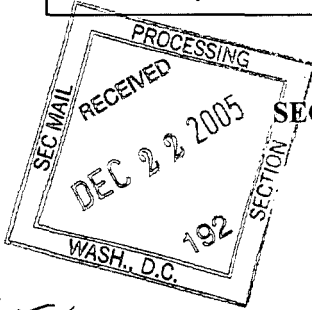


ATTENTION

Failure to file notice in the appropriate states will not result in a loss of the federal exemption. Conversely, failure to file the appropriate federal notice will not result in a loss of an available state exemption unless such exemption is predicated on the filing of a federal notice.



UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549  
FORM D

OMB APPROVAL  
OMB Number: 3235-0076  
Expires: April 30, 2008  
Estimated average burden  
hours per response . . . 16.00

NOTICE OF SALE OF SECURITIES  
PURSUANT TO REGULATION D,  
SECTION 4(6), AND/OR  
UNIFORM LIMITED OFFERING EXEMPTION



05075802

1145629

Name of Offering ( check if this is an amendment and name has changed, and indicate change.) Series C Preferred Stock and underlying Common Stock issuable upon conversion of Preferred Stock.

File Under (Check box(es) that apply):  Rule 504  Rule 505  Rule 506  Section 4(6)  ULOE

Type of Filing:  New Filing  Amendment

A. BASIC IDENTIFICATION DATA

1. Enter the information requested about the issuer

Name of Issuer ( check if this is an amendment and name has changed, and indicate change.)

Kovio, Inc.

Address of Executive Offices (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

1145 Sonora Court, Sunnyvale, CA 94086

Telephone Number (Including Area Code)

(408) 738-3360

Address of Principal Business Operations (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

(if different from Executive Offices) Same as above

Telephone Number (Including Area Code)

Same as above

Brief Description of Business research and development of nano-scale engineering and manufacturing technologies

Type of Business Organization

- corporation  limited partnership, already formed  other (please specify):
- business trust  limited partnership, to be formed

Actual or Estimated Date of Incorporation or Organization:

Month: 0 3 Year: 0 1

Actual  Estimated

Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization: (Enter two-letter U.S. Postal Service abbreviation for State:

CN for Canada; FN for other foreign jurisdiction) D E

PROCESSED  
DEC 30 2005  
E THOMSON FINANCIAL

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

Federal:

Who Must File: All issuers making an offering of securities in reliance on an exemption under Regulation D or Section 4(6), 17 CFR 230.501 et seq. or 15 U.S.C. 77d(6).

When To File: A notice must be filed no later than 15 days after the first sale of securities in the offering. A notice is deemed filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) on the earlier of the date it is received by the SEC at the address given below or, if received at that address after the date on which it is due, on the date it was mailed by United States registered or certified mail to that address.

Where To File: U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, 450 Fifth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20549.

Copies Required: Five (5) copies of this notice must be filed with the SEC, one of which must be manually signed. Any copies not manually signed must be photocopies of the manually signed copy or bear typed or printed signatures.

Information Required: A new filing must contain all information requested. Amendments need only report the name of the issuer and offering, any changes thereto, the information requested in Part C, and any material changes from the information previously supplied in Parts A and B. Part E and the Appendix need not be filed with the SEC.

Filing Fee: There is no federal filing fee.

State:

This notice shall be used to indicate reliance on the Uniform Limited Offering Exemption (ULOE) for sales of securities in those states that have adopted ULOE and that have adopted this form. Issuers relying on ULOE must file a separate notice with the Securities Administrator in each state where sales are to be, or have been made. If a state requires the payment of a fee as a precondition to the claim for the exemption, a fee in the proper amount shall accompany this form. This notice shall be filed in the appropriate states in accordance with state law. The Appendix to the notice constitutes a part of this notice and must be completed.

**A. BASIC IDENTIFICATION DATA**

2. Enter the information requested for the following:

- Each promoter of the issuer, if the issuer has been organized within the past five years;
- Each beneficial owner having the power to vote or dispose, or direct the vote or disposition of, 10% or more of a class of equity securities of the issuer;
- Each executive officer and director of corporate issuers and of corporate general and managing partners of partnership issuers; and
- Each general and managing partner of partnership issuers.

Check Box(es) that Apply:  Promoter  Beneficial Owner  Executive Officer  Director  General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**Arreola, Jose**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

**c/o Kovio, Inc., 1145 Sonora Court, Sunnyvale, CA 94086**

Check Box(es) that Apply:  Promoter  Beneficial Owner  Executive Officer  Director  General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**Chandra, Rob**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

**c/o Bessemer Venture Partners, 535 Middlefield Road, Suite 245, Menlo Park, CA 94025**

Check Box(es) that Apply:  Promoter  Beneficial Owner  Executive Officer  Director  General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**David, Steven**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

**c/o Kovio, Inc., 1145 Sonora Court, Sunnyvale, CA 94086**

Check Box(es) that Apply:  Promoter  Beneficial Owner  Executive Officer  Director  General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**Fisher, Adam**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

**c/o Jerusalem Venture Partners, 41 Madison Avenue, 25th Floor, New York, NY 10010**

Check Box(es) that Apply:  Promoter  Beneficial Owner  Executive Officer  Director  General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**Jacobson, Joseph M.**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

**c/o Kovio, Inc., 1145 Sonora Court, Sunnyvale, CA 94086**

Check Box(es) that Apply:  Promoter  Beneficial Owner  Executive Officer  Director  General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**Khosla, Vinod**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

**c/o Kleiner Perkins Caufield & Byers, 2750 Sand Hill Road, Menlo Park, CA 94025**

Check Box(es) that Apply:  Promoter  Beneficial Owner  Executive Officer  Director  General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**Bessemer Venture Partners and affiliates**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

**c/o Bessemer Venture Partners, 535 Middlefield Road, Suite 245, Menlo Park, CA 94025**

Check Box(es) that Apply:  Promoter  Beneficial Owner  Executive Officer  Director  General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**Duff Ackerman & Goodrich, LLC and affiliated funds**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

**Two Embarcadero Center, Suite 2300, San Francisco, CA 94111**

(Use blank sheet, or copy and use additional copies of this sheet, as necessary.)

**A. BASIC IDENTIFICATION DATA**

2. Enter the information requested for the following:

- Each promoter of the issuer, if the issuer has been organized within the past five years;
- Each beneficial owner having the power to vote or dispose, or direct the vote or disposition of, 10% or more of a class of equity securities of the issuer;
- Each executive officer and director of corporate issuers and of corporate general and managing partners of partnership issuers; and
- Each general and managing partner of partnership issuers.

Check Box(es) that Apply:  Promoter  Beneficial Owner  Executive Officer  Director  General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**Jerusalem Venture Partners and affiliated Funds**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

**41 Madison Avenue, 25th Floor, New York, NY 10010**

Check Box(es) that Apply:  Promoter  Beneficial Owner  Executive Officer  Director  General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**KPCB Holdings, Inc., as nominee**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

**2750 Sand Hill Road, Menlo Park, CA 94025**

Check Box(es) that Apply:  Promoter  Beneficial Owner  Executive Officer  Director  General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**Jacobson, Joseph M. and The Joseph Jacobson 2001 Family Trust**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

**c/o Kovio, Inc., 1145 Sonora Court, Sunnyvale, CA 94086**

Check Box(es) that Apply:  Promoter  Beneficial Owner  Executive Officer  Director  General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**Bulthaupt, Colin**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

**c/o Kovio, Inc., 1145 Sonora Court, Sunnyvale, CA 94086**

Check Box(es) that Apply:  Promoter  Beneficial Owner  Executive Officer  Director  General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**Hubert, Brian**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

**c/o Kovio, Inc., 1145 Sonora Court, Sunnyvale, CA 94086**

Check Box(es) that Apply:  Promoter  Beneficial Owner  Executive Officer  Director  General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**Ridley, Brent**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

**c/o Kovio, Inc., 1145 Sonora Court, Sunnyvale, CA 94086**

Check Box(es) that Apply:  Promoter  Beneficial Owner  Executive Officer  Director  General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

Check Box(es) that Apply:  Promoter  Beneficial Owner  Executive Officer  Director  General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

(Use blank sheet, or copy and use additional copies of this sheet, as necessary.)

**B. INFORMATION ABOUT OFFERING**

1. Has the issuer sold, or does the issuer intend to sell, to non-accredited investors in this offering? .....  Yes  No  
 Answer also in Appendix, Column 2, if filing under ULOE.
2. What is the minimum investment that will be accepted from any individual? ..... \$ N/A
3. Does the offering permit joint ownership of a single unit? .....  Yes  No
4. Enter the information requested for each person who has been or will be paid or given, directly or indirectly, any commission or similar remuneration for solicitation of purchasers in connection with sales of securities in the offering. If a person to be listed is an associated person or agent of a broker or dealer registered with the SEC and/or with a state or states, list the name of the broker or dealer. If more than five (5) persons to be listed are associated persons of such a broker or dealer, you may set forth the information for the broker or dealer only.

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

Name of Associated Broker or Dealer

States in Which Person Listed Has Solicited or Intends to Solicit Purchasers

(Check "All States" or check individual States) .....  All States

|      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| [AL] | [AK] | [AZ] | [AR] | [CA] | [CO] | [CT] | [DE] | [DC] | [FL] | [GA] | [HI] | [ID] |
| [IL] | [IN] | [IA] | [KS] | [KY] | [LA] | [ME] | [MD] | [MA] | [MI] | [MN] | [MS] | [MO] |
| [MT] | [NE] | [NV] | [NH] | [NJ] | [NM] | [NY] | [NC] | [ND] | [OH] | [OK] | [OR] | [PA] |
| [RI] | [SC] | [SD] | [TN] | [TX] | [UT] | [VT] | [VA] | [WA] | [WV] | [WI] | [WY] | [PR] |

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

Name of Associated Broker or Dealer

States in Which Person Listed Has Solicited or Intends to Solicit Purchasers

(Check "All States" or check individual States) .....  All States

|      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| [AL] | [AK] | [AZ] | [AR] | [CA] | [CO] | [CT] | [DE] | [DC] | [FL] | [GA] | [HI] | [ID] |
| [IL] | [IN] | [IA] | [KS] | [KY] | [LA] | [ME] | [MD] | [MA] | [MI] | [MN] | [MS] | [MO] |
| [MT] | [NE] | [NV] | [NH] | [NJ] | [NM] | [NY] | [NC] | [ND] | [OH] | [OK] | [OR] | [PA] |
| [RI] | [SC] | [SD] | [TN] | [TX] | [UT] | [VT] | [VA] | [WA] | [WV] | [WI] | [WY] | [PR] |

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

Name of Associated Broker or Dealer

States in Which Person Listed Has Solicited or Intends to Solicit Purchasers

(Check "All States" or check individual States) .....  All States

|      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| [AL] | [AK] | [AZ] | [AR] | [CA] | [CO] | [CT] | [DE] | [DC] | [FL] | [GA] | [HI] | [ID] |
| [IL] | [IN] | [IA] | [KS] | [KY] | [LA] | [ME] | [MD] | [MA] | [MI] | [MN] | [MS] | [MO] |
| [MT] | [NE] | [NV] | [NH] | [NJ] | [NM] | [NY] | [NC] | [ND] | [OH] | [OK] | [OR] | [PA] |
| [RI] | [SC] | [SD] | [TN] | [TX] | [UT] | [VT] | [VA] | [WA] | [WV] | [WI] | [WY] | [PR] |

(Use blank sheet, or copy and use additional copies of this sheet, as necessary.)

**C. OFFERING PRICE, NUMBER OF INVESTORS, EXPENSES AND USE OF PROCEEDS**

1. Enter the aggregate offering price of securities included in this offering and the total amount already sold. Enter "0" if answer is "none" or "zero." If the transaction is an exchange offering, check this box  and indicate in the columns below the amounts of the securities offered for exchange and already exchanged.

| Type of Security                                                                                              | Aggregate Offering Price | Amount Already Sold    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| Debt .....                                                                                                    | \$ -0-                   | \$ -0-                 |
| Equity Series C Preferred Stock and underlying Common Stock issuable upon conversion of Preferred Stock ..... | <u>\$15,465,000.00</u>   | <u>\$10,347,678.00</u> |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Common <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Preferred                      |                          |                        |
| Convertible Securities (including warrants) .....                                                             | \$ -0-                   | \$ -0-                 |
| Partnership Interests .....                                                                                   | \$ -0-                   | \$ -0-                 |
| Other (Specify _____) .....                                                                                   | \$ -0-                   | \$ -0-                 |
| Total.....                                                                                                    | <u>\$15,465,000.00</u>   | <u>\$10,347,678.00</u> |

Answer also in Appendix, Column 3, if filing under ULOE.

2. Enter the number of accredited and non-accredited investors who have purchased securities in this offering and the aggregate dollar amounts of their purchases. For offerings under Rule 504, indicate the number of persons who have purchased securities and the aggregate dollar amount of their purchases on the total lines. Enter "0" if answer is "none" or "zero."

|                                              | Number Investors | Aggregate Dollar Amount of Purchases |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Accredited Investors.....                    | <u>33</u>        | <u>\$15,465,000.00</u>               |
| Non-accredited Investors.....                | <u>0</u>         | <u>\$ -0-</u>                        |
| Total (for filings under Rule 504 only)..... | <u>n/a</u>       | <u>\$ n/a</u>                        |

Answer also in Appendix, Column 4, if filing under ULOE.

3. If this filing is for an offering under Rule 504 or 505, enter the information requested for all securities sold by the issuer, to date, in offerings of the types indicated, in the twelve (12) months prior to the first sale of securities in this offering. Classify securities by type listed in Part C - Question 1.

| Type of offering  | Type of Security | Dollar Amount Sold |
|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Rule 505 .....    | <u>n/a</u>       | <u>\$ -0-</u>      |
| Regulation A..... | <u>n/a</u>       | <u>\$ -0-</u>      |
| Rule 504 .....    | <u>n/a</u>       | <u>\$ -0-</u>      |
| Total.....        | <u>n/a</u>       | <u>\$ -0-</u>      |

4. a. Furnish a statement of all expenses in connection with the issuance and distribution of the securities in this offering. Exclude amounts relating solely to organization expenses of the issuer. The information may be given as subject to future contingencies. If the amount of an expenditure is not known, furnish an estimate and check the box to the left of the estimate.

|                                                           |                                     |                           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Transfer Agent's Fees.....                                | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <u>\$ -0-</u>             |
| Printing and Engraving Costs.....                         | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <u>\$ -0-</u>             |
| Legal Fees.....                                           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <u>\$To be determined</u> |
| Accounting Fees.....                                      | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <u>\$ -0-</u>             |
| Engineering Fees.....                                     | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <u>\$ -0-</u>             |
| Sales Commissions (specify finder's fees separately)..... | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <u>\$ -0-</u>             |
| Other Expenses (identify _____).....                      | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <u>\$ -0-</u>             |
| Total.....                                                | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <u>\$To be determined</u> |

**C. OFFERING PRICE, NUMBER OF INVESTORS, EXPENSES AND USE OF PROCEEDS**

b. Enter the difference between the aggregate offering price given in response to Part C - Question 1 and total expenses furnished in response to Part C - Question 4.a. This difference is the "adjusted gross proceeds to the issuer." .....

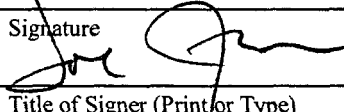
\$ 15,465,000.00

5. Indicate below the amount of the adjusted gross proceeds to the issuer used or proposed to be used for each of the purposes shown. If the amount for any purpose is not known, furnish an estimate and check the box to the left of the estimate. The total of the payments listed must equal the adjusted gross proceeds to the issuer set forth in response to Part C - Question 4.b. above.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Payments to<br>Officers,<br>Directors, &<br>Affiliates | Payments To<br>Others                                      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| Salaries and fees .....                                                                                                                                                                           | <input type="checkbox"/> \$ <u>-0-</u>                 | <input type="checkbox"/> \$ <u>-0-</u>                     |
| Purchase of real estate .....                                                                                                                                                                     | <input type="checkbox"/> <u>-0-</u>                    | <input type="checkbox"/> <u>-0-</u>                        |
| Purchase, rental or leasing and installation of machinery and equipment .....                                                                                                                     | <input type="checkbox"/> \$ <u>-0-</u>                 | <input type="checkbox"/> \$ <u>-0-</u>                     |
| Construction or leasing of plant buildings and facilities .....                                                                                                                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> \$ <u>-0-</u>                 | <input type="checkbox"/> \$ <u>-0-</u>                     |
| Acquisition of other business (including the value of securities involved in this offering that may be used in exchange for the assets or securities of another issuer pursuant to a merger)..... | <input type="checkbox"/> \$ <u>-0-</u>                 | <input type="checkbox"/> \$ <u>-0-</u>                     |
| Repayment of indebtedness.....                                                                                                                                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/> \$ <u>-0-</u>                 | <input type="checkbox"/> \$ <u>-0-</u>                     |
| Working capital .....                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/> \$ <u>-0-</u>                 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <u>\$15,465,000.00</u> |
| Other (specify): _____                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                        |                                                            |
| _____                                                                                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/> \$ <u>-0-</u>                 | <input type="checkbox"/> \$ <u>-0-</u>                     |
| _____                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                        |                                                            |
| Column Totals.....                                                                                                                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> \$ <u>-0-</u>                 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <u>\$15,465,000.00</u> |
| Total Payments Listed (column totals added).....                                                                                                                                                  |                                                        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <u>\$15,465,000.00</u> |

**D. FEDERAL SIGNATURE**

The issuer has duly caused this notice to be signed by the undersigned duly authorized person. If this notice is filed under Rule 505, the following signature constitutes an undertaking by the issuer to furnish to the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, upon written request of its staff, the information furnished by the issuer to any non-accredited investor pursuant to paragraph (b)(2) of Rule 502.

|                                                       |                                                                                                  |                                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Issuer (Print or Type)<br><b>Kovio, Inc.</b>          | Signature<br> | Date<br><b>December 9, 2005</b> |
| Name or Signer (Print or Type)<br><b>Jose Arreola</b> | Title of Signer (Print or Type)<br><b>President</b>                                              |                                 |

**ATTENTION**

**Intentional misstatements or omissions of fact constitute federal criminal violations. (See 18 U.S.C. 1001.)**