

# HSBC USA Inc.

## Autocallable Step Up Barrier Notes



### Linked to the S&P 500® Index (the "Reference Asset")

- ▶ The Notes will be automatically called on any quarterly Call Observation Date on or after September 24, 2025 if the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset is at or above the Call Threshold (80% of the Initial Value):
  - ▶ if the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset is at or above the Call Threshold and less than 100% of the Initial Value, you will receive the principal amount plus the applicable Call Premium (equal to 2.00% per annum); or
  - ▶ if the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset is at or above 100% of the Initial Value, you will receive a cash payment equal to \$1,000 + (\$1,000 × Reference Return × Upside Participation Rate of 100%)
- ▶ If the Notes are not called and the Reference Asset declines by more than 20.00% but less than or equal to 30.00%, you will receive your principal amount (a zero return)
- ▶ If the Notes are not called and the Reference Asset declines by more than 30.00%, there is full exposure to declines in the Reference Asset, and you will lose all or a portion of your principal amount
- ▶ A 5 year maturity, if not called
- ▶ All payments on the Notes are subject to the credit risk of HSBC USA Inc.

The Autocallable Step Up Barrier Notes (each a "Note" and collectively the "Notes") offered hereunder will not be listed on any securities exchange or automated quotation system.

Neither the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of the Notes or passed upon the accuracy or the adequacy of this document, the accompanying prospectus, prospectus supplement or Equity Index Underlying Supplement. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

We have appointed HSBC Securities (USA) Inc., an affiliate of ours, as the agent for the sale of the Notes. HSBC Securities (USA) Inc. will purchase the Notes from us for distribution to other registered broker-dealers or will offer the Notes directly to investors. In addition, HSBC Securities (USA) Inc. or another of its affiliates or agents may use the pricing supplement to which this document relates in market-making transactions in any Notes after their initial sale. Unless we or our agent inform you otherwise in the confirmation of sale, the pricing supplement to which this document relates is being used in a market-making transaction. See "Supplemental Plan of Distribution (Conflicts of Interest)" on page FWP-14 of this document.

**Investment in the Notes involves certain risks. You should refer to "Risk Factors" beginning on page FWP-8 of this document, page S-1 of the accompanying prospectus supplement and page S-1 of the accompanying Equity Index Underlying Supplement.**

The Estimated Initial Value of the Notes on the Trade Date is expected to be between \$890.00 and \$990.00 per Note, which will be less than the price to public. The market value of the Notes at any time will reflect many factors and cannot be predicted with accuracy. See "Estimated Initial Value" on page FWP-5 and "Risk Factors" beginning on page FWP-8 of this document for additional information.

	Price to Public	Underwriting Discount <sup>(1)</sup>	Proceeds to Issuer
Per Note	\$1,000.00		
Total			

<sup>(1)</sup> HSBC USA Inc. or one of our affiliates may pay varying referral fees of up to 0.65% per \$1,000 Principal Amount in connection with the distribution of the Notes to other registered broker-dealers. Neither HSBC USA Inc. or any of its affiliates will pay an underwriting discount. See "Supplemental Plan of Distribution (Conflicts of Interest)" on page FWP-14 of this document.

The Notes:		
Are Not FDIC Insured	Are Not Bank Guaranteed	May Lose Value



## Indicative Terms<sup>(1)</sup>

<b>Principal Amount</b>	\$1,000 per Note
<b>Term</b>	A 5 year maturity, if not called
<b>Reference Asset</b>	The S&P 500® Index (Ticker: SPX).
<b>Call Feature</b>	The Notes will be automatically called if the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset is at or above its Call Threshold on any Call Observation Date on or after September 24, 2025. In that case, if the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset is at or above the Call Threshold and less than 100% of the Initial Value, you will receive the principal amount plus the applicable Call Premium; or if the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset is at or above 100% of the Initial Value, you will receive a cash payment equal to \$1,000 + (\$1,000 × Reference Return × Upside Participation Rate) <sup>(2)</sup> .
<b>Call Premium</b>	2.00% per annum
<b>Call Threshold</b>	80.00% of the Initial Value.
<b>Barrier Value</b>	70.00% of the Initial Value.
<b>Upside Participation Rate</b>	100.00% (1.00x) exposure to any positive Reference Return.
<b>Payment at Maturity per Note</b>	Unless the Notes are called, for each \$1,000 Principal Amount, you will receive a cash payment on the Maturity Date <sup>(3)</sup> , calculated as follows: <b>■ If the Reference Return is greater than or equal to -30.00%:</b> \$1,000 <b>■ If the Reference Return is less than -30.00%:</b> \$1,000 + (\$1,000 × Reference Return). If the Notes are not automatically called and the Final Value of the Reference Asset is less than its Barrier Value, you will lose up to 100% of the Principal Amount at maturity.
<b>Reference Return</b>	With respect to the Reference Asset: $\frac{\text{Final Value} - \text{Initial Value}}{\text{Initial Value}}$
<b>Trade Date</b>	March 24, 2023
<b>Pricing Date</b>	March 24, 2023
<b>Original Issue Date</b>	March 29, 2023
<b>Final Valuation Date<sup>(3)</sup></b>	March 24, 2028
<b>Maturity Date<sup>(3)</sup></b>	March 29, 2028
<b>CUSIP/ISIN</b>	40441X2F6 / US40441X2F69

<sup>(1)</sup> As more fully described starting on page FWP-4.

<sup>(2)</sup> See page FWP-4 for Call Observation Dates, Call Payment Dates, and Call Premiums.

<sup>(3)</sup> Subject to adjustment as described under "Additional Terms of the Notes" in the accompanying Equity Index Underlying Supplement.

## The Notes

The Notes may be suitable for investors who believe that the value of the Reference Asset will not decrease significantly over the term of the Notes.

If the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset is at or above its Call Threshold on any Call Observation Date beginning on September 24, 2025, your Notes will be automatically called. If the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset is at or above the Call Threshold and less than 100% of the Initial Value, you will receive the principal amount plus the applicable Call Premium; or if the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset is at or above 100% of the Initial Value, you will receive a cash payment equal to \$1,000 + (\$1,000 × Reference Return × Upside Participation Rate).

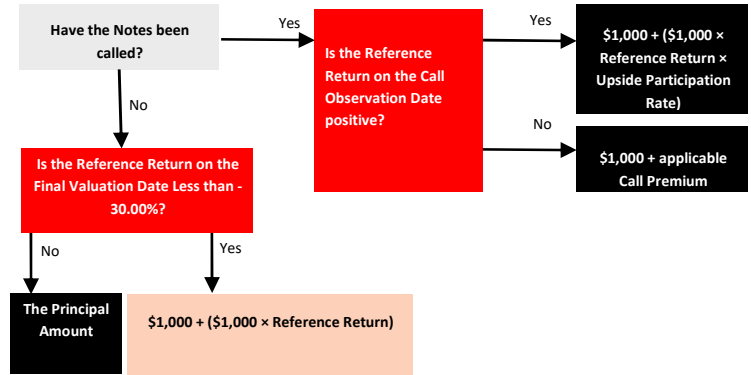
If the Notes are not automatically called and the Reference Asset declines by more than 20.00% but less than or equal to 30.00%, you will receive your principal amount (a zero return).

If the Notes are not automatically called and the Final Value of the Reference Asset is less than its Barrier Value, you will lose 1% of your principal for every 1% decline of the Reference Asset from its Initial Value. In that case, you will lose up to 100% of the Principal Amount at maturity.



### Illustration of Payment Scenarios

Your payment on the Notes will depend on whether the Notes have been called and whether the Final Value of the Reference Asset is greater than or equal to its Barrier Value. If your Notes are not called, you will lose some or all of your Principal Amount at maturity if the Final Value of the Reference Asset is less than its Barrier Value.



### Information about the Reference Asset

The S&P 500® Index (“SPX”) is a market capitalization-weighted index intended to provide a performance benchmark for the large-cap U.S. equity markets. The SPX includes a representative sample of 500 companies in leading industries of the U.S. economy.



The graph above illustrates the daily performance of the Reference Asset from March 14, 2013 through March 14, 2023. The closing values in the graph above were obtained from the Bloomberg Professional® Service. Past performance is not necessarily an indication of future results. For further information on the Reference Asset, please see “Description of the Reference Asset” beginning on page FWP-14 of this document. We have derived all disclosure regarding the Reference Asset from publicly available information. Neither HSBC USA Inc. nor any of its affiliates have undertaken any independent review of, or made any due diligence inquiry with respect to, the publicly available information about the Reference Asset.

# HSBC USA Inc.

## Autocallable Step Up Barrier Notes

This document relates to a single offering of Autocallable Step Up Barrier Notes. The Notes will have the terms described in this document and the accompanying prospectus, prospectus supplement and Equity Index Underlying Supplement. If the terms of the Notes offered hereby are inconsistent with those described in the accompanying prospectus, prospectus supplement or Equity Index Underlying Supplement, the terms described in this document shall control.

This document relates to an offering of Notes linked to the performance of the Reference Asset. The purchaser of a Note will acquire a senior unsecured debt security of HSBC USA Inc. linked to the Reference Asset as described below. The following key terms relate to the offering of the Notes:

<b>Issuer:</b>	HSBC USA Inc.
<b>Principal Amount:</b>	\$1,000 per Note
<b>Reference Asset:</b>	The S&P 500® Index (Ticker: SPX)
<b>Trade Date:</b>	March 24, 2023
<b>Pricing Date:</b>	March 24, 2023
<b>Original Issue Date:</b>	March 29, 2023
<b>Final Valuation Date:</b>	March 24, 2028, subject to adjustment as described under “Additional Terms of the Notes—Valuation Dates” in the accompanying Equity Index Underlying Supplement.
<b>Maturity Date:</b>	3 business days after the Final Valuation Date, expected to be March 29, 2028. The Maturity Date is subject to adjustment as described under “Additional Terms of the Notes—Coupon Payment Dates, Call Payment Dates and Maturity Date” in the accompanying Equity Index Underlying Supplement.
<b>Call Feature:</b>	If the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset is at or above its Call Threshold on any Call Observation Date, the Notes will be automatically called. If the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset is at or above the Call Threshold and less than 100% of the Initial Value, you will receive the principal amount plus the applicable Call Premium; or if the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset is at or above 100% of the Initial Value, you will receive a cash payment equal to \$1,000 + (\$1,000 × Reference Return × Upside Participation Rate).
<b>Payment at Maturity:</b>	Unless the Notes are automatically called, on the Maturity Date, for each \$1,000 Principal Amount of Notes, we will pay you the Final Settlement Value.
<b>Final Settlement Value:</b>	Unless the Notes are automatically called, for each \$1,000 Principal Amount, you will receive a cash payment on the Maturity Date, calculated as follows: <b>If the Reference Return of the Reference Asset is greater than or equal to -30.00%:</b> \$1,000 <b>If the Reference Return of the Reference Asset is less than -30.00%:</b> \$1,000 + (\$1,000 × Reference Return of the Reference Asset). If the Notes are not called and the Final Value of the Reference Asset is less than its Barrier Value, you will lose up to 100% of the Principal Amount.
<b>Reference Return:</b>	With respect to the Reference Asset, the quotient, expressed as a percentage, calculated as follows: $\frac{\text{Final Value} - \text{Initial Value}}{\text{Initial Value}}$

**Call Observation Dates, Call Payment Dates Call Premium and Call Threshold:**

Call Observation Dates	Call Payment Dates	Call Premium	Call Threshold
September 24, 2025	September 29, 2025	5.00%	80.00% of the Initial Value
December 23, 2025	December 29, 2025	5.50%	80.00% of the Initial Value
March 25, 2026	March 30, 2026	6.00%	80.00% of the Initial Value
June 24, 2026	June 29, 2026	6.50%	80.00% of the Initial Value
September 24, 2026	September 29, 2026	7.00%	80.00% of the Initial Value
December 23, 2026	December 29, 2026	7.50%	80.00% of the Initial Value
March 23, 2027	March 29, 2027	8.00%	80.00% of the Initial Value
June 24, 2027	June 29, 2027	8.50%	80.00% of the Initial Value
September 24, 2027	September 29, 2027	9.00%	80.00% of the Initial Value
December 23, 2027	December 29, 2027	9.50%	80.00% of the Initial Value
March 24, 2028 (the Final Valuation Date)	March 29, 2028 (the Maturity Date)	10.00%	80.00% of the Initial Value

Each subject to postponement as described under “Additional Terms of the Notes—Valuation Dates” and “Additional Terms of the Notes—Coupon Payment Dates, Call Payment Dates and Maturity Date” in the accompanying Equity Index Underlying Supplement.

**Initial Value:** The Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset on the Pricing Date.  
**Final Value:** The Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset on the Final Valuation Date.  
**Upside Participation Rate:** 100.00% (1.00x) exposure to any positive Reference Return.  
**Barrier Value:** 70.00% of the Initial Value.  
**CUSIP/ISIN:** 40441X2F6 / US40441X2F69  
**Form of Notes:** Book-Entry  
**Listing:** The Notes will not be listed on any securities exchange or quotation system.  
The Estimated Initial Value of the Notes is expected to be less than the price you pay to purchase the Notes. The Estimated Initial Value does not represent a minimum price at which we or any of our affiliates would be willing to purchase your Notes in the secondary market, if any, at any time. The Estimated Initial Value will be calculated on the Trade Date and will be set forth in the pricing supplement to which this free writing prospectus relates. See "Risk Factors — The Estimated Initial Value of the Notes, which will be determined by us on the Trade Date, is expected to be less than the price to public and may differ from the market value of the Notes in the secondary market, if any."

**Estimated Initial Value:**

*The Trade Date, the Pricing Date and the other dates set forth above are subject to change, and will be set forth in the pricing supplement relating to the Notes.*

## GENERAL

This document relates to an offering of Notes linked to the Reference Asset. The purchaser of a Note will acquire a senior unsecured debt security of HSBC USA Inc. We reserve the right to withdraw, cancel or modify this offering and to reject orders in whole or in part. Although the offering of Notes relates to the Reference Asset, you should not construe that fact as a recommendation as to the merits of acquiring an investment linked to the Reference Asset or any security included in the Reference Asset or as to the suitability of an investment in the Notes.

You should read this document together with the prospectus dated February 23, 2021, the prospectus supplement dated February 23, 2021, and the Equity Index Underlying Supplement dated February 23, 2021. If the terms of the Notes offered hereby are inconsistent with those described in the accompanying prospectus, prospectus supplement or Equity Index Underlying Supplement, the terms described in this document shall control. You should carefully consider, among other things, the matters set forth in "Risk Factors" beginning on page FWP-8 of this document, page S-1 of the prospectus supplement and page S-1 of the Equity Index Underlying Supplement, as the Notes involve risks not associated with conventional debt securities. We urge you to consult your investment, legal, tax, accounting and other advisors before you invest in the Notes. As used herein, references to the "Issuer", "HSBC", "we", "us" and "our" are to HSBC USA Inc.

HSBC has filed a registration statement (including a prospectus, prospectus supplement and Equity Index Underlying Supplement) with the SEC for the offering to which this document relates. Before you invest, you should read the prospectus, prospectus supplement and Equity Index Underlying Supplement in that registration statement and other documents HSBC has filed with the SEC for more complete information about HSBC and this offering. You may get these documents for free by visiting EDGAR on the SEC's web site at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov). Alternatively, HSBC Securities (USA) Inc. or any dealer participating in this offering will arrange to send you the prospectus, prospectus supplement and Equity Index Underlying Supplement if you request them by calling toll-free 1-866-811-8049.

You may also obtain:

- ▶ The Equity Index Underlying Supplement at: [https://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/83246/000110465921026625/tm217170d5\\_424b2.htm](https://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/83246/000110465921026625/tm217170d5_424b2.htm)
- ▶ The prospectus supplement at: [https://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/83246/000110465921026609/tm217170d2\\_424b2.htm](https://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/83246/000110465921026609/tm217170d2_424b2.htm)
- ▶ The prospectus at: [https://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/83246/000110465921026585/tm217170d7\\_424b3.htm](https://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/83246/000110465921026585/tm217170d7_424b3.htm)

We are using this document to solicit from you an offer to purchase the Notes. You may revoke your offer to purchase the Notes at any time prior to the time at which we accept your offer by notifying HSBC Securities (USA) Inc. We reserve the right to change the terms of, or reject any offer to purchase, the Notes prior to their issuance. In the event of any material changes to the terms of the Notes, we will notify you.

## PAYMENT ON THE NOTES

### Call Feature

If the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset is at or above its Call Threshold on any Call Observation Date the Notes will be automatically called. If the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset is at or above the Call Threshold and less than 100% of the Initial Value, you will receive the principal amount plus the applicable Call Premium; or if the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset is at or above 100% of the Initial Value, you will receive a cash payment equal to \$1,000 + (\$1,000 × Reference Return × Upside Participation Rate).

### Payment at Maturity

Unless the Notes are automatically called, on the Maturity Date and for each \$1,000 Principal Amount, you will receive a cash payment equal to the Final Settlement Value determined as follows:

- **If the Reference Return is greater than or equal to -30.00%:**

\$1,000

- **If the Reference Return is less than -30.00%:**

\$1,000 + (\$1,000 × Reference Return).

If the Notes are not automatically called and the Final Value of the Reference Asset is less than its Barrier Value, you will lose up to 100% of the Principal Amount.

### Calculation Agent

We or one of our affiliates will act as calculation agent with respect to the Notes.

### Reference Sponsor

The reference sponsor of the SPX is S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC.

## INVESTOR SUITABILITY

### The Notes may be suitable for you if:

- ▶ You believe that the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset on the Final Valuation Date will be at or above its Barrier Value.
- ▶ You seek a Call Premium based on the performance of the Reference Asset, that is 2.00% per annum if the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset is greater than or equal to the Call Threshold on any Call Observation Date.
- ▶ You are willing to make an investment that is exposed to the potential downside performance of the Reference Asset on a 1-to-1 basis if the Notes are not called and the Reference Return is less than -30.00%.
- ▶ You are willing to lose up to 100% of the Principal Amount.
- ▶ You are willing to hold the Notes which will be automatically called on any Call Observation Date on which the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset is at or above its Call Threshold, or you are otherwise willing to hold the Notes to maturity.
- ▶ You are willing to forgo guaranteed interest payments on the Notes, and the dividends or other distributions paid on the stocks included in the Reference Asset.
- ▶ You do not seek an investment for which there will be an active secondary market.
- ▶ You are willing to accept the risk and return profile of the Notes versus a conventional debt security with a comparable maturity issued by HSBC or another issuer with a similar credit rating.
- ▶ You are comfortable with the creditworthiness of HSBC, as Issuer of the Notes.

### The Notes may not be suitable for you if:

- ▶ You believe that the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset on the Final Valuation Date will be below its Barrier Value.
- ▶ You believe that the Call Premium, if any, will not provide you with your desired return.
- ▶ You are unwilling to make an investment that is exposed to the potential downside performance of the Reference Asset on a 1-to-1 basis if the Notes are not called and the Reference Return is less than -30.00%.
- ▶ You seek an investment that provides full return of principal at maturity.
- ▶ You are unable or unwilling to hold Notes that will be automatically called on any Call Observation Date on which the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset is at or above its Call Threshold, or you are otherwise unable or unwilling to hold the Notes to maturity.
- ▶ You prefer to receive guaranteed periodic interest payments on the Notes, or the dividends or other distributions paid on the stocks included in the Reference Asset.
- ▶ You seek an investment for which there will be an active secondary market.
- ▶ You prefer the lower risk, and therefore accept the potentially lower returns, of conventional debt securities with comparable maturities issued by HSBC or another issuer with a similar credit rating.
- ▶ You are not willing or are unable to assume the credit risk associated with HSBC, as Issuer of the Notes.

## RISK FACTORS

We urge you to read the section "Risk Factors" beginning on page S-1 of the accompanying prospectus supplement and page S-1 of the accompanying Equity Index Underlying Supplement. You should understand the risks of investing in the Notes and should reach an investment decision only after careful consideration, with your advisors, of the suitability of the Notes in light of your particular financial circumstances and the information set forth in this document and the accompanying prospectus, prospectus supplement and Equity Index Underlying Supplement.

In addition to the risks discussed below, you should review "Risk Factors" in the accompanying prospectus supplement and Equity Index Underlying Supplement including the explanation of risks relating to the Notes described in the following sections:

- ▶ "—Risks Relating to All Note Issuances" in the prospectus supplement; and
- ▶ "—General Risks Related to Indices" in the Equity Index Underlying Supplement.

You will be subject to significant risks not associated with conventional fixed-rate or floating-rate debt securities.

### ***Risks Relating to the Structure or Features of the Notes***

#### **The Notes do not guarantee any return of principal and you may lose all of your Principal Amount.**

The Notes do not guarantee any return of principal. The Notes differ from ordinary debt securities in that we will not pay you 100% of the Principal Amount of your Notes if the Notes are not called and the Final Value of the Reference Asset is less than its Barrier Value. In this case, the Payment at Maturity you will be entitled to receive will be less than the Principal Amount and you will lose 1% for each 1% that the Reference Return is less than 0.00%. You may lose up to 100% of your investment at maturity.

#### **The amount payable on the Notes is not linked to the values of the Reference Asset at any time other than the Call Observation Dates, including the Final Valuation Date.**

The payments on the Notes will be based on the Official Closing Levels of the Reference Asset on the Call Observation Dates, including the Final Valuation Date, subject to postponement for non-trading days and certain Market Disruption Events. Even if the value of the Reference Asset is greater than or equal to the Call Threshold during the term of the Notes other than on a Call Observation Date but then decreases on a Call Observation Date to a value that is less than the Call Threshold, the Call Premium will not be payable for the relevant Call Payment Date. Similarly, if the Notes are not called, even if the value of the Reference Asset is greater than or equal to the Buffer Value during the term of the Notes other than on the Final Valuation Date but then decreases on the Final Valuation Date to a value that is less than the Buffer Value, the Payment at Maturity will be less, possibly significantly less, than it would have been had the Payment at Maturity been linked to the value of the Reference Asset prior to such decrease. Although the actual values of the Reference Asset on the Maturity Date or at other times during the term of the Notes may be higher than its values on the Call Observation Dates, whether a Call Premium will be payable and the Payment at Maturity will be based solely on the Official Closing Levels of the Reference Asset on the applicable Call Observation Dates.

#### **You may not receive the Call Premium.**

The Notes may not be called, and in such a case you will not receive the Call Premium. If the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset on the Final Valuation Date is less than the Buffer Level the notes will not be called, we will not pay you the Call Premium at maturity, you will not receive a positive return on the Notes, and you will lose some or all of your principal amount.

#### **If the Notes are called and the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset is greater than the call threshold but less than 100% of the initial value, your return on the Notes will be limited to the Principal Amount plus the Call Premium, if any, regardless of any appreciation in the value of the Reference Asset.**

If the Notes are called when the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset is greater than the call threshold but less than 100% of the initial value, for each \$1,000 Principal Amount, you will receive \$1,000 plus the applicable Call Premium, regardless of any appreciation in the value of the Reference Asset, which may be significant. Accordingly, in that situation, the return on the Notes may be significantly less than the return on a direct investment in the stocks included in the Reference Asset during the term of the Notes.

#### **Higher Call Premiums or lower Barrier Value are generally associated with Reference Assets with greater expected volatility and therefore can indicate a greater risk of loss.**

"Volatility" refers to the frequency and magnitude of changes in the value of a Reference Asset. The greater the expected volatility with respect to a Reference Asset on the Trade Date, the higher the expectation as of the Trade Date that the value of a Reference Asset could close below the Call Threshold on a Call Observation Date or the Barrier Value on the Final Valuation Date, indicating a higher expected risk of non-payment of Call Premiums or loss on the Notes. This greater expected risk will generally be reflected in a higher Call Premium than the yield payable on our conventional debt securities with a similar maturity, or in more favorable terms (such as a lower Barrier Value or a higher Call Premium ) than for similar securities linked to the performance of a Reference Asset with a lower



expected volatility as of the Trade Date. You should therefore understand that a relatively higher Call Premium may indicate an increased risk of loss. Further, a relatively lower Barrier Value may not necessarily indicate that the Notes have a greater likelihood of a repayment of principal at maturity. The volatility of a Reference Asset can change significantly over the term of the Notes. The value of the Reference Asset for your Notes could fall sharply, which could result in a significant loss of principal. You should be willing to accept the downside market risk of the Reference Asset, including the potential of not receiving a Call Premium and losing some or all of your principal at maturity.

### ***Risks Relating to the Reference Asset***

#### **Changes that affect the Reference Asset may affect the value of the Reference Asset and the market value of the Notes and the amount you will receive on the Notes and the amount you will receive at maturity.**

The policies of the reference sponsor of the Reference Asset concerning additions, deletions and substitutions of the stocks included in the Reference Asset, and the manner in which the reference sponsor takes account of certain changes affecting those stocks, may affect the value of the Reference Asset. The policies of the reference sponsor with respect to the calculation of the Reference Asset could also affect the value of the Reference Asset. The reference sponsor may discontinue or suspend calculation or dissemination of the Reference Asset. Any such actions could affect the value of the Reference Asset and the value of and the return on the Notes.

### ***General Risk Factors***

#### **The Notes are subject to the credit risk of HSBC USA Inc.**

The Notes are senior unsecured debt obligations of the Issuer, HSBC, and are not, either directly or indirectly, an obligation of any third party. As further described in the accompanying prospectus supplement and prospectus, the Notes will rank on par with all of the other unsecured and unsubordinated debt obligations of HSBC, except such obligations as may be preferred by operation of law. Any payment to be made on the Notes, including any return of principal at maturity, depends on the ability of HSBC to satisfy its obligations as they come due. As a result, the actual and perceived creditworthiness of HSBC may affect the market value of the Notes and, in the event HSBC were to default on its obligations, you may not receive the amounts owed to you under the terms of the Notes.

#### **The Notes are not insured or guaranteed by any governmental agency of the United States or any other jurisdiction.**

The Notes are not deposit liabilities or other obligations of a bank and are not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other governmental agency or program of the United States or any other jurisdiction. An investment in the Notes is subject to the credit risk of HSBC, and in the event that HSBC is unable to pay its obligations as they become due, you may not receive the full payments due on the Notes.

#### **The Estimated Initial Value of the Notes, which will be determined by us on the Trade Date, is expected to be less than the price to public and may differ from the market value of the Notes in the secondary market, if any.**

The Estimated Initial Value of the Notes will be calculated by us on the Trade Date and is expected to be less than the price to public. The Estimated Initial Value will reflect our and our affiliates' internal funding rate, which is the borrowing rate paid to issue market-linked securities, as well as the mid-market value of the embedded derivatives in the Notes. This internal funding rate is typically lower than the rate we would use when we issue conventional fixed or floating rate debt securities. As a result of the difference between our internal funding rate and the rate we would use when we issue conventional fixed or floating rate debt securities, the Estimated Initial Value of the Notes may be lower if it were based on the prices at which our fixed or floating rate debt securities trade in the secondary market. In addition, if we were to use the rate we use for our conventional fixed or floating rate debt issuances, we would expect the economic terms of the Notes to be more favorable to you. We will determine the value of the embedded derivatives in the Notes by reference to our or our affiliates' internal pricing models. These pricing models consider certain assumptions and variables, which can include volatility and interest rates. Different pricing models and assumptions could provide valuations for the Notes that are different from our Estimated Initial Value. These pricing models rely in part on certain forecasts about future events, which may prove to be incorrect. The Estimated Initial Value does not represent a minimum price at which we or any of our affiliates would be willing to purchase your Notes in the secondary market (if any exists) at any time.

#### **The price of your Notes in the secondary market, if any, immediately after the Trade Date is expected to be less than the price to public.**

The price to public takes into account certain costs. These costs, which will be used or retained by us or one of our affiliates, include our affiliates' projected hedging profits (which may or may not be realized) for assuming risks inherent in hedging our obligations under the Notes, and the costs associated with structuring and hedging our obligations under the Notes. If you were to sell your Notes in the secondary market, if any, the price you would receive for your Notes may be less than the price you paid for them because secondary market prices will not take into account these costs. The price of your Notes in the secondary market, if any, at any time after issuance will vary based on many factors, including the value of the Reference Asset and changes in market conditions, and cannot be predicted with accuracy. The Notes are not designed to be short-term trading instruments, and you should, therefore, be able and willing to hold

the Notes to maturity. Any sale of the Notes prior to maturity could result in a loss to you.

**If we were to repurchase your Notes immediately after the Original Issue Date, the price you receive may be higher than the Estimated Initial Value of the Notes.**

Assuming that all relevant factors remain constant after the Original Issue Date, the price at which HSBC Securities (USA) Inc. may initially buy or sell the Notes in the secondary market, if any, and the value that may initially be used for customer account statements, if any, may exceed the Estimated Initial Value on the Trade Date for a temporary period expected to be approximately 6 months after the Original Issue Date. This temporary price difference may exist because, in our discretion, we may elect to effectively reimburse to investors a portion of the estimated cost of hedging our obligations under the Notes and other costs in connection with the Notes that we will no longer expect to incur over the term of the Notes. We will make such discretionary election and determine this temporary reimbursement period on the basis of a number of factors, including the tenor of the Notes and any agreement we may have with the distributors of the Notes. The amount of our estimated costs which we effectively reimburse to investors in this way may not be allocated ratably throughout the reimbursement period, and we may discontinue such reimbursement at any time or revise the duration of the reimbursement period after the Original Issue Date of the Notes based on changes in market conditions and other factors that cannot be predicted.

**You will not have any ownership interest in the stocks included in the Reference Asset.**

As a holder of the Notes, you will not have any ownership interest in the stocks included in the Reference Asset, such as rights to vote, dividend payments or other distributions. Because the return on the Notes will not reflect any dividends on those stocks, the Notes may underperform an investment in the stocks included in the Reference Asset.

**The Notes lack liquidity.**

The Notes will not be listed on any securities exchange or automated quotation system. HSBC Securities (USA) Inc. is not required to offer to purchase the Notes in the secondary market, if any exists. Even if there is a secondary market, it may not provide enough liquidity to allow you to trade or sell the Notes easily. Because other dealers are not likely to make a secondary market for the Notes, the price at which you may be able to trade your Notes is likely to depend on the price, if any, at which HSBC Securities (USA) Inc. is willing to buy the Notes.

**Potential conflicts of interest may exist.**

An affiliate of HSBC has a minority equity interest in the owner of an electronic platform, through which we may make available certain structured investments offering materials. HSBC and its affiliates play a variety of roles in connection with the issuance of the Notes, including acting as calculation agent and hedging our obligations under the Notes. In performing these duties, the economic interests of the calculation agent and other affiliates of ours are potentially adverse to your interests as an investor in the Notes. We will not have any obligation to consider your interests as a holder of the Notes in taking any action that might affect the value of your Notes.

**Uncertain tax treatment.**

For a discussion of the U.S. federal income tax consequences of your investment in a Note, please see the discussion under "U.S. Federal Income Tax Considerations" herein and the discussion under "U.S. Federal Income Tax Considerations" in the accompanying prospectus supplement.

## ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLES

The following table and examples are provided for illustrative purposes only and are hypothetical. They do not purport to be representative of every possible scenario concerning increases or decreases in the value of the Reference Asset relative to its Initial Value. We cannot predict the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset on any Observation Date, including the Final Valuation Date. The assumptions we have made in connection with the illustrations set forth below may not reflect actual events. You should not take this illustration or these examples as an indication or assurance of the expected performance of the Reference Asset or the return on the Notes.

The table and examples below illustrate how the Call Premium and the Payment at Maturity would be calculated with respect to a \$1,000 investment in the Notes, given a range of hypothetical performances of the Reference Asset. The hypothetical returns on the Notes below are numbers, expressed as percentages, that result from comparing the Payment at Maturity per \$1,000 Principal Amount to \$1,000. The numbers appearing in the following table and examples may have been rounded for ease of analysis. The following table and examples assume the following:

▶ Principal Amount:	\$1,000
▶ Hypothetical Initial Value*:	1,000.00
▶ Hypothetical Call Threshold:	800.00, 80.00% the Hypothetical Initial Value
▶ Hypothetical Barrier Value:	700.00 (70.00% of the Hypothetical Initial Value)

\* The hypothetical Initial Value of 1,000.00 used in the examples below has been chosen for illustrative purposes only and does not represent the actual Initial Value of the Reference Asset. The actual Initial Value of the Reference Asset will be determined on the Pricing Date and set forth in the final pricing supplement to which this free writing prospectus relates.

### Summary of the Examples

	Notes Are Called on a Call Observation Date		Notes Are Not Called on Any Call Observation Date	
	Example 1	Example 2	Example 3	Example 4
Initial Value	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00
Call Threshold	800.00	800.00	800.00	800.00
Barrier Value	700.00	700.00	700.00	700.00
<b>Observation Dates</b>	<b>Official Closing Level / Percentage Change of the Reference Asset</b>			
1 <sup>st</sup> Call Observation Date	900.00 / -10.00% Call Premium: \$50.00	1,200.00 / 20.00% Call Premium: N/A	500.00 / -50.00% Call Premium: N/A	500.00 / -50.00% Call Premium: N/A
2 <sup>nd</sup> Call Observation Date to the 10 <sup>th</sup> Call Observation Date	N/A	N/A	Official Closing Level is below the Call Threshold	Official Closing Level is below the Call Threshold
Final Valuation Date	N/A	N/A	500.00 / -50.00%	750.00 / -25.00%
Payment if Notes are Called	\$1,000 + \$50.00 = \$1,050.00	\$1,000 + (\$1,000 × 20% × 100%) = \$1,200.00	N/A	N/A
Payment at Maturity	N/A	N/A	\$1,000 + (\$1,000 × -50.00%) = \$500.00	\$1,000
Return of the Notes	5.00%	20.00%	-50.00%	0.00%

**Example 1—The Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset on the first Call Observation Date is greater than or equal to its Call Threshold and below the Initial Value.**

<u>Initial Value</u>	<u>Official Closing Level</u>
1,000.00	900.00 (90.00% of Initial Value)

Reference Return:	-10.00%
<b>Payment Upon a Call:</b>	<b>\$1,050.00</b>

Because the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset on the first Call Observation Date is at or above its Call Threshold and below the Initial Value, the Notes will be called and you will receive \$1,050.00 per Note, reflecting the Principal Amount plus the applicable Call Premium, resulting in a 5.00% return on the Notes.

**Example 2— The Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset on the first Call Observation Date is greater than or equal to the Initial Value.**

<u>Initial Value</u>	<u>Final Value</u>
1,000.00	1,200.00 (120.00% of Initial Value)

Reference Return:	20.00%
<b>Payment Upon a Call:</b>	<b>\$1,200.00</b>

Because the Final Value of the Reference Asset is greater than or equal to the Initial Value, you will receive \$1,200.00 per Note, calculated as follows.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \$1,000 + (\$1,000 \times \text{Reference Return} \times \text{Upside Participation Rate}) \\
 & = \$1,000 + (\$1,000 \times 20.00\% \times 100\%) \\
 & = \$1,200.00
 \end{aligned}$$

Because the Official Closing Level of the Reference Asset on the first Call Observation Date is greater than or equal to the Initial Value, the Notes will be called and you will receive \$1,200.00 per Note, reflecting the Principal Amount plus 100.00% (1.00x) exposure to any positive Reference Return, resulting in a 20.00% return on the Notes.

**Example 3— The Notes are not called and the Final Value is greater than or equal to the Barrier Value.**

<u>Initial Value</u>		<u>Final Value</u>
1,000.00		750.00 (75.00% of Initial Value)

Reference Return:	-25.00%
<b>Payment at Maturity:</b>	<b>\$1,000.00</b>

Because the Final Value is less the Call Threshold but greater than or equal to the Barrier Value, you will receive \$1,000.00 per Note, reflecting the Principal Amount, resulting in a 0.00% return on the Notes, even though the value of the Reference Asset has declined.

**Example 4— The Notes are not called, the Final Value of the Reference Asset is less than its Barrier Value.**

<u>Initial Value</u>		<u>Final Value</u>
1,000.00		500.00 (50.00% of Initial Value)

Reference Return:	-50.00%
<b>Payment at Maturity:</b>	<b>\$500.00</b>

Because the Final Value of the Reference Asset is less than its Barrier Value, you will receive \$500.00 per Note, calculated as follows:

$$\text{Final Settlement Value} = \$1,000 + (\$1,000 \times -50.00\%) = \$500.00$$

If the Notes are not called and the Final Value of the Reference Asset is less than its Barrier Value, you will be exposed to any decrease in the value of the Reference Asset on a 1:1 basis and could lose up to 100% of your principal at maturity.

## DESCRIPTION OF THE REFERENCE ASSET

### Description of the SPX

The S&P 500<sup>®</sup> Index (“SPX”) is a market capitalization-weighted index intended to provide a performance benchmark for the large-cap U.S. equity markets. The SPX includes a representative sample of 500 companies in leading industries of the U.S. economy.

***For more information about the SPX, see “The S&P 500<sup>®</sup> Index” beginning on page S-55 of the accompanying Equity Index Underlying Supplement.***

### Historical Performance of the SPX

The following graph sets forth the historical performance of the SPX based on the daily historical closing values from March 14, 2013 through March 14, 2023. We obtained the closing values below from the Bloomberg Professional<sup>®</sup> service. We have not undertaken any independent review of, or made any due diligence inquiry with respect to, the information obtained from the Bloomberg Professional<sup>®</sup> service.



The historical values of the SPX should not be taken as an indication of future performance, and no assurance can be given as to the Official Closing Level of the SPX on any Observation Date, including the Final Valuation Date.

## EVENTS OF DEFAULT AND ACCELERATION

If the Notes have become immediately due and payable following an Event of Default (as defined in the accompanying prospectus) with respect to the Notes, the calculation agent will determine the accelerated payment due and payable in the same general manner as described in this document except that in such a case, the scheduled trading day immediately preceding the date of acceleration will be used as the Final Valuation Date for purposes of determining the Reference Return and the accelerated Maturity Date will be three business days after the accelerated Final Valuation Date. If a Market Disruption Event exists with respect to the Reference Asset on that scheduled trading day, then the accelerated Final Valuation Date for the Reference Asset will be postponed for up to five scheduled trading days (in the same manner used for postponing the originally scheduled Final Valuation Date). The accelerated Maturity Date will also be postponed by an equal number of business days.

If the Notes have become immediately due and payable following an Event of Default, you will not be entitled to any additional payments with respect to the Notes. For more information, see “Description of Debt Securities — Senior Debt Securities — Events of Default” in the accompanying prospectus.

## SUPPLEMENTAL PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION (CONFLICTS OF INTEREST)

We have appointed HSBC Securities (USA) Inc., an affiliate of HSBC, as the agent for the sale of the Notes. Pursuant to the terms of a distribution agreement, HSBC Securities (USA) Inc. will purchase the Notes from HSBC at the price to public less the underwriting discount set forth on the cover page of the pricing supplement to which this document relates, for distribution to other registered broker-dealers or will offer the Notes directly to investors. HSBC Securities (USA) Inc. proposes to offer the Notes at the price to public set forth on the cover page of this document. HSBC USA Inc. or one of our affiliates may pay varying referral fees of up to 0.65% per \$1,000 Principal Amount in connection with the distribution of the Notes to other registered broker-dealers. Neither HSBC USA Inc. or any of its affiliates will pay an underwriting discount.

An affiliate of HSBC has paid or may pay in the future an amount to broker-dealers in connection with the costs of the continuing implementation of systems to support the Notes.

In addition, HSBC Securities (USA) Inc. or another of its affiliates or agents may use the pricing supplement to which this document relates in market-making transactions after the initial sale of the Notes, but is under no obligation to make a market in the Notes and may discontinue any market-making activities at any time without notice.

See “Supplemental Plan of Distribution (Conflicts of Interest)” on page S-83 in the prospectus supplement.

We expect that delivery of the Notes will be made against payment for the Notes on or about the Original Issue Date set forth on the inside cover page of this document, which is more than two business days following the Trade Date. Under Rule 15c6-1 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, trades in the secondary market generally are required to settle in two business days, unless the parties to that trade expressly agree otherwise. Accordingly, purchasers who wish to trade the Notes more than two business days prior to the Original Issue Date will be required to specify an alternate settlement cycle at the time of any such trade to prevent a failed settlement, and should consult their own advisors.

## **U.S. FEDERAL INCOME TAX CONSIDERATIONS**

There is no direct legal authority as to the proper tax treatment of the Notes, and therefore significant aspects of the tax treatment of the Notes are uncertain as to both the timing and character of any inclusion in income in respect of the Notes. Under one approach, a Note should be treated as a pre-paid executory contract with respect to the Reference Asset. We intend to treat the Notes consistent with this approach. Pursuant to the terms of the Notes, you agree to treat the Notes under this approach for all U.S. federal income tax purposes. Subject to the limitations described therein, and based on certain factual representations received from us, in the opinion of our special U.S. tax counsel, Mayer Brown LLP, it is reasonable to treat a Note as a pre-paid executory contract with respect to the Reference Asset. Pursuant to this approach, we do not intend to report any income or gain with respect to the Notes prior to their maturity or an earlier sale, call or exchange and we intend to treat any gain or loss upon maturity or an earlier sale, call or exchange as long-term capital gain or loss, provided you have held the Note for more than one year at such time for U.S. federal income tax purposes. If the Notes are held by the same United States holder until maturity, that holder’s holding period will generally include the maturity date.

We will not attempt to ascertain whether any of the entities whose stock is included in the Reference Asset would be treated as a passive foreign investment company (“PFIC”) or United States real property holding corporation (“USRPHC”), both as defined for U.S. federal income tax purposes. If one or more of the entities whose stock is included in the Reference Asset were so treated, certain adverse U.S. federal income tax consequences might apply. You should refer to information filed with the SEC and other authorities by the entities whose stock is included in the Reference Asset and consult your tax advisor regarding the possible consequences to you if one or more of the entities whose stock is included in the Reference Asset is or becomes a PFIC or a USRPHC.

Under current law, while the matter is not entirely clear, individual non-U.S. holders, and entities whose property is potentially includible in those individuals’ gross estates for U.S. federal estate tax purposes (for example, a trust funded by such an individual and with respect to which the individual has retained certain interests or powers), should note that, absent an applicable treaty benefit, the Notes are likely to be treated as U.S. situs property, subject to U.S. federal estate tax. These individuals and entities should consult their own tax advisors regarding the U.S. federal estate tax consequences of investing in the Notes.

A “dividend equivalent” payment is treated as a dividend from sources within the United States and such payments generally would be subject to a 30% U.S. withholding tax if paid to a non-U.S. holder. Under U.S. Treasury Department regulations, payments (including deemed payments) with respect to equity-linked instruments (“ELIs”) that are “specified ELIs” may be treated as dividend equivalents if such specified ELIs reference an interest in an “underlying security,” which is generally any interest in an entity taxable as a corporation for U.S. federal income tax purposes if a payment with respect to such interest could give rise to a U.S. source dividend. However, Internal Revenue Service guidance provides that withholding on dividend equivalent payments will not apply to specified ELIs that are not delta-one instruments and that are issued before January 1, 2025. Based on the Issuer’s determination that the Notes are not “delta-one” instruments, non-U.S. holders should not be subject to withholding on dividend equivalent payments, if any, under the Notes. However, it is possible that the Notes could be treated as deemed reissued for U.S. federal income tax purposes upon the occurrence of certain events affecting the Reference Asset or the Notes, and following such occurrence the Notes could be treated as subject to withholding on dividend equivalent payments. Non-U.S. holders that enter, or have entered, into other transactions in respect of the Reference Asset or the Notes should consult their tax advisors as to the application of the dividend equivalent withholding tax in the context of the Notes and their other transactions. If any payments are treated as dividend equivalents subject to withholding, we (or the applicable paying agent) would be entitled to withhold taxes without being required to pay any additional amounts with respect to amounts so withheld.

For a discussion of the U.S. federal income tax consequences of your investment in a Note, please see the discussion under “U.S. Federal Income Tax Considerations” in the accompanying prospectus supplement.

**PROSPECTIVE PURCHASERS OF NOTES SHOULD CONSULT THEIR TAX ADVISORS AS TO THE FEDERAL, STATE, LOCAL, AND OTHER TAX CONSEQUENCES TO THEM OF THE PURCHASE, OWNERSHIP AND DISPOSITION OF NOTES.**

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You should only rely on the information contained in this document, the accompanying Equity Index Underlying Supplement, prospectus supplement and prospectus. We have not authorized anyone to provide you with information or to make any representation to you that is not contained in this document, the accompanying Equity Index Underlying Supplement, prospectus supplement and prospectus. If anyone provides you with different or inconsistent information, you should not rely on it. This document, the accompanying Equity Index Underlying Supplement, prospectus supplement and prospectus are not an offer to sell these Notes, and these documents are not soliciting an offer to buy these Notes, in any jurisdiction where the offer or sale is not permitted. You should not, under any circumstances, assume that the information in this document, the accompanying Equity Index Underlying Supplement, prospectus supplement and prospectus is correct on any date after their respective dates.

**HSBC USA Inc.**

**\$[ ]**  
**Autocallable Step Up Barrier Notes**  
**Linked to**  
**the S&P 500® Index**

**March 17, 2023**

**Free Writing Prospectus**