

## UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

July 28, 2011

Via Email
Ms. Bonnie Lind
Chief Financial Officer
Neenah Paper, Inc.
3460 Preston Ridge Road
Alpharetta, GA 30005

Re: Neenah Paper, Inc.

Form 10-K for Fiscal Year Ended

December 31, 2010 Filed March 9, 2011 Schedule 14A

Filed April 18, 2011 File No. 001-32240

Dear Ms. Lind:

We have reviewed your filing and have the following comments. In some of our comments, we may ask you to provide us with information so we may better understand your disclosure.

Please respond to this letter within ten business days by amending your filing, by providing the requested information, or by advising us when you will provide the requested response. If you do not believe our comments apply to your facts and circumstances or do not believe an amendment is appropriate, please tell us why in your response.

After reviewing any amendment to your filing and the information you provide in response to these comments, we may have additional comments.

## Executive Officers' Role in Compensation Decisions, page 21

1. You refer on page 21 to performance-based pay "based on the Company's achievement of performance goals," including "Corporate EBITDA," as referenced on page 23 and "Total Shareholder Return," as referenced in the first paragraph on page 24. You address the mechanics of payouts, but you do not disclose what the performance targets were. Please revise future filings to disclose the performance targets and provide us draft disclosure. If you seek to omit performance targets as confidential information, please provide an analysis regarding competitive harm. See Regulation S-K Compliance and Disclosure Interpretation 118.04.

Ms. Bonnie Lind Neenah Paper, Inc. July 28, 2011 Page 2

We urge all persons who are responsible for the accuracy and adequacy of the disclosure in the filing to be certain that the filing includes the information the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and all applicable Exchange Act rules require. Since the company and its management are in possession of all facts relating to a company's disclosure, they are responsible for the accuracy and adequacy of the disclosures they have made.

Please contact Jay Williamson at (202) 551-3393 or Jim Lopez at (202) 551-3536 with any questions.

Sincerely,

/s/ James Lopez (for)

John Reynolds Assistant Director