### Required fields are shown with yellow backgrounds and asterisks.

Page 1 of * 25		SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSIO WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 Form 19b-4			ON File No.* SR - 2021 - * 035  Amendment No. (req. for Amendments *) 1		
Filing by Cboe BZX Exchange, Inc.  Pursuant to Rule 19b-4 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934							
Initial *	Amendment * ✓	Withdrawal	Section 19(b)(2) *  ✓	Section	on 19(b)(3)(A) *	Section 19(b)(3)(B) *	
Pilot	Extension of Time Period for Commission Action *	Date Expires *		<ul><li>19b-4(f</li><li>19b-4(f</li><li>19b-4(f</li></ul>	)(2) 0 19b-4(f)(5)		
Notice of proposed change pursuant  Section 806(e)(1) *		o the Payment, Clearing, and Settlement Act of 2 Section 806(e)(2) *		of 2010	Security-Based Swap Submission pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934  Section 3C(b)(2) *		
Exhibit 2	_	Exhibit 3 Sent As Paper Do	ocument				
<b>Descri</b> Provide	iption a brief description of the acti	ion (limit 250 characte	rs, required when Initia	Il is checked	F*).		
Contact Information  Provide the name, telephone number, and e-mail address of the person on the staff of the self-regulatory organization prepared to respond to questions and comments on the action.							
First N	ame * Sarah		Last Name * Tadtma	in			
Title *	Counsel		Laux Hallio	984).			
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#### SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 For complete Form 19b-4 instructions please refer to the EFFS website. The self-regulatory organization must provide all required information, presented in a Form 19b-4 Information \* clear and comprehensible manner, to enable the public to provide meaningful comment on the proposal and for the Commission to determine whether the proposal Add Remove View is consistent with the Act and applicable rules and regulations under the Act. The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication Exhibit 1 - Notice of Proposed Rule Change \* in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to Add Remove View the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO] -xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3) The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication Exhibit 1A- Notice of Proposed Rule in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published Change, Security-Based Swap Submission, by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers or Advance Notice by Clearing Agencies \* guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date. Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO] -xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change, security-based swap submission, or advance notice being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3) Exhibit 2 - Notices, Written Comments, Copies of notices, written comments, transcripts, other communications. If such Transcripts, Other Communications documents cannot be filed electronically in accordance with Instruction F, they shall be filed in accordance with Instruction G. Add Remove View **Exhibit Sent As Paper Document** Exhibit 3 - Form, Report, or Questionnaire Copies of any form, report, or questionnaire that the self-regulatory organization proposes to use to help implement or operate the proposed rule change, or that is Remove referred to by the proposed rule change. Exhibit Sent As Paper Document The full text shall be marked, in any convenient manner, to indicate additions to and Exhibit 4 - Marked Copies deletions from the immediately preceding filing. The purpose of Exhibit 4 is to permit Add Remove View the staff to identify immediately the changes made from the text of the rule with which it has been working. Exhibit 5 - Proposed Rule Text The self-regulatory organization may choose to attach as Exhibit 5 proposed changes to rule text in place of providing it in Item I and which may otherwise be more easily readable if provided separately from Form 19b-4. Exhibit 5 shall be considered part Add Remove View of the proposed rule change. If the self-regulatory organization is amending only part of the text of a lengthy Partial Amendment proposed rule change, it may, with the Commission's permission, file only those portions of the text of the proposed rule change in which changes are being made if Add Remove View the filing (i.e. partial amendment) is clearly understandable on its face. Such partial amendment shall be clearly identified and marked to show deletions and additions.

# 1. <u>Text of the Proposed Rule Change</u>

- (a) Pursuant to the provisions of Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act")<sup>1</sup> and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,<sup>2</sup> Cboe BZX Exchange, Inc. ("BZX" or the "Exchange") is filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission") a proposed rule change to amend the Exchange's process for re-opening securities listed on other national securities exchanges following the resumption of trading after a halt, suspension, or pause during the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, or After Hours Trading Session. The text of the proposed rule change is enclosed as Exhibit 5. The text of the proposed rule change is available on the Exchange's website at <a href="http://markets.cboe.com/">http://markets.cboe.com/</a>, at the Exchange's principal office and at the Public Reference Room of the Commission.
  - (b) Not applicable.
  - (c) Not applicable.

### 2. Procedures of the Self-Regulatory Organization

- (a) The Exchange's President (or designee) pursuant to delegated authority approved the proposed rule change on April 26, 2021.
- (b) Please refer questions and comments on the proposed rule change to Patrick Sexton, Executive Vice President, General Counsel, and Corporate Secretary, (312) 786-7462, or Sarah Tadtman, Counsel, (913) 815-7203.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

# 3. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

### (a) <u>Purpose</u>

This Amendment No. 1 to SR-CboeBZX-2021-035 amends and replaces in its entirety the proposal as originally submitted on April 26, 2021. The Exchange submits this Amendment No. 1 in order to clarify certain points and add additional details to the proposal.

The purpose of the proposed rule change is to amend the Exchange's process for re-opening securities listed on other national securities exchanges following the resumption of trading after a halt, suspension, or pause during the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, or After Hours Trading Session. BZX Rule 11.24 describes the Exchange's opening process for securities listed on other national securities exchanges, including the process for re-opening such securities following the resumption of trading after a halt, suspension, or pause. On November 5, 2020, the Exchange filed a proposed rule change to amend its re-opening process pursuant to BZX Rule 11.24 for securities listed on the New York Stock Exchange LLC ("NYSE") following the resumption of trading after a halt, suspension, or pause during the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, or After Hours Trading Session. That filing was approved by the

The term "Early Trading Session" means the time between 7:00 a.m. and 8:00 a.m. Eastern Time. See BZX Rule 1.5(ee).

The term "Pre-Opening Session" means the time between 8:00 a.m. and 9:30 a.m. Eastern Time. See BZX Rule 1.5(r).

The term "After Hours Trading Session" means the time between 4:00 p.m. and 8:00 p.m. Eastern Time. <u>See</u> BZX Rule 1.5(c).

 <sup>&</sup>lt;u>See</u> Securities Exchange Act Release No. 90420 (November 13, 2020), 85 FR 73832 (November 19, 2020) (SR-CboeBZX-2020-083).

Commission on December 28, 2020.<sup>7</sup> The Exchange now proposes to further amend BZX Rule 11.24 to adopt a harmonized re-opening process for securities listed on NYSE ("Tape A"), securities listed on exchanges other than The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC ("Nasdaq") and NYSE ("Tape B"); and securities listed on Nasdaq ("Tape C") following the resumption of trading after a halt, suspension, or pause during the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, or After Hours Trading Session. The Exchange believes that the proposed harmonized process for Tape A, B, and C securities would simplify its procedures and provide a more effective re-opening process for securities that resume trading outside of Regular Trading Hours.<sup>8</sup>

As amended pursuant to SR-CboeBZX-2020-083, BZX Rule 11.24(e)(3) provides that during the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, or After Hours Trading Session, Tape A securities that resume trading after a halt, suspension, or pause will be automatically re-opened pursuant to the Exchange's contingent open procedures, as described in BZX Rule 11.24(d), after one second has passed following the Exchange's receipt of the first NBBO following such resumption of trading. This rule was adopted to automate the prior manual process that would otherwise be used to initiate the re-opening of Tape A securities when NYSE was not open for trading. Consistent with that intent, the Exchange proposed to continue to re-open Tape A securities using the same contingent open procedures that would apply when the Exchange manually initiated its re-opening process pursuant to BZX Rule 11.24(e)(2). As a result, when the Exchange re-

See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 90804 (December 28, 2020), 86 FR 158 (January 4, 2021) (Approval Order).

The term "Regular Trading Hours" means the time between 9:30 a.m. and 4:00 p.m. Eastern Time. See BZX Rule 1.5(w).

opens Tape A securities during pre- and post-market trading sessions today, orders are handled in time sequence and placed on the BZX Book, routed, cancelled, or executed in accordance with the terms of the order. This differs from the standard process used by the Exchange during Regular Trading Hours, where the Exchange seeks to execute queued orders at the midpoint of the national best bid or offer ("NBBO"). After additional consideration, the Exchange believes that market participants and investors would be better served by the Exchange using a consistent re-opening process across Tape A, B, and C securities, which allows Members certainty as to how orders will be handled across security types. In order to use a consistent approach, the Exchange proposes to utilize its standard midpoint re-opening in these circumstances as doing so would promote greater consistency with the process used by the Exchange in other circumstances and may generally provide executions that better reflect the applicable market for the security.

The Exchange therefore proposes to amend BZX Rule 11.24(e) such that the process for re-opening Tape A securities after the Exchange has determined to initiate a re-opening would generally mirror the standard process described in BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1), which as discussed is designed to provide an execution at the midpoint of the NBBO. The determination of *whether* to re-open such Tape A securities would, however, continue to follow the process discussed in SR-CboeBZX-2020-083. Thus, during the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, or After Hours Trading Session, the re-opening process for Tape A securities would occur at the midpoint of the NBBO after one second has passed following the Exchange's receipt of the first NBBO following the resumption of trading after a halt, suspension, or pause. Although the Exchange has

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> <u>See BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1).</u>

determined to use a midpoint re-opening process similar to that currently described in BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1), for the reasons discussed in SR-CboeBZX-2020-083, it remains important that the trigger for initiating this process outside of Regular Trading Hours not be tied to the resumption of trading on the primary listing market as NYSE does not trade its listed securities at times when the Exchange is open for pre- and post- market trading.

In addition, the Exchange proposes to amend the process for re-opening Tape B and C securities to mirror the proposed process for Tape A securities, except that the Exchange would require the primary listing market to have begun quoting the security before it initiates its own re-opening process. As explained in SR-CboeBZX-2020-083, the Exchange amended BZX Rule 11.24 to permit Tape A securities listed on NYSE to re-open based on quoting activity on other national securities exchanges during pre- and post-market trading when NYSE does not trade its listed securities. However, this limitation does not exist for Tape B or C securities as the applicable primary listing markets for those securities each offer pre- and post-market trading sessions where market participants can trade their listed securities. <sup>10</sup> As a result, the Exchange believes that it is desirable for Tape B and C securities to be opened on the Exchange only after the primary listing exchange has begun trading its listed securities, consistent with the current BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1)(2)(i), which would continue to be applied during Regular Trading Hours. However, similar to the proposed process for re-opening Tape A securities, the Exchange would simplify the triggers for re-opening trading pursuant to BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1) such that its re-opening process for Tape B and C securities during

 <sup>&</sup>lt;u>See</u> Nasdaq Rules, Equity 1, Section 1(a)(9); NYSE Arca, Inc. Rule 7.34-E(a);
 NYSE American LLC Rule 7.34E(a).

the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, and After Hours Trading Session would occur at the midpoint of the NBBO. While the separate trigger to open only after the primary listing has begun trading could apply to Tape B and C securities, the Exchange does not propose to retain this separate trigger during the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, and Post-Closing Session. Specifically, by eliminating such a trigger, the Exchange could initiate the re-opening process after the primary listing market has begun quoting the security and would not be required to wait until after a trade has occurred on the primary listing market. Moreover, the proposal to eliminate the separate trigger would provide a simplified and consistent re-opening process across all securities during these timeframes. Additionally, the triggers would occur after one second has passed following the publication of the first two-sided quotation by the listing exchange following the resumption of trading after a halt, suspension, or pause in order to ensure sufficient time is provided for the midpoint to accurately reflect the market.

Finally, the Exchange proposes to make a number of structural changes to BZX Rule 11.24(e) to facilitate the amendments described above. First, the Exchange proposes to structure BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1) such that it would contain subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C), which each would describe applicable differences between the Exchange's opening process at the beginning of the Regular Trading Session, as described in BZX Rule 11.24(a)(2) and (b), and the re-opening process employed by the Exchange after a halt. As amended, (1) BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1)(A) would describe the types of orders that are eligible for participation in the re-opening process; (2) BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1)(B) would describe the Exchange's current re-opening process, which the Exchange now proposes to limit to Regular Trading Hours; and (3) BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1)(C) would contain

language discussed above that describes the Exchange's re-opening process during the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, or After Hour Trading Session, *i.e.*, for Tape A, B, and C securities. <sup>11</sup> Second, the Exchange proposes to amend BZX Rule 11.24(e)(2) to reflect the changes discussed above. As amended, the lead in to BZX Rule 11.24(e)(2) would state that this section applies where the conditions required to establish the price of the re-opening process in the now restructured BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1)(B) or (C) have not occurred, which reflects the now renumbered sections of the rule, including language that is in current BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1) and BZX Rule 11.24(e)(3). <sup>12</sup>

### (b) Statutory Basis

The Exchange believes the proposed rule change is consistent with the requirements of Section 6(b) of the Act, <sup>13</sup> in general, and Section 6(b)(5) of the Act, <sup>14</sup> in particular, in that it is designed to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system, to promote just and equitable principles of trade, and, in general, to protect investors and the public interest and not to permit unfair discrimination between customers, issuers, brokers, or dealers. The

The Exchange would also eliminate BZX Rule 11.24(e)(3), which currently addresses the re-opening of Tape A securities listed on NYSE during pre- and post-market trading. As discussed, the Exchange is proposing to harmonize the process for re-opening Tape A, B, and C securities outside of Regular Trading Hours, and the harmonized process discussed in this proposed rule change would be described in BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1)(C).

The Exchange would also eliminate language that states that this section applies when the security has not otherwise been re-opened for trading on the Exchange pursuant to BZX Rule 11.24(e)(3). As discussed, the content of BZX rule 11.24(e)(3) would be moved to BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1)(C) with further amendments as discussed herein.

<sup>15</sup> U.S.C. § 78f(b).

<sup>15</sup> U.S.C. § 78f(b)(5).

Exchange believes that the proposed rule change is consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest as it would implement a streamlined process for reopening Tape A, B, and C securities during the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, or After Hours Trading Session.

The Exchange currently employs different processes for re-opening Tape A, B, and C securities during pre- and post-market trading. The Exchange believes, however, that market participants would be better served by a harmonized process that: (1) ensures that the Exchange's automated re-opening process executes orders at the midpoint of the NBBO; and (2) eliminates unnecessary distinctions between the process utilized for Tape A, B, and C securities. Executing the Exchange's re-opening process during pre- and post-market trading at the midpoint of the NBBO is beneficial to market participants as the NBBO midpoint may more closely reflect market prices and conditions for the security being re-opened. As a result, the Exchange believes that using the NBBO midpoint to price its re-opening process for all securities would help to promote a fair and orderly market. In addition, using generally consistent triggers for initiating the Exchange's re-opening process in Tape A, B, and C securities that resume trading during pre- and post-market trading sessions would reduce the overall complexity of the reopening process employed during these timeframes. The Exchange notes, however, that it would nevertheless require the primary listing market to begin trading its own securities prior to re-opening trading on the Exchange in Tape B and C securities. This limitation would not apply to Tape A securities that NYSE does not trade outside of its regular trading session as doing so would require unnecessary and inefficient manual intervention by the Exchange to manually initiate trading, as was the case prior to the

filing and Commission approval of SR-CboeBZX-2020-083. The Exchange believes that this distinction continues to be appropriate as it is based on applicable differences between each primary listing market's hours of operation and would continue to promote a more streamlined automated process for initiating the re-opening process in Tape A securities at times when NYSE does not trade its own listed securities.

### 4. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change would impose any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. The proposed rule change is designed to facilitate a more efficient and harmonized re-opening process for all securities that resume trading outside of Regular Trading Hours, and is not designed to address any competitive issues. All members would have their orders handled in the same manner based on the proposed changes to the Exchange's re-opening process, and other national securities exchanges are free to adopt the same or similar processes if they believe that the proposed process is beneficial for their own members. The Exchange therefore does not believe that the proposed rule change would have any significant impact on competition.

- Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change Received from Members, Participants or Others
   No written comments were solicited or received on the proposed rule change.
- Extension of Time Period for Commission Action
   Not applicable.
- 7. <u>Basis for Summary Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3) or for Accelerated Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(2)</u>

Not applicable.

8. <u>Proposed Rule Change Based on Rules of Another Self-Regulatory Organization or of the Commission</u>

The proposed rule change is not based on the rules of another self-regulatory organization or of the Commission.

- Security Based-Swap Submissions Filed Pursuant to Section 3C of the Act
   Not applicable.
- 10. Advance Notices Filed Pursuant to Section 806(e) of the Payment, Clearing and Settlement Supervision Act

Not applicable.

# 11. Exhibits

Exhibit 1 – Form of Notice of Proposed Rule Change for Federal Register.

Exhibit 5 – Text of the Proposed Rule Change

### EXHIBIT 1

#### SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

[Release No. 34- ; File No. SR-CboeBZX-2021-035]

[Insert date]

Self-Regulatory Organizations; Cboe BZX Exchange, Inc.; Notice of Filing of a Proposed Rule Change to Amend the Exchange's Process for Re-Opening Securities Listed on Other National Securities Exchanges Following the Resumption of Trading After a Halt, Suspension, or Pause During the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, or After Hours Trading Session

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Act"), <sup>1</sup> and Rule 19b-4 thereunder, <sup>2</sup> notice is hereby given that on [insert date], Cboe BZX Exchange, Inc. (the "Exchange" or "BZX") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I, II, and III below, which Items have been prepared by the Exchange. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

# I. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the Proposed Rule Change</u>

Cboe BZX Exchange, Inc. ("BZX" or the "Exchange") is filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission") a proposed rule change to amend the Exchange's process for re-opening securities listed on other national securities exchanges following the resumption of trading after a halt, suspension, or pause during the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, or After Hours Trading Session. The text of the proposed rule change is provided in Exhibit 5.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

The text of the proposed rule change is also available on the Exchange's website (<a href="http://markets.cboe.com/us/equities/regulation/rule\_filings/bzx/">http://markets.cboe.com/us/equities/regulation/rule\_filings/bzx/</a>), at the Exchange's Office of the Secretary, and at the Commission's Public Reference Room.

# II. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory</u> <u>Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>

In its filing with the Commission, the Exchange included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. The Exchange has prepared summaries, set forth in sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant aspects of such statements.

# A. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>

# 1. <u>Purpose</u>

This Amendment No. 1 to SR-CboeBZX-2021-035 amends and replaces in its entirety the proposal as originally submitted on April 26, 2021. The Exchange submits this Amendment No. 1 in order to clarify certain points and add additional details to the proposal.

The purpose of the proposed rule change is to amend the Exchange's process for re-opening securities listed on other national securities exchanges following the resumption of trading after a halt, suspension, or pause during the Early Trading Session,<sup>3</sup> Pre-Opening Session,<sup>4</sup> or After Hours Trading Session.<sup>5</sup> BZX Rule 11.24

The term "Early Trading Session" means the time between 7:00 a.m. and 8:00 a.m. Eastern Time. See BZX Rule 1.5(ee).

The term "Pre-Opening Session" means the time between 8:00 a.m. and 9:30 a.m. Eastern Time. See BZX Rule 1.5(r).

The term "After Hours Trading Session" means the time between 4:00 p.m. and

describes the Exchange's opening process for securities listed on other national securities exchanges, including the process for re-opening such securities following the resumption of trading after a halt, suspension, or pause. On November 5, 2020, the Exchange filed a proposed rule change to amend its re-opening process pursuant to BZX Rule 11.24 for securities listed on the New York Stock Exchange LLC ("NYSE") following the resumption of trading after a halt, suspension, or pause during the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, or After Hours Trading Session. 6 That filing was approved by the Commission on December 28, 2020. The Exchange now proposes to further amend BZX Rule 11.24 to adopt a harmonized re-opening process for securities listed on NYSE ("Tape A"), securities listed on exchanges other than The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC ("Nasdaq") and NYSE ("Tape B"); and securities listed on Nasdaq ("Tape C") following the resumption of trading after a halt, suspension, or pause during the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, or After Hours Trading Session. The Exchange believes that the proposed harmonized process for Tape A, B, and C securities would simplify its procedures and provide a more effective re-opening process for securities that resume trading outside of Regular Trading Hours.<sup>8</sup>

As amended pursuant to SR-CboeBZX-2020-083, BZX Rule 11.24(e)(3) provides that during the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, or After Hours Trading Session, Tape A securities that resume trading after a halt, suspension, or pause will be

<sup>8:00</sup> p.m. Eastern Time. See BZX Rule 1.5(c).

See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 90420 (November 13, 2020), 85 FR 73832 (November 19, 2020) (SR-CboeBZX-2020-083).

See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 90804 (December 28, 2020), 86 FR 158 (January 4, 2021) (Approval Order).

The term "Regular Trading Hours" means the time between 9:30 a.m. and 4:00 p.m. Eastern Time. See BZX Rule 1.5(w).

automatically re-opened pursuant to the Exchange's contingent open procedures, as described in BZX Rule 11.24(d), after one second has passed following the Exchange's receipt of the first NBBO following such resumption of trading. This rule was adopted to automate the prior manual process that would otherwise be used to initiate the re-opening of Tape A securities when NYSE was not open for trading. Consistent with that intent, the Exchange proposed to continue to re-open Tape A securities using the same contingent open procedures that would apply when the Exchange manually initiated its re-opening process pursuant to BZX Rule 11.24(e)(2). As a result, when the Exchange reopens Tape A securities during pre- and post-market trading sessions today, orders are handled in time sequence and placed on the BZX Book, routed, cancelled, or executed in accordance with the terms of the order. This differs from the standard process used by the Exchange during Regular Trading Hours, where the Exchange seeks to execute queued orders at the midpoint of the national best bid or offer ("NBBO"). 9 After additional consideration, the Exchange believes that market participants and investors would be better served by the Exchange using a consistent re-opening process across Tape A, B, and C securities, which allows Members certainty as to how orders will be handled across security types. In order to use a consistent approach, the Exchange proposes to utilize its standard midpoint re-opening in these circumstances as doing so would promote greater consistency with the process used by the Exchange in other circumstances and may generally provide executions that better reflect the applicable market for the security.

The Exchange therefore proposes to amend BZX Rule 11.24(e) such that the process for re-opening Tape A securities after the Exchange has determined to initiate a

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> <u>See BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1).</u>

re-opening would generally mirror the standard process described in BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1), which as discussed is designed to provide an execution at the midpoint of the NBBO. The determination of *whether* to re-open such Tape A securities would, however, continue to follow the process discussed in SR-CboeBZX-2020-083. Thus, during the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, or After Hours Trading Session, the re-opening process for Tape A securities would occur at the midpoint of the NBBO after one second has passed following the Exchange's receipt of the first NBBO following the resumption of trading after a halt, suspension, or pause. Although the Exchange has determined to use a midpoint re-opening process similar to that currently described in BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1), for the reasons discussed in SR-CboeBZX-2020-083, it remains important that the trigger for initiating this process outside of Regular Trading Hours not be tied to the resumption of trading on the primary listing market as NYSE does not trade its listed securities at times when the Exchange is open for pre- and post- market trading.

In addition, the Exchange proposes to amend the process for re-opening Tape B and C securities to mirror the proposed process for Tape A securities, except that the Exchange would require the primary listing market to have begun quoting the security before it initiates its own re-opening process. As explained in SR-CboeBZX-2020-083, the Exchange amended BZX Rule 11.24 to permit Tape A securities listed on NYSE to re-open based on quoting activity on other national securities exchanges during pre- and post-market trading when NYSE does not trade its listed securities. However, this limitation does not exist for Tape B or C securities as the applicable primary listing markets for those securities each offer pre- and post-market trading sessions where

market participants can trade their listed securities. <sup>10</sup> As a result, the Exchange believes that it is desirable for Tape B and C securities to be opened on the Exchange only after the primary listing exchange has begun trading its listed securities, consistent with the current BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1)(2)(i), which would continue to be applied during Regular Trading Hours. However, similar to the proposed process for re-opening Tape A securities, the Exchange would simplify the triggers for re-opening trading pursuant to BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1) such that its re-opening process for Tape B and C securities during the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, and After Hours Trading Session would occur at the midpoint of the NBBO. While the separate trigger to open only after the primary listing has begun trading could apply to Tape B and C securities, the Exchange does not propose to retain this separate trigger during the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, and Post-Closing Session. Specifically, by eliminating such a trigger, the Exchange could initiate the re-opening process after the primary listing market has begun quoting the security and would not be required to wait until after a trade has occurred on the primary listing market. Moreover, the proposal to eliminate the separate trigger would provide a simplified and consistent re-opening process across all securities during these timeframes. Additionally, the triggers would occur after one second has passed following the publication of the first two-sided quotation by the listing exchange following the resumption of trading after a halt, suspension, or pause in order to ensure sufficient time is provided for the midpoint to accurately reflect the market.

Finally, the Exchange proposes to make a number of structural changes to BZX Rule 11.24(e) to facilitate the amendments described above. First, the Exchange proposes

 <sup>&</sup>lt;u>See</u> Nasdaq Rules, Equity 1, Section 1(a)(9); NYSE Arca, Inc. Rule 7.34-E(a);
 NYSE American LLC Rule 7.34E(a).

to structure BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1) such that it would contain subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C), which each would describe applicable differences between the Exchange's opening process at the beginning of the Regular Trading Session, as described in BZX Rule 11.24(a)(2) and (b), and the re-opening process employed by the Exchange after a halt. As amended, (1) BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1)(A) would describe the types of orders that are eligible for participation in the re-opening process; (2) BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1)(B) would describe the Exchange's current re-opening process, which the Exchange now proposes to limit to Regular Trading Hours; and (3) BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1)(C) would contain language discussed above that describes the Exchange's re-opening process during the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, or After Hour Trading Session, i.e., for Tape A, B, and C securities. 11 Second, the Exchange proposes to amend BZX Rule 11.24(e)(2) to reflect the changes discussed above. As amended, the lead in to BZX Rule 11.24(e)(2) would state that this section applies where the conditions required to establish the price of the re-opening process in the now restructured BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1)(B) or (C) have not occurred, which reflects the now renumbered sections of the rule, including language that is in current BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1) and BZX Rule 11.24(e)(3). 12

The Exchange would also eliminate BZX Rule 11.24(e)(3), which currently addresses the re-opening of Tape A securities listed on NYSE during pre- and post-market trading. As discussed, the Exchange is proposing to harmonize the process for re-opening Tape A, B, and C securities outside of Regular Trading Hours, and the harmonized process discussed in this proposed rule change would be described in BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1)(C).

The Exchange would also eliminate language that states that this section applies when the security has not otherwise been re-opened for trading on the Exchange pursuant to BZX Rule 11.24(e)(3). As discussed, the content of BZX rule 11.24(e)(3) would be moved to BZX Rule 11.24(e)(1)(C) with further amendments as discussed herein.

## 2. <u>Statutory Basis</u>

The Exchange believes the proposed rule change is consistent with the requirements of Section 6(b) of the Act, <sup>13</sup> in general, and Section 6(b)(5) of the Act, <sup>14</sup> in particular, in that it is designed to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system, to promote just and equitable principles of trade, and, in general, to protect investors and the public interest and not to permit unfair discrimination between customers, issuers, brokers, or dealers. The Exchange believes that the proposed rule change is consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest as it would implement a streamlined process for reopening Tape A, B, and C securities during the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, or After Hours Trading Session.

The Exchange currently employs different processes for re-opening Tape A, B, and C securities during pre- and post-market trading. The Exchange believes, however, that market participants would be better served by a harmonized process that: (1) ensures that the Exchange's automated re-opening process executes orders at the midpoint of the NBBO; and (2) eliminates unnecessary distinctions between the process utilized for Tape A, B, and C securities. Executing the Exchange's re-opening process during pre- and post-market trading at the midpoint of the NBBO is beneficial to market participants as the NBBO midpoint may more closely reflect market prices and conditions for the security being re-opened. As a result, the Exchange believes that using the NBBO midpoint to price its re-opening process for all securities would help to promote a fair and orderly market. In addition, using generally consistent triggers for initiating the

<sup>13</sup> U.S.C. § 78f(b).

<sup>15</sup> U.S.C. § 78f(b)(5).

Exchange's re-opening process in Tape A, B, and C securities that resume trading during pre- and post-market trading sessions would reduce the overall complexity of the re- opening process employed during these timeframes. The Exchange notes, however, that it would nevertheless require the primary listing market to begin trading its own securities prior to re-opening trading on the Exchange in Tape B and C securities. This limitation would not apply to Tape A securities that NYSE does not trade outside of its regular trading session as doing so would require unnecessary and inefficient manual intervention by the Exchange to manually initiate trading, as was the case prior to the filing and Commission approval of SR-CboeBZX-2020-083. The Exchange believes that this distinction continues to be appropriate as it is based on applicable differences between each primary listing market's hours of operation and would continue to promote a more streamlined automated process for initiating the re-opening process in Tape A securities at times when NYSE does not trade its own listed securities.

## B. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change would impose any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. The proposed rule change is designed to facilitate a more efficient and harmonized re-opening process for all securities that resume trading outside of Regular Trading Hours, and is not designed to address any competitive issues. All members would have their orders handled in the same manner based on the proposed changes to the Exchange's re-opening process, and other national securities exchanges are free to adopt the same or similar processes if they believe that the proposed process is beneficial for their own members. The Exchange therefore does not believe that the proposed rule change would have any significant impact on competition.

C. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed</u> <u>Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

No written comments were solicited or received on the proposed rule change.

# III. <u>Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action</u>

Within 45 days of the date of publication of this notice in the <u>Federal Register</u> or within such longer period up to 90 days (i) as the Commission may designate if it finds such longer period to be appropriate and publishes its reasons for so finding or (ii) as to which the Exchange consents, the Commission will:

- A. by order approve or disapprove such proposed rule change, or
- B. institute proceedings to determine whether the proposed rule change should be disapproved.

### IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

#### Electronic comments:

- Use the Commission's Internet comment form
   (<u>http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml</u>); or
- Send an e-mail to <a href="mailto:rule-comments@sec.gov">rule-comments@sec.gov</a>. <a href="mailto:Please include File Number">Please include File Number</a> <a href="mailto:SR-CboeBZX-2021-035">SR-CboeBZX-2021-035</a> on the subject line.

#### Paper comments:

Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange
 Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-CboeBZX-2021-035. This file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet website (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, D.C. 20549 on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of the filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. All comments received will be posted without change; the Commission does not edit personal identifying information from submissions. You should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly. All submissions should refer to File Number SR-CboeBZX-2021-035 and should be submitted on or before [insert date 21 days from publication in the Federal Register].

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority. <sup>15</sup>

Secretary

<sup>15</sup> 

#### EXHIBIT 5

Proposed new language is <u>underlined</u>; proposed deletions are in [brackets].

# Rules of Cboe BZX Exchange, Inc.

\* \* \*

Rule 11.24 Opening Process for Non-BZX-Listed Securities

\* \* \*

- (e) Re-Opening After a Halt. While a non-BZX-listed security is subject to a halt, suspension, or pause in trading, other than a halt initiated pursuant to Rule 11.18(b)(2) following a Level 3 Market Decline, the Exchange will accept orders for queuing prior to the resumption of trading in the security for participation in the Re-Opening Process.
  - (1) The Re-Opening Process will occur in the same manner described in paragraphs (a)(2) and (b) above, with the following exceptions:
    - ([1]A) [n]Non-RHO orders will be eligible for participation in the Re-Opening Process, but IOC, FOK, BZX Post Only Orders, and Minimum Quantity Orders will be cancelled or rejected, as applicable, and any ISO that is not IOC or FOK will be converted into a non-ISO and be queued for participation in the Re-Opening Process; [and]
    - ([2]B) <u>During Regular Trading Hours</u>, the Re-Opening Process will occur at the midpoint of the: (i) first NBBO subsequent to the first reported trade and first two-sided quotation on the listing exchange following the resumption of trading after a halt, suspension, or pause; or (ii) NBBO when the first two-sided quotation is published by the listing exchange following the resumption of trading after a halt, suspension, or pause if no first trade is reported by the listing exchange within one second of publication of the first two-sided quotation by the listing exchange[.]; and
    - (C) During the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, or After Hours Trading Session, the Re-Opening Process will occur at the midpoint of the NBBO after one second has passed following: (i) for Tape A securities, the Exchange's receipt of the first NBBO following the resumption of trading after a halt, suspension, or pause; or (ii) for Tape B and C securities, the publication of the first two-sided quotation by the listing exchange

following the resumption of trading after a halt, suspension, or pause.

- (2) Where [neither of] the conditions required to establish the price of the Re-Opening Process in paragraph (e)(1)(B) or (C) above have not occurred, [and the security has not otherwise been re-opened for trading on the Exchange pursuant to paragraph (3) below,] the security may be opened for trading at the discretion of the Exchange. Where the security is opened by the Exchange subject to this discretion, orders will be handled in the same manner described in paragraph (d) above.
- [(3) During the Early Trading Session, Pre-Opening Session, or After Hours Trading Session, NYSE-listed securities that resume trading after a halt, suspension, or pause will be automatically re-opened in the manner described in paragraph (d) above after one second has passed following the Exchange's receipt of the first NBBO following such resumption of trading.]

\* \* \*