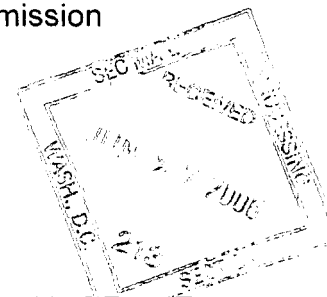




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United States Securities and Exchange Commission

Washington, D.C.



FORM 11-K

(X) ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2005

OR

() TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File Number 1-13508

A. Full title of the plan and the address of the plan, if different from that of the issuer named below:

The Colonial BancGroup 401(k) Plan

B. Name of issuer of the securities held pursuant to the plan and the address of its principal executive officer:

The Colonial BancGroup, Inc.
One Commerce Street
Post Office Box 1108
Montgomery, Alabama 36101
(334) 240-5000

PROCESSED
JUN 30 2006
THOMSON
FINANCIAL

The Colonial BancGroup

401(k) Plan

**Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule
December 31, 2005 and 2004**

**The Colonial BancGroup 401(k) Plan
Index
December 31, 2005 and 2004**

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Note: Other schedules required by Section 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Report and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 have been omitted because they are not applicable.

Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

To the Participants and Administrator of
The Colonial BancGroup 401(k) Plan

In our opinion, the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of The Colonial BancGroup 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") at December 31, 2005 and 2004, and the changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2005 in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits of these statements in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. This supplemental schedule is the responsibility of the Plan's management. The supplemental schedule has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

Birmingham, Alabama
June 16, 2006

The Colonial BancGroup 401(k) Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2005 and 2004

	2005	2004
Assets		
Investments at fair value	\$ 96,911,518	\$ 83,012,152
Cash, noninterest-bearing	457,302	121,905
Contributions receivable		
Employees	324,091	282,076
Employer	109,542	94,745
Dividends receivable	-	10,216
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits	<u>\$ 97,802,453</u>	<u>\$ 83,521,094</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

The Colonial BancGroup 401(k) Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Year Ended December 31, 2005

	2005
Additions	
Dividend and interest income	\$ 3,676,698
Contributions	
Employee	9,604,177
Employer	3,462,246
Transfer from plan merger	2,833,622
Employee rollover proceeds	847,520
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	3,712,789
Total additions	<u>24,137,052</u>
Deductions	
Administrative expenses	165,424
Benefits	9,690,269
Total deductions	<u>9,855,693</u>
Net increase	14,281,359
Net Assets Available for Benefits	
Beginning of year	<u>83,521,094</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 97,802,453</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

The Colonial BancGroup 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2005 and 2004

1. Description of Plan

The Colonial BancGroup 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") is a salary reduction profit sharing plan sponsored by The Colonial BancGroup, Inc. and its subsidiaries (collectively "BancGroup") to provide benefits to their employees. BancGroup operates predominately in the domestic commercial banking industry in the southeastern United States.

The Plan is administered by the Administrative Committee for the Colonial BancGroup 401(k) Plan. The Charles Schwab Trust Company functions as the Plan Trustee and Milliman USA, Inc. serves as the Plan Recordkeeper.

Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for more complete information regarding vesting, benefits, and other plan provisions.

Eligibility and Participation

Prior to April 1, 2005, each employee who worked at least 20 hours per week were eligible to become a participant on the first day of any calendar month following the completion of three months of eligible service. Effective April 1, 2005, each employee of BancGroup who works at least 20 hours per week shall be eligible to become an active participant coincident with the employment date of hire. Employees who work less than 20 hours a week shall be eligible to become an active participant the date the employee completes one year of eligible service.

Employee Contributions

Under the Plan, the amount of salary reduction for any plan year shall be no less than 1% of the participant's compensation nor greater than 70% of the participant's compensation (in 1% increments). The amount of the salary reduction will be remitted by BancGroup to the Plan's custodian at the end of each pay period. For 2005, the maximum employee contribution allowable by the Internal Revenue Code, excluding catch-up contribution provisions, was \$14,000. The maximum catch-up contribution for 2005 was \$4,000.

Employee Rollover Contributions

Employees may roll other funds from a prior employer's qualified retirement plan or certain IRAs into the Plan. The funds must be rolled into the Plan within 60 days after the funds are received by the employee from the other qualified plan.

Transfer from Plan Merger

During 2005, BancGroup acquired Union Bank of Florida and the Union Bank 401(k) Plan assets were transferred into the Plan.

Employer Contributions

For each participant who made a contribution during the Plan year, BancGroup shall also make an employer matching contribution equal to fifty percent of the participant's salary reduction contribution, limited to a maximum of three percent of the participant's compensation.

BancGroup may also contribute to the Plan for each plan year a discretionary contribution, which shall be in addition to the employer matching contribution. The amount of such discretionary contribution, if any, for any plan year shall be determined by the Board of Directors of BancGroup. No discretionary contributions were made during the year ended December 31, 2005.

The Colonial BancGroup 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2005 and 2004

Investment Options

Participants direct the investment of both the salary reduction contributions and employer matching and discretionary contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan currently offers six mutual funds, one money market fund, and BancGroup common stock as investment options for participants.

Forfeitures

The non-vested portion of a terminated employee's account balance shall be forfeited and used to reduce BancGroup's future employer contributions otherwise payable for the plan year in which such forfeitures arise or for any succeeding plan year. For the year ended December 31, 2005, employer contributions were offset by non-vested forfeited amounts of approximately \$274,000. At December 31, 2005, forfeited non-vested accounts available for use totaled approximately \$31,000.

Termination of Plan

While it is the intention of BancGroup to continue the Plan indefinitely, BancGroup reserves the right to reduce, suspend, or discontinue contributions to the Plan or to terminate the Plan at any time by vote of its Board of Directors. Upon such termination of the Plan, the interest of each participant will be distributed to the participant or beneficiary at the time prescribed by the Plan agreement and the Internal Revenue Code.

Participant Loans

Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of (a) 50% of their vested account balance less any outstanding loans of the participant or (b) \$50,000 less the highest outstanding loan balance in the previous twelve months for that participant. Loan transactions are treated as transfers between the investment fund and the participant loan fund. Loan terms may not exceed five years. Additional restrictions on participant loans may be implemented by the Plan Administrator. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at Colonial Bank's prime rate plus 1%. The interest rates on the existing loans as of December 31, 2005 and 2004 ranged from 4.25% to 10.50%.

2. Benefits

Termination of Employment

Any benefits payable to a participant whose employment with BancGroup has terminated for any reason other than death or disability shall be distributed to the participant as follows: (1) if the value of benefits is not greater than \$1,000, the distribution shall be in a lump-sum payment, (2) if the value of benefits is equal to \$1,000 but not exceeding \$5,000 and the distribution occurs prior to attainment of normal retirement age, benefits shall be rolled to a BancGroup IRA in the participant's name in the absence of a written election from the participant or (3) if the value of benefits is greater than \$5,000, the distribution shall, at the election of the participant, be received as of any valuation date on or after the termination date, but not later than age 65. The participant may elect to receive the distribution in the following forms: (a) direct rollover of entire distribution to a BancGroup IRA, (b) direct rollover to another institution or qualified plan, or (c) lump sum payment.

The Colonial BancGroup 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Disability

A participant that incurs a disability will become fully vested in the employer matching account and discretionary contribution account balances regardless of age and years of service. The vested account balances may be received, in the form of a lump-sum payment, as of any valuation date on or after the termination date, but no later than age 65.

Death

In the event of a participant's death, account balances become fully vested and immediately payable, in the form of a lump-sum payment, to the surviving spouse or properly designated non-spouse beneficiary.

Vesting

A participant's interest in the salary reduction account shall at all times be fully vested and nonforfeitable. A participant's interest in the employer matching and discretionary contributions shall be fully vested and nonforfeitable upon the occurrence of any of the following events: death, disability, or attainment of normal retirement date while in the service of BancGroup, termination of the Plan, or complete discontinuance of all employer matching and discretionary contributions. Prior to the occurrence of any of the preceding events, the vested interest in employer matching and discretionary contributions shall be determined in accordance with the following vesting schedule:

Years of Service	Vesting Percentage
Less than 1 year	0%
1 year	20%
2 years	40%
3 years	60%
4 years	80%
5 years of more	100%

3. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

General

The Plan is on the accrual method of accounting and the financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan provides for various investment options in any combination of stocks, mutual funds, and other investment securities. Generally, all investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in risks in the near term could materially affect participants' account balances and amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits and the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Additionally, due to the concentration of investment in the common stock of the plan sponsor (BancGroup), it is at least reasonably possible that changes in fair value of the common stock in the near term could materially affect participants' account balances and amounts reported in the

The Colonial BancGroup 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2005 and 2004

statements of net assets available for benefit and the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Valuation of Investments

Investments are stated at fair value. Investments in money market funds, mutual funds, and BancGroup common stock are valued at the last quoted market price on the last business day of the year; securities traded in the over-the-counter market are valued at the latest bid price from published sources (Note 4). Participant loans are valued at cost, which approximates fair value. The Plan presents in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits the net appreciation (depreciation) in the fair value of its investments which consists of the realized gains (losses) and the unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on those investments.

Purchases and sales of securities are reflected as of the settlement date. Gain or loss on sales of securities is determined using the average cost of securities sold. Interest income from investments is recorded when earned. Dividend income is recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

4. Investments

Investment information at December 31, 2005 and 2004, and for the year ended December 31, 2005, is as follows:

Name & Title of Issuer	Fair Value	
	2005	2004
The Colonial BancGroup, Inc. Common Stock	\$ 38,637,183 *	\$ 33,778,565 *
American Beacon International Equity Fund	3,894,330	2,596,732
American Century Income & Growth Fund	10,869,276 *	9,745,460 *
Charles Schwab Institutional Advantage Money Fund	5,869,319 *	4,913,586 *
Charles Schwab Manager's Special Equity Fund	8,485,960 *	7,441,041 *
Dodge & Cox Balanced Fund	13,942,962 *	12,314,412 *
Dreyfus Appreciation Fund	8,088,363 *	6,551,289 *
PIMCO Total Return Fund	5,141,211 *	3,801,704
Participant Loans	1,982,914	1,869,363
	<u>\$ 96,911,518</u>	<u>\$ 83,012,152</u>

* Represents 5% or more of the Plan's net assets available for benefits at December 31, 2005 and 2004.

The Colonial BancGroup 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2005 and 2004

The Plan's investments (including investments bought and sold, as well as those held during the year) had net appreciation in fair value of \$3,712,789 during the year ended December 31, 2005, as follows:

Mutual Funds	\$ 114,351
Common Stock	<u>3,598,438</u>
	<u>\$ 3,712,789</u>

5. Income Tax Status

The Plan obtained its latest determination letter on May 10, 2002, in which the Internal Revenue Service stated that the Plan, as then designed, was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Subsequent to this determination by the Internal Revenue Service, the Plan was amended. The plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan continues to qualify and operate as designed. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

6. Related Party Transactions

BancGroup paid administrative expenses on behalf of the Plan, including legal, trust, administrative, and accounting fees of approximately \$360,000 for the year ended December 31, 2005.

For the year ended December 31, 2005, the Plan recognized dividend income, realized gains, and unrealized gains of approximately \$1,000,000, \$1,564,000 and \$2,034,000, respectively, on its investment in The Colonial BancGroup, Inc. common stock.

For investment purposes, the Plan purchased approximately \$6,323,000 and liquidated approximately \$4,359,000 of The Colonial BancGroup, Inc. common stock for the year ended December 31, 2005.

The Colonial BancGroup 401(k) Plan
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2005

a.	b.	c.	d.	e.
Identity of Issuer, Borrower Lessor, or Similar Party		Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par Value, or Maturity Value	Cost **	Current Value
*	The Colonial BancGroup, Inc.	1,622,048 shares, common stock	\$	38,637,183
	American Beacon	189,229 shares, American Beacon International Equity Fund		3,894,330
	American Century	358,367 shares, American Century Income and Growth Fund, Mutual Fund		10,869,276
*	Charles Schwab	5,869,319 shares, Charles Schwab Institutional Advantage Money Fund, Money Market Fund		5,869,319
*	Charles Schwab	97,798 shares, Charles Schwab Manager's Special Equity Fund, Mutual Fund		8,485,960
	Dodge & Cox	171,416 shares, Dodge & Cox Balanced Fund, Mutual Fund		13,942,962
	Dreyfus	203,481 shares, Dreyfus Appreciation Fund, Mutual Fund		8,088,363
	PIMCO	489,639 shares, PIMCO Total Return Fund, Mutual Fund		5,141,211
	Participant Loans	Various maturities and rates ranging from 4.25% to 10.5%.		1,982,914
			\$	96,911,518

* Denotes a party-in-interest.

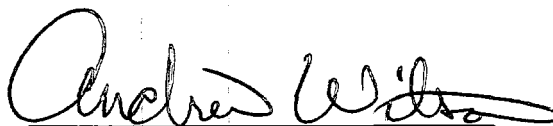
** Cost information has not been included as all investments are participant-directed.

SIGNATURES

The Plan. Pursuant to the requirement of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the trustees (or other persons who administer the employee benefit plan) have duly caused this annual report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

The Colonial BancGroup 401(k) Plan

Date: June 26, 2006

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Andrew Wilson". The signature is written in a cursive style with a long horizontal flourish at the end.

Andrew Wilson
Plan Administrator

CONSENT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

We hereby consent to the incorporation by reference in the Registration Statement on Form S-8 (No. 033-63347) of The Colonial BancGroup, Inc. of our report dated June 16, 2006 relating to the financial statements of The Colonial BancGroup 401(k) Plan, which appears in this Form 11-K.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP
Birmingham, Alabama
June 21, 2006