

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

January 3, 2011

Mr. Dwight L. Dunlap Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer Natural Resource Partners L.P. 601 Jefferson, Suite 3600 Houston, Texas 77002

Re: Natural Resource Partners L.P.

Form 10-K/A for Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2009

Filed March 3, 2010

Form 10-Q for Fiscal Quarter Ended September 30, 2010

Filed November 5, 2010

Response Letter Dated December 22, 2010

File No. 001-31465

Dear Mr. Dunlap:

We have completed our review of your filings and do not have any further comments at this time.

Sincerely,

Ethan Horowitz Branch Chief