoro	97.0	
	MIC-P	Minera Michilla S.A	42.0	
	MIC-T	Minera Michilla S.A	4.0	
	MB	Anglo American Norte S.A.	36.0	
	MV	Anglo American Norte S.A.	59.0	
	QB	Compania Minera Teck Quebrada Blanca S.A.	63.0	
	RT	Corporacion Nacional del Cobre de Chile	-	
	SPENCE	Minera Spence S.A.	181.0	
	ZALDIVAR	Compania Minera Zaldivar	131.0	
	China	DJ-A	Daye Nonferrous Metals Co., Ltd	348.3
		GUIYE	Jiangxi Copper Company Ltd.	940.0
JCC		Jiangxi Copper Company Ltd.	-	
JINTUN (produced after 31/8/97)		Jinlong Copper Co., Ltd	403.0	
JNMC		Jinchuan Group Limited	516.0	
TIE FENG		Yunnan Copper Industry Co., Ltd	295.0	
TG		Tongling Nonferrous Metals Group Co., Ltd.	176.0	
XGC	YangGu Xiangguang Copper Co Ltd	280.0		
Finland	BCH	Boliden Harjavalta Oy	241.4	
Germany	HK	Aurubis AG	368.0	
	NA-ESN	Aurubis AG	211.0	
India	BIRLA COPPER	Hindalco Industries Limited	321.0	
	BIRLA COPPER II	Hindalco Industries Limited	-	
	STERLITE	Sterlite Industries (India) Ltd	371.0	
	STERLITE T	Sterlite Industries (India) Ltd	154.0	
Indonesia	GRESIK	PT Smelting	275.0	
Japan	HR	Pan Pacific Copper Co., Ltd.	-	
	MITSUBISHI	Mitsubishi Materials Corporation	304.0	
	OSR	Onahama Smelting & Refining Co Ltd	152.0	
	SR-P	Pan Pacific Copper Co., Ltd.	-	
	SUMIKO N	Sumitomo Metal Mining Co Ltd	120.0	
	SUMIKO S	Sumitomo Metal Mining Co Ltd	-	
	SUMIKO T	Sumitomo Metal Mining Co Ltd	211.0	
TAMANO	Pan Pacific Copper Co., Ltd.	260.0		
TAMANO-P	Pan Pacific Copper Co., Ltd.	-		
Korea (South)	ONSAN I	LS-Nikko Copper Inc.	568.0	
	ONSAN II	LS-Nikko Copper Inc.	20.0	
Laos	SEPON	Minerals and Metals Group (MMG)	79.0	
Myanmar	MONYWA S&K	Myanmar Yang Tse Copper Limited	12.0	
Norway	FHG	Xstrata Nickel	36.3	
Oman	OMCO	Oman Mining Co LLC	20.0	
Peru	SMCV	Sociedad Contractual Minera Cerro Verde	75.0	
	SPCC-ILO	Southern Peru Copper Corporation	265.0	
	SPCC-SXEW	Southern Peru Copper Corporation	-	
Philippines	PSR ISABEL	Philippine Associated Smelting and Refining Corporation	164.0	
Poland	HMG-B	KGHM Polska Miedz SA	226.0	
	HMG-S	KGHM Polska Miedz SA	235.0	
	HML	KGHM Polska Miedz SA	110.0	
Russia	UMMC	JSC Uralektromed	4.0	
South Africa	PMC	Palabora Mining Company Ltd	59.0	
Spain	FMS	Atlantic Copper SA	247.4	
Sweden	BK	Boliden Mineral AB	219.0	
USA	ATR	ASARCO LLC	145.2	
	CBCC	Freeport-McMoRan Copper & Gold Inc.	190.0	
	CTB	Freeport-McMoRan Copper & Gold Inc.	-	
	KUC	Kennecott Utah Copper Corporation	215.3	
	P'D	Freeport-McMoRan Copper & Gold Inc.	-	
	PD*GO	Freeport-McMoRan Copper & Gold Inc.	-	
	PDSS	Freeport-McMoRan Copper & Gold Inc.	-	
	RAY	ASARCO LLC	-	
Zambia	MCM	Mopani Copper Mines Plc	129.0	
	REC	Konkola Copper Mines plc	121.5	
LME Brand 2011 Refined Production			13,304	
TOTAL 2011 Refined Production			19,686	

Percentage of LME Brand 2011 Refined Production to Total 2011 Refined Production

67.6%

LME copper warrant holdings as of 24th July 2012

Source: LME

<Equals locations where HB has warehouses>

	On Warrant (m/t)	Cancelled & awaiting delivery (m/t)	Total On Warrant (m/t)	# of Warehouse keepers	Average Rent per metric ton per day (across Warehouse keepers)	Total Cancelled & awaiting delivery per location	Queue in Days (assuming metal split evenly per warehouse keeper)	Queue in Days (assuming metal held by 1 warehouse keeper)	Cost of Queue (assuming metal split evenly per warehouse keeper)	Cost of Queue (assuming metal held by 1 warehouse keeper)	Mid value of Warrants	Average FOT charge across Warehouse Keepers	Estimated haulage cost to nearest HB Warehouse Location (not city of origin)	Average Freight cost (across users tendered) (per m/t)	Total Lower bound cost (m/t)	Total Higher bound cost (m/t)
Baltimore	-	4,650	4,650	7	0.41	15,075	2	11	0.81	4.46	7.50	36.43	Baltimore to Chicago	58.33	103.07	106.72
Chicago	13,650	1,600	15,250	6	0.41	52,550	6	36	2.44	14.64	7.50	36.24	Chicago to Baltimore	101.29	147.47	159.67
Mobile	100	-	100	2	0.41	147,825	50	99	20.50	40.59	7.50	36.23	Mobile to New Orleans	43.50	107.73	127.82
New Orleans	33,500	8,850	42,350	6	0.41	131,600	15	88	6.10	35.79	5.83	36.37	New Orleans to Baltimore	133.84	182.14	211.82
St Louis	58,175	2,475	60,650	2	0.41	2,475	1	2	0.41	0.82	7.50	36.23	St Louis to Chicago	37.41	81.55	81.96
<b>Total</b>	<b>105,425</b>	<b>17,575</b>	<b>123,000</b>													

	On Warrant (m/t)	Cancelled & awaiting delivery (m/t)	Total On Warrant (m/t)	# of Warehouse keepers	Average Rent per metric ton per day (across Warehouse keepers)	Total Cancelled & awaiting delivery per location	Queue in Days (assuming metal split evenly per warehouse keeper)	Queue in Days (assuming metal held by 1 warehouse keeper)	Cost of Queue (assuming metal split evenly per warehouse keeper)	Cost of Queue (assuming metal held by 1 warehouse keeper)	Mid value of Warrants	Average FOT charge across Warehouse Keepers	Estimated haulage cost to nearest HB Warehouse Location (not city of origin)	Average Freight cost (across users tendered) (per m/t)	Total Lower bound cost (m/t)	Total Higher bound cost (m/t)
Baltimore	-	4,650	4,650	7	0.41	15,075	2	11	0.81	4.46	7.50	36.43	Baltimore to Baltimore	9.74	54.48	58.13
Chicago	13,650	1,600	15,250	6	0.41	52,550	6	36	2.44	14.64	7.50	36.24	Chicago to Chicago	14.14	60.32	72.52
New Orleans	33,500	8,850	42,350	6	0.41	131,600	15	88	6.10	35.79	5.83	36.37	New Orleans to New Orleans	7.89	56.19	85.87

The following table sets forth the average LME settlement prices, average locational premia and average physical prices of copper for warehouse locations in the United States, Europe, Shanghai and Singapore for (i) the calendar year ended December 31, 2010, (ii) the three-month period from January 1, 2011 to March 31, 2011 and (iii) the period from April 1, 2011 to June 15, 2011. The amounts in U.S. dollars refer to the price or premia per metric ton. The information set forth in this Annex was provided by the Valuation Agent or is calculated from information the Sponsor received from the Valuation Agent.

	Year Ended December 31, 2010	January 1 – March 31, 2011	April 1 – June 15, 2011
<b>United States</b>			
Average LME Settlement Price <sup>1</sup>	\$7,509.91	\$9,654.22	\$9,170.10
Average Locational Premium <sup>2</sup>	\$108.31	\$111.10	\$107.53
Average Physical Price <sup>3</sup>	\$7,618.22	\$9,765.32	\$9,277.63
Average Locational Premium as a Percentage of Average Physical Price <sup>4</sup>	1.4217%	1.1377%	1.1590%
<b>Europe</b>			
Average LME Settlement Price <sup>1</sup>	\$7,509.91	\$9,654.22	\$9,170.10
Average Locational Premium <sup>2</sup>	\$71.46	\$68.40	\$67.69
Average Physical Price <sup>3</sup>	\$7,581.37	\$9,722.62	\$9,237.79
Average Locational Premium as a Percentage of Average Physical Price <sup>4</sup>	0.9426%	0.7035%	0.7327%
<b>Shanghai, China</b>			
Average LME Settlement Price <sup>1</sup>	\$7,509.91	\$9,654.22	\$9,170.10
Average Locational Premium <sup>2</sup>	\$102.77	\$38.60	\$42.75
Average Physical Price <sup>3</sup>	\$7,612.68	\$9,692.82	\$9,212.85
Average Locational Premium as a Percentage of Average Physical Price <sup>4</sup>	1.3500%	0.3982%	0.4640%
<b>Singapore</b>			
Average LME Settlement Price <sup>1</sup>	\$7,509.91	\$9,654.22	\$9,170.10
Average Locational Premium <sup>2</sup>	\$85.52	\$69.20	\$45.75
Average Physical Price <sup>3</sup>	\$7,595.43	\$9,723.42	\$9,215.85
Average Locational Premium as a Percentage of Average Physical Price <sup>4</sup>	1.1259%	0.7117%	0.4964%

<sup>1</sup> The “Average LME Settlement Price” for each period is calculated by taking the average of the weekly LME Settlement Price published by the London Metals Exchange during the relevant period.

<sup>2</sup> The “Average Locational Premium” for each period is calculated by taking the average of the high and low locational premia for physical copper in the relevant region as published by the Valuation Agent for each week during such period. Such locational premia reflect the “in warehouse” premia, not including duties, for physical copper as described under the Incoterms®. The Incoterms® are an internationally recognized standard and are used worldwide in international and domestic contracts for the sale of goods.

<sup>3</sup> The “Average Physical Price” for each period is calculated by adding the Average LME Settlement Price and the Average Locational Premium for such period.

<sup>4</sup> The “Average Locational Premium as a Percentage of Average Physical Price” is a fraction, expressed as a percentage, where the numerator is the Average Locational Premium and the denominator is the Average Physical Price for the relevant period.

The following table sets forth the average LME settlement prices, average locational premia and average physical prices of copper for each of the Permitted Warehouse Locations for the periods from June 16, 2011 to December 30, 2011, from January 3, 2012 to March 30, 2012, and April 1, 2012 to June 30, 2012. The amounts in U.S. dollars refer to the price or premia per metric ton. The information set forth in this Annex was provided by the Valuation Agent or has been calculated from information the Sponsor received from the Valuation Agent.

	June 16, 2011 – December 30, 2011	January 3, 2012 – March 30, 2012	April 1, 2012 – June 30, 2012
<b>Baltimore</b>			
Average LME Settlement Price <sup>1</sup>	\$8,304.10	\$8,310.06	\$7869.23
Average Locational Premium <sup>2</sup>	\$10.00	\$7.54	\$7.50
Average Physical Price <sup>3</sup>	\$8,314.10	\$8,317.61	\$7876.73
Average Locational Premium as a Percentage of Average Physical Price <sup>4</sup>	0.1203%	0.0907%	0.0952%
<b>New Orleans</b>			
Average LME Settlement Price <sup>1</sup>	\$8,304.10	\$8,310.06	\$7869.23
Average Locational Premium <sup>2</sup>	\$10.00	\$7.54	\$7.50
Average Physical Price <sup>3</sup>	\$8,314.10	\$8,317.61	\$7876.73
Average Locational Premium as a Percentage of Average Physical Price <sup>4</sup>	0.1203%	0.0907%	0.0952%
<b>Rotterdam, Netherlands</b>			
Average LME Settlement Price <sup>1</sup>	\$8,304.10	\$8,310.06	\$7869.23
Average Locational Premium <sup>2</sup>	\$69.11	\$74.64	\$77.63
Average Physical Price <sup>3</sup>	\$8,373.21	\$8,384.70	\$7946.86
Average Locational Premium as a Percentage of Average Physical Price <sup>4</sup>	0.8253%	0.8901%	0.9769%
<b>Shanghai, China</b>			
Average LME Settlement Price <sup>1</sup>	\$8,304.10	\$8,310.06	\$7869.23
Average Locational Premium <sup>2</sup>	\$120.54	\$87.46	53.84
Average Physical Price <sup>3</sup>	\$8,424.64	\$8,397.53	7923.07
Average Locational Premium as a Percentage of Average Physical Price <sup>4</sup>	1.4308%	1.0416%	0.6795%
<b>Chicago, United States</b>			
Average LME Settlement Price <sup>1</sup>	\$8,304.10	\$8,310.06	\$7869.23
Average Locational Premium <sup>2</sup>	\$10.00	\$7.54	\$7.50
Average Physical Price <sup>3</sup>	\$8,314.10	\$8,317.61	\$7876.73

	June 16, 2011 – December 30, 2011	January 3, 2012 – March 30, 2012	April 1, 2012 – June 30, 2012
Average Locational Premium as a Percentage of Average Physical Price <sup>4</sup>	0.1203%	0.0907%	0.0952%
<b>Gwangyang, Korea</b>			
Average LME Settlement Price <sup>1</sup>	\$8,304.10	\$8,310.06	\$7869.23
Average Locational Premium <sup>2</sup>	\$52.87	\$76.42	62.75
Average Physical Price <sup>3</sup>	\$8,356.98	\$8,386.48	7931.98
Average Locational Premium as a Percentage of Average Physical Price <sup>4</sup>	0.6327%	0.9112%	0.7911%
<b>Busan, Korea</b>			
Average LME Settlement Price <sup>1</sup>	\$8,304.10	\$8,310.06	\$7869.23
Average Locational Premium <sup>2</sup>	\$53.18	\$76.42	62.75
Average Physical Price <sup>3</sup>	\$8,357.28	\$8,386.48	7931.98
Average Locational Premium as a Percentage of Average Physical Price <sup>4</sup>	0.6363%	0.9112%	0.7911%
<b>Singapore</b>			
Average LME Settlement Price <sup>1</sup>	\$8,304.10	\$8,310.06	\$7869.23
Average Locational Premium <sup>2</sup>	\$68.04	\$79.09	57.16
Average Physical Price <sup>3</sup>	\$8,372.14	\$8,389.15	7926.39
Average Locational Premium as a Percentage of Average Physical Price <sup>4</sup>	0.8126%	0.9428%	0.7211%

<sup>1</sup> The “Average LME Settlement Price” for each period is calculated by taking the average of the daily LME Settlement Price published by the London Metals Exchange during the relevant period.

<sup>2</sup> The “Average Locational Premium” for each period is calculated by taking the locational premia for physical copper in the relevant region as published by the Valuation Agent for each day during such period. Such locational premia reflect the “in warehouse” premia not including duties, for physical copper as described under the Incoterms®. The Incoterms® are an internationally recognized standard and are used worldwide in international and domestic contracts for the sale of goods.

<sup>3</sup> The “Average Physical Price” for each period is calculated by adding the Average LME Settlement Price and the Average Locational Premium for such period.

<sup>4</sup> The “Average Locational Premium as a Percentage of Average Physical Price” is a fraction, expressed as a percentage, where the numerator is the Average Locational Premium and the denominator is the Average Physical Price for the relevant period.

## Physical Metal ETVs

	SPDR Gold Trust	iShares Silver Trust	ETFs Palladium Trust	JPM XF Physical Copper Trust
<b>Assets</b>	Physical gold	Physical silver	Physical palladium	Physical copper
<b>Investment Objective</b>	To reflect the performance of the price of gold, less the trust's expenses.	To reflect the performance of the price of silver, less the trust's expenses.	To reflect the performance of the price of palladium, less the trust's expenses.	To reflect the performance of the price of copper, less the trust's expenses.
<b>Location of Assets</b>	London	London	London, Zurich	Global
<b>Creation of Shares</b>	Delivery of a creation unit amount of gold, <i>plus a pro rata</i> cash deposit.	Delivery of a creation unit amount of silver, with no <i>pro rata</i> cash deposit.	Delivery of a creation unit amount of palladium, <i>plus a pro rata</i> cash deposit.	Delivery of a creation unit amount of copper, with no <i>pro rata</i> cash deposit.
<b>Redemption of Shares</b>	Redemption of a creation unit amount of gold, <i>plus a pro rata</i> cash amount.	Redemption of a creation unit amount of silver, with no <i>pro rata</i> cash amount.	Redemption of a creation unit amount of palladium, <i>plus a pro rata</i> cash amount.	Redemption of a creation unit amount of copper, with no <i>pro rata</i> cash amount, taking into account the cheapest-to-deliver location selection protocol.
<b>Creation Unit Amount</b>	Initially 10,000 ounces of gold; decreases continuously over life of trust due to payment or accrual of fees and expenses.	Initially 500,000 ounces of silver; decreases continuously over life of trust due to payment or accrual of fees and expenses.	Initially 5,000 ounces of palladium; decreases continuously over life of trust due to payment or accrual of fees and expenses.	Initially 25 metric tons of copper; decreases continuously over life of trust due to payment or accrual of fees and expenses.
<b>Redemption Settlement Period</b>	Three business days following the redemption order date.	Three business days following the redemption order date.	Three, but no more than five, business days following the redemption order date.	Three business days following the redemption order date.
<b>Valuation of Assets</b>	Based on the price of an ounce of gold as set by London p.m. fix.	Based on the price of an ounce of silver as set by London fix.	Based on the price of an ounce of palladium as set by London p.m. fix.	Based on the settlement price per metric ton in U.S. dollars of Grade A copper as quoted on the LME, <i>plus</i> the weighted average locational premium.
<b>Calculation of Net Asset Value</b>	Based on the Valuation of Assets above; determined at the earlier of the London p.m. fix for the day or 12:00 p.m. New York time.	Based on the Valuation of Assets above; determined as promptly as practicable after 4:00 p.m. New York time.	Based on the Valuation of Assets above; determined as promptly as practicable after 4:00 p.m. New York time.	Based on the Valuation of Assets above; determined as promptly as practicable after 7:00 p.m. New York time.
<b>Intraday Indicative Value per Share</b>	Indicative price of gold <i>multiplied</i> by the quantity of gold underlying each share.	Indicative price of silver <i>multiplied</i> by the quantity of silver underlying each share.	Indicative price of palladium <i>multiplied</i> by the quantity of palladium underlying each share.	Liquidation IIV: indicative price of copper <i>plus</i> the weighted average locational premium, <i>multiplied</i> by the quantity of copper underlying each share. First-Out IIV: indicative price of copper in the cheapest-to-deliver location <i>plus</i> the locational premium for such location, <i>multiplied</i> by the quantity of copper underlying each share.



# Metal Bulletin Research

## Independent assessment of global copper stocks

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## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY -

- In total, we estimate that global refined copper stocks have ranged between 3.9 million metric tonnes and 4.4 million metric tonnes over the last two years or so, and stood at 4.09 million metric tonnes at the end of July 2012 (Exhibit A). These encompass exchange stocks, and off-exchange stocks held at producers, consumers, merchants and bonded warehouses, as well stock in transit or held by governments and investors.
- However, not all of this tonnage is liquid. We classify two levels of liquidity of refined copper stocks. We discuss our assumptions relating to this classification on pages 6 and 7 and present breakdowns of the data in Exhibit A. Most broadly, of the 4.09 million total, we estimate that 1.78 million metric tonnes can be considered to be liquid. However, this figure includes both LME brands and refined copper that is not LME-branded. More specifically, therefore, of the 1.78 million total for all liquid refined copper stocks, we estimate that 1.36 million metric tonnes are in the form of LME-brands. This is derived from our estimate that 68% of global production in 2011 was in the form of LME brands.
- Some 2.31 million metric tonnes of refined copper stocks from our overall 4.09 million total are therefore considered to be illiquid, in that they are tied up in inventories unavailable to the market (such as strategic government stockpiles), whether they are LME-branded or not.
- In addition to refined stocks, we estimate that global stocks of copper contained in concentrate are around 1.1 million metric tonnes, located primarily at smelters, ports, mines and in transit. Global stocks of copper contained in blister are around 2.1 million metric tonnes, most of which is blister in-process, while the remaining stock is mainly located at refineries and to a lesser extent at ports, in transit and at smelters (Exhibit B). Concentrate and blister stocks are considered to be illiquid, since they must be processed before they can be LME-deliverable.

## ASSUMPTIONS AND DISCUSSION

### 1. - Refined Stocks

Please refer to data presented in Exhibit A, page 9, throughout this section.

#### Stocks at producers

Our first reference points for producer stocks were the ICSG and WBMS. For a selection of countries only, they report stocks held by producers in those countries. Our first task was to attempt to verify that these estimates are realistic. Our second task was to estimate producer stocks held in countries not covered by the ICSG and WBMS data sets, including notable absentees Russia, Spain, Kazakhstan, Mexico and Indonesia.

We contacted a number of major producers to discuss stock levels held by themselves and their peers. We understand that producers will typically carry stocks of cathode representing up to around 5% of annual production. Those carrying the highest inventory levels are the larger, well financed producers

and those geared towards export markets, especially Asian markets. By contrast, producers in Europe and North America carry very lower levels of cover since the global financial crisis, as it makes no sense for them to tie up working capital holding metal in inventory on site. Stock cover levels in these cases are typically less than 1% of annual production.

In general, these observations seem to fit with the producer stock levels reported by the ICSG and WBMS. For example, reported producer stocks in Japan, Chile and the Philippines are amongst the highest, at 5-7% of production, while reported producer stocks in the US, Canada, Poland and Bulgaria are among the lowest, at around 1% or less. In general, working stocks at producers represent 1-4% of production.

This verification process gave us confidence in most of the ICSG and WBMS reported producer stock estimates. If anything, they may be on the high side given pressures recently on working capital. The primary example is Germany, where we understand that refineries are carrying cover of around 1% of production, or less. This equates to around 7,000 metric tonnes, which is far below the WBMS estimate of 47,000 metric tonnes or 6-7% of production. So, for Germany we have disregarded the WBMS figure and use our own estimate. We also disregarded the estimates for Chinese producer stocks, put at a constant 80,000 metric tonnes by the ICSG and 170,000 metric tonnes by the WBMS. We suggest that, on the whole, Chinese producers typically run with stocks equivalent to around 5% of their annual production, which equates to around 290,000 metric tonnes nationally in 2012, though we have made an allowance for the spate of exports to LME warehouses earlier this year delivered against the LME backwardation that flared out at the time.

For the other significant copper-producing countries that the ICSG and WBMS have no producer stock data for, we have made our own estimates, based on reported stocks-to-production ratios for similar countries. For example, both the WBMS and the ICSG report producer stocks in the Philippines at around 8,000 metric tonnes, which is about 5% of annual production. So we have used the same 5% ratio to apply to Indonesia. We have made similar assumptions for Russia, Mexico, Spain and Kazakhstan, and made an allowance for remaining copper-producing countries in a separate 'Others' category.

### **Stocks at consumers**

A key point to note at the outset is that consumers, particularly in the West, now operate on very low stock levels, preferring to pay higher premiums for just-in-time delivery in favour of tying up capital in holding stocks. Our conversations with consumers and traders suggest that working stocks at consumers are typically no more than around 1-2 weeks of consumption. This is consistent with estimates of consumer stocks reported by the ICSG and WBMS, where Germany and Italy, for example, are put at 7-8 days, though the US at 2 days seems rather low and France at three weeks (13,000 metric tonnes) and Japan at up to five weeks seem rather high.

There are no estimates from the ICSG or WBMS of consumer stocks in China. Our conversations reveal that stocks are currently around one week of consumption (150,000 metric tonnes), though were closer to two weeks at the start of the year (300,000 metric tonnes). Chinese consumers' involvement in

restocking and destocking cycles is less pronounced than it was last decade, as large stockpiles in bonded warehouses act as a buffer.

For other copper-consuming countries, we have allowed an estimate of one week of consumption, and have included some estimates on a country basis (e.g. Russia, Spain, UAE) and made an allowance for remaining countries in an 'Others' category.

### **Stocks at merchants and in transit**

An important category largely neglected by the ICSG and WBMS is copper held by merchants and in transit. Merchants are unwilling to disclose their holdings and activities, so this is a particularly grey area. However, our discussions with a broad cross section of industry participants repeatedly highlighted that the amount of refined copper tied up in transit or held by merchants at ports and elsewhere ready for transit at any given time is far larger than the amount held in exchanges. Indeed, consensus estimates put the global merchant/transit figure in excess of 500,000 metric tonnes, with many market participants estimating a figure nearer 1 million metric tonnes. We use a figure of around 800,000 metric tonnes.

### **Strategic stocks**

#### Chinese SRB

Estimates from Chinese contacts put the current level of SRB stocks at between 800,000 metric tonnes and 1 million metric tonnes. We use a figure of 900,000 metric tonnes. Around 135,000 metric tonnes are believed to have been added in 2011, and there is speculation that the SRB is or will be active at the low price levels being seen in Q3 2012. We estimate that around 50,000 metric tonnes will be added this year.

#### Korean PPS

ICSG reports Korean government stocks from 2009 at 10,000 metric tonnes. This figure is more likely to represent the addition that year, not the absolute tonnage, as the PPS was reported in 2009 by MB as saying that it held around 40 days of consumption for all base metals and will build stockpiles gradually to two months of consumption. For copper, 40 days of Korean consumption in 2009 equates to 98,600 metric tonnes of cathode. Two months of consumption in 2010 and 2011 equals 150,700 metric tonnes and 137,900 metric tonnes respectively. We are not aware of any tenders in 2010, but believe 12,000 metric tonnes were added via tender in 2011 and another 5,000 metric tonnes in H1 2012. Tenders of 2,000-3,000 metric tonnes every quarter or so are expected to continue during the remainder of 2012 and through 2013. There is a plan to use a portion of these strategic copper stocks to back a physical ETF.

### **Bonded warehouse stocks**

Cathode stocks in Chinese bonded warehouses have become the buffer stockpile for the Chinese industry. Metal stored here also include units for financing purposes.

Although tonnages are not officially reported, China's bonded stocks are a major focal point of the market, with sufficiently numerous estimates published by brokers and analysts to be able to report monthly bonded stock levels with a reasonable degree of accuracy.

Consensus estimates put Chinese bonded stocks at around 500,000-600,000 metric tonnes at the end of July, down from a high of 700,000-800,000 metric tonnes in March. In 2011, bonded warehouse stocks averaged around 300,000-400,000 metric tonnes.

### **Other refined stocks**

We understand that some major hedge funds hold physical metal at times, and that there are private investors in China holding tonnages of physical metal for investment purposes. Estimates we have heard for China alone are as high as 200,000 metric tonnes, but most of this is held in bonded warehouses and so is covered in that category. Nevertheless, it seems prudent to make a modest allowance for investor stocks of around 100,000 metric tonnes, made up of 50,000 metric tonnes in non-bonded warehouses in China and 50,000 metric tonnes outside China. This figure tallies with estimates of off-warrant stocks believed to be held at LME warehouse locations around the world.

**In total, we estimate that global refined copper stocks have ranged between 3.9 million metric tonnes and 4.4 million metric tonnes over the last two years or so, and stood at 4.09 million metric tonnes in July 2012 (Exhibit A).**

### **The supply-demand balance approach**

We have a reasonable degree of confidence in published copper supply-demand data stretching back into the 1990s. Prior to this, the opaque nature of industrial and stockpiling activity in the former Eastern Bloc countries made published data unreliable. Reported stocks ended 1994 at 769,000 metric tonnes. Rounding this up to 1.2 million metric tonnes seems reasonable in order to account for inevitable non-reported inventories. However, back then China only consumed around 1m tpy, or around 9% of global demand, so its stocks were relatively modest and the bonded/strategic/financing issues surrounding Chinese stocks today did not distort the global picture then as they do now. Therefore, taking 1.2 million metric tonnes as the starting point for global stocks at the start of 1995 and adding the annual surplus (subtracting the annual deficit) each year thereafter, results in an alternative estimate for global stocks.

**By this method refined copper stocks stood at 3.7 million metric tonnes at the end of 2011. This is a similar order of magnitude to our estimate of 4.1 million metric tonnes noted above.**

### **Liquidity of refined copper stocks**

The first criterion of market liquidity is LME-deliverability. According to our estimates based on 2011 data, 68% of global refined copper production was in the form of LME brands. We believe that it reasonable to assume that a similar proportion of refined copper consumption is in the form of LME brands, and that this ratio can be also applied to most stock data to derive an estimate of the proportion of total refined copper stocks that exist in the form of LME branded cathode. We suggest that Chinese

bonded warehouse stocks may be an exception, and estimate that 80% of refined copper here is of LME-branded material. Therefore, using these assumptions and considering that 249,000 metric tonnes are already on LME warrant, of our global total of 4.09 million metric tonnes for refined copper stocks, **total LME-branded copper stocks on and off-warrant amount to 2.93 million metric tonnes.**

Assessing the liquidity of this 2.54 million metric tonnes is difficult and subjective. For example, LME on-warrant stocks should be highly liquid, but in reality the presence of dominant position holders, warehouse queues etc, mean that liquidity is compromised at times. Nevertheless, for the purpose of this study, we must consider LME stocks as theoretically liquid, as is LME-deliverable metal at other exchanges and in Chinese bonded warehouses. Any exchange or bonded LME-brands in stock that are not immediately liquid will in theory become more liquid as spreads and premiums respond to market forces and pry metal out of financing deals or the tight hands holding the stock. Similarly, LME-branded cathode held in investor stocks is considered to be reasonably liquid too.

For merchant/transit stocks, producer stocks and consumer stocks, there will be portions in each category that are more liquid than other portions that are relatively illiquid. Illiquid stocks in these categories concern metal tied up in the process chain or as financial collateral, or metal committed to short/medium term orders and contracts, or metal that is off-grade and therefore not immediately warrantable without further (re)processing and branding. Liquid stocks are mainly LME brands in buffer stocks or earmarked for longer term orders that in theory can be redirected to create near-term liquidity. We assume that 68% of producer and consumer stocks are LME brands and that at least 75% of this branded material is illiquid, while 50% of merchant/transit stocks are illiquid too. Naturally, strategic stocks are illiquid, as their purpose is solely to serve the local (Chinese and South Korean) markets at times of extreme shortage.

**Overall, of the 4.09 million metric tonnes of cathode stocks in the global copper industry, we suggest that 2.93 million metric tonnes are LME-deliverable branded cathodes located in on-warrant and off-warrant stocks, though only 1.36 million metric tonnes can be considered to be liquid LME-deliverable brands. Including non-LME deliverable refined copper that is still considered to be liquid, we can also derive a total for overall liquid refined stocks comprising both LME brands and non-LME brands. This total is 1.78 million metric tonnes (Exhibit A).**

## 2. Concentrate stocks

Please refer to data presented in Exhibit B, page 10, throughout this section.

Our concentrate stock analysis uses data for copper contained in concentrate, not gross weight of concentrate. Concentrate stocks are reported by the WBMS for Australia, Japan and Zambia only. The total has ranged between around 100,000 metric tonnes and 135,000 metric tonnes during the last two years. But in a global market which sees 12.6m tpy of copper produced in concentrate form, this is negligible coverage.

We have spoken to mining companies, smelting companies, concentrate traders and market analysts to build a more representative picture of global copper concentrate stocks. Stocks can be better broken down into those at mines, those at smelters and those at merchants or in transit.

Global copper concentrate production has seen very little growth in recent years, so in one sense stock levels have been fairly stable. However, they have been stable at low levels, due to the large number of unplanned supply disruptions experienced at a number of major mines around the world. Last year for example, total copper mine production fell about 1 million metric tonnes short of targets, due to strikes, accidents, equipment failures etc. Declining ore grades have also seen the copper mining industry underperform. This background has implications for miners and smelters in terms of their concentrate stocking strategies.

For the mining industry in general, the disruptions mean that buffer stocks of concentrate have been run down and mines have struggled to rebuild them. Moreover, with TC/RCs pushed to historically low levels, in large part due to miners' difficulties, there is little incentive for mines to hold back concentrate and every incentive to maximize the favourable market conditions by shipping as much concentrate to customers as possible instead of stockpiling.

For smelters, the opposite is largely true. In order to protect themselves from disruptions to raw material supply due to the high frequency of unplanned mine disruptions, smelters are tending to favour holding larger buffer stocks of concentrate, depending on financial variables, such as credit, exchange rate and arbitrage issues.

On balance, we understand that mines are operating at negligible concentrate stock levels. Consensus estimates put this at as little as 1-2 days of production. Two days for the global mining industry is merely 70,000 metric tonnes. Meanwhile, good practice in the smelting industry now is for plants to run with concentrate stocks on site equivalent to two weeks of consumption. Two weeks for the global industry amounts to a steady stock level globally of 500,000 metric tonnes.

As with smelters, it is in the interest of merchants to hold a decent stock of copper concentrate to take advantage of disruptions and shortages. Consensus estimates put concentrate stocks at merchants and in transit at 2-3 weeks of production.

**In total, we estimate that global stocks of copper contained in concentrate are around 1.1 million metric tonnes, located primarily at smelters, ports, mines and in transit (Exhibit B).**

In the context of market liquidity, concentrate stocks must be considered illiquid, as the material requires extensive processing before it can be LME-deliverable.

### **3. Blister stocks**

Please refer to data presented in Exhibit B, page 10, throughout this section.



Copper contained in blister stocks is reported by the WBMS for Namibia, South Africa, Zambia, Canada, the US and Australia. But at between 73,000 metric tonnes and 93,000 metric tonnes over the last few years, reported blister stocks clearly do not reflect to full industry picture within a 13m tpy market. Again, we have contacted industry participants to determine a more representative estimate for global blister stocks.

Unlike concentrate, only a small proportion of blister produced is traded internationally because most smelters and refineries are integrated to some extent. This means that the largest category of blister stocks is metal in process. Blister stocks in process on average are equivalent to 10% of a smelter's output. So, globally, 1.3 million metric tonnes of copper is regularly tied up in blister stocks in process at smelters around the world. Because of the relative lack of international trade and general third-party trade in blister, merchant/transit stocks are relatively small. Consensus estimates put these at no more than 200,000 metric tonnes globally. As was the case at the mine-to-smelter stage of the supply chain, stocks in the smelter-to-refinery stage mostly reside at the downstream plant. So, smelter stocks of blister are typically a matter of days of consumption, while refinery stocks of blister are around two weeks' worth.

**In total, we estimate that global stocks of copper contained in blister are around 2.1 million metric tonnes. Around 1.3 million metric tonnes of this total is blister in-process, while the remaining stock is mainly located at refineries and to a lesser extent at ports, in transit and at smelters (Exhibit B).**

As with copper concentrate stocks, blister stocks must also be considered illiquid for the purposes of this study, as they require processing before they are LME-deliverable.



## Exhibit B: Copper in concentrate and blister stocks (000 metric tonnes)

COUNTRY	SOURCE	2010 Dec	2011												2012					
			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
<b>CONCENTRATE</b>																				
Zambia	WBMS	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	23.7	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9
Japan	WBMS	74.8	60.5	60.5	55.3	64.0	62.3	63.2	43.7	43.7	32.0	71.1	62.2	53.3	59.0	61.0	61.2	42.6	82.0	82.0
Australia	WBMS	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6
Other (mines)	MBR	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	50.0	40.0	30.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	60.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	75.0
Other (smelters)	MBR	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0
Other (merchant/transit)	MBR	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
<b>TOTAL CONCS</b>		<b>1,097</b>	<b>1,083</b>	<b>1,083</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>1,067</b>	<b>1,055</b>	<b>1,046</b>	<b>1,046</b>	<b>1,056</b>	<b>1,055</b>	<b>1,084</b>	<b>1,065</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>1,084</b>	<b>1,065</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>1,110</b>
<b>BLISTER</b>																				
Namibia	WBMS	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
South Africa	WBMS	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Zambia	WBMS	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	42.1	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0
Canada	WBMS	27.3	26.3	26.6	26.8	26.3	26.2	26.2	26.3	26.3	26.6	27.0	26.2	26.4	26.8	26.1	26.4	27.2	26.7	26.2
US	WBMS	26.3	23.4	23.4	24.7	24.7	27.2	20.1	20.1	20.1	21.4	21.4	21.4	12.7	14.5	14.5	16.5	19.2	19.2	19.2
Australia	WBMS	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
Other (smelters)	MBR	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Other (in process)	MBR	1,300.0	1,280.0	1,280.0	1,280.0	1,280.0	1,280.0	1,280.0	1,280.0	1,280.0	1,280.0	1,280.0	1,280.0	1,280.0	1,310.0	1,310.0	1,310.0	1,310.0	1,310.0	1,310.0
Other (refineries)	MBR	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
Other (merchant/transit)	MBR	180.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0
<b>TOTAL BLISTER</b>		<b>2,106</b>	<b>2,092</b>	<b>2,093</b>	<b>2,094</b>	<b>2,094</b>	<b>2,096</b>	<b>2,089</b>	<b>2,089</b>	<b>2,089</b>	<b>2,091</b>	<b>2,091</b>	<b>2,090</b>	<b>2,103</b>	<b>2,099</b>	<b>2,098</b>	<b>2,100</b>	<b>2,104</b>	<b>2,103</b>	<b>2,103</b>
<b>TOTAL CONCS + BLISTER</b>		<b>3,203</b>	<b>3,175</b>	<b>3,176</b>	<b>3,172</b>	<b>3,160</b>	<b>3,151</b>	<b>3,135</b>	<b>3,135</b>	<b>3,145</b>	<b>3,145</b>	<b>3,175</b>	<b>3,155</b>	<b>3,170</b>	<b>3,160</b>	<b>3,172</b>	<b>3,184</b>	<b>3,169</b>	<b>3,208</b>	<b>3,212</b>

## Exchange stocks

## Exchange Copper Stocks (metric tonnes)

	LME	Comex	SHFE	Total	LME cash price	
					c/lb	\$/tonne
Jan05	46,350	41,564	19,463	107,377	143.79	3,170
Feb05	52,550	42,469	44,225	139,244	147.59	3,254
Mar05	45,275	39,324	21,463	106,062	153.30	3,380
Apr05	61,000	27,084	17,265	105,349	153.97	3,394
May05	44,325	19,985	28,411	92,721	147.38	3,249
Jun05	28,875	13,877	29,762	72,514	159.85	3,524
Jul05	31,525	9,972	34,387	75,884	163.94	3,614
Aug05	67,950	8,424	42,899	119,273	172.26	3,798
Sep05	79,950	6,533	29,452	115,935	174.99	3,858
Oct05	65,025	3,347	47,350	115,722	184.15	4,060
Nov05	72,600	3,339	74,160	150,099	193.66	4,269
Dec05	92,225	6,181	57,844	156,250	207.60	4,577
Jan06	96,000	10,571	51,343	157,914	214.75	4,734
Feb06	115,275	28,146	56,154	199,575	226.00	4,982
Mar06	120,675	32,009	32,097	184,781	231.47	5,103
Apr06	117,550	15,126	31,117	163,793	289.50	6,382
May06	111,100	8,658	45,320	165,078	365.69	8,062
Jun06	93,500	7,415	60,709	161,624	326.48	7,198
Jul06	100,575	6,129	49,553	156,257	349.78	7,711
Aug06	125,400	11,228	49,617	186,245	349.05	7,695
Sep06	116,875	18,470	33,549	168,894	344.83	7,602
Oct06	135,175	21,086	34,796	191,057	340.22	7,500
Nov06	156,725	28,691	27,141	212,557	318.83	7,029
Dec06	190,575	30,915	31,300	252,790	302.78	6,675
Jan07	216,100	32,630	24,071	272,801	257.18	5,670
Feb07	205,400	33,560	31,007	269,967	257.48	5,676
Mar07	181,075	33,055	59,364	273,494	292.68	6,452
Apr07	156,550	30,072	67,820	254,442	352.29	7,767
May07	127,450	24,947	99,027	251,424	348.46	7,682
Jun07	112,600	20,069	90,617	223,286	339.11	7,476
Jul07	103,475	19,848	90,089	213,412	361.70	7,974
Aug07	139,100	18,783	66,793	224,676	340.81	7,514
Sep07	130,675	18,248	47,791	196,714	346.95	7,649
Oct07	167,000	17,753	56,931	241,684	363.26	8,008
Nov07	189,500	16,312	34,438	240,250	316.01	6,967
Dec07	198,925	13,816	25,597	238,338	298.79	6,587
Jan08	177,800	12,680	18,158	208,638	320.29	7,061
Feb08	141,375	11,866	48,885	202,126	357.79	7,888
Mar08	112,575	10,940	55,607	179,122	382.81	8,439
Apr08	110,075	9,822	49,417	169,314	393.93	8,685
May08	123,950	10,003	44,554	178,507	380.23	8,383
Jun08	122,350	10,015	32,401	164,766	374.70	8,261
Jul08	144,650	4,175	41,090	189,915	381.66	8,414
Aug08	173,725	4,890	17,625	196,240	346.25	7,633
Sep08	199,050	9,000	16,130	224,180	317.31	6,995

## Exchange stocks

## Exchange Copper Stocks (metric tonnes)

	LME	Comex	SHFE	Total	LME cash price	
					c/lb	\$/tonne
Oct08	237,925	8,973	24,788	271,686	223.43	4,926
Nov08	291,200	15,222	16,335	322,757	168.61	3,717
Dec08	340,550	31,310	15,326	387,186	140.18	3,090
Jan09	491,200	36,505	16,567	544,272	146.10	3,221
Feb09	536,675	41,099	28,332	606,106	150.36	3,315
Mar09	501,775	42,162	25,181	569,118	170.09	3,750
Apr09	398,700	43,595	15,051	457,346	199.89	4,407
May09	311,975	50,497	30,217	392,689	207.23	4,569
Jun09	265,725	54,212	56,088	376,025	227.43	5,014
Jul09	282,125	49,855	51,135	383,115	236.58	5,216
Aug09	299,950	48,270	86,625	434,845	279.66	6,165
Sep09	346,050	48,518	98,689	493,257	281.07	6,197
Oct09	372,175	56,198	102,835	531,208	285.23	6,288
Nov09	441,000	77,736	101,277	620,013	302.91	6,678
Dec09	502,400	89,975	95,315	687,690	316.69	6,982
Jan10	543,525	94,001	101,210	738,736	333.49	7,352
Feb10	551,250	93,674	149,478	794,402	310.62	6,848
Mar10	512,450	91,742	155,465	759,657	338.51	7,463
Apr10	496,975	91,761	189,441	778,177	351.31	7,745
May10	475,575	92,342	157,698	725,615	310.16	6,838
Jun10	449,425	92,463	123,929	665,817	293.53	6,471
Jul10	413,075	91,377	104,507	608,959	303.40	6,689
Aug10	398,525	86,495	110,582	595,602	330.24	7,280
Sep10	373,800	77,003	87,447	538,250	349.69	7,709
Oct10	367,575	68,128	106,091	541,794	376.14	8,292
Nov10	354,850	65,059	122,612	542,521	384.19	8,470
Dec10	377,675	59,829	131,891	569,395	414.92	9,147
Jan11	393,925	63,746	129,250	586,921	433.44	9,556
Feb11	420,275	75,552	158,101	653,928	447.59	9,868
Mar11	438,850	76,860	161,916	677,626	432.31	9,531
Apr11	463,800	75,445	128,268	667,513	430.16	9,483
May11	470,850	73,491	82,309	626,650	404.93	8,927
Jun11	463,450	72,759	90,089	626,298	410.30	9,045
Jul11	466,025	75,072	117,067	658,164	436.33	9,619
Aug11	464,625	77,546	102,258	644,429	410.11	9,041
Sep11	474,950	79,448	97,911	652,309	377.16	8,315
Oct11	424,750	81,570	73,768	580,088	333.22	7,346
Nov11	399,625	79,442	57,655	536,722	342.55	7,552
Dec11	371,575	79,800	72,712	524,087	343.07	7,563
Jan12	329,300	80000	131,645	540,945	364.85	8,043
Feb12	292,250	83124	216,086	591,460	382.05	8,423
Mar12	257,550	78,492	218,814	554,856	383.61	8,457
Apr12	241,550	68,950	204,762	515,262	373.68	8,238
May12	223,500	54,206	157,489	435,195	359.25	7,920
Jun12	256,300	48,385	139,442	444,127	336.57	7,420